

MARTYRS OF THE PUNJAB

VOLUME ONE

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INTRODUCTION

Martyrs word inspires awe, admiration and veneration. In the history of civilization brave communities, nationalities and nations have produced countless chosen heroes, who had preferred to lay down their lives for the cause which was dear to their hearts. They did not attach much value to their physical mortal existence, but rather they cherished their faith more and went to swords and gallows by sacrificing their earthly existence. They endured intense sufferings for adherence to the ideas and beliefs so that their companions, fellow-beings and countrymen could lead the life with honour, liberty and dignity.

Martyrs aspired that the posterity should chalk out their own destiny rather than towing the line of their masters. They desired that their fellow-beings should strive for self rule and have their own dreams rather than accepting the dictates of the overlords. They were conscious of this fact that their sacrifice is going to make impact on the people and it may also inspire sympathy for the cause for which they are going to lay down their lives. They were the standard bearers of the honour of the nation and not succumbing to wordly temptations and petty benefits left this mortal world for upholding the ideals. While in their life times their persecution and torture gave shivers and fear to opportunists and weak-minded people yet it also gave direction and inspiration to the brave ones and future generations. The inspired people following the ideals of their chosen heroes marched ahead to achieve their goal. While the petty gains of the few schemers were despised and forgotten after a short while, the names of those who sacrificed their lives remained always imprinted on the hearts and minds of coming generations.

The Punjab has always remained in vanguard of the struggle for the freedom and security of the country. Throughout the centuries its inhabitants had shed their blood for the sake of their communities, tribes and the nation. Every inch of its soil has been made sacred by its heroes who, while fighting the invaders, had defended the land by sacrificing themselves. Punjab being on the north-west of India had always remained the first province to face the brunt of the invaders. From the time of Alexander to the British occupation in 1849 it had

witnessed countless holocausts and bloody battles and skirmishes. Although many invaders were successful in subjugating the people and conquering this land, yet the indomitable and invincible Punjabi spirit of freedom remained unconquered.

A large number of Punjabi villages, towns and cities are witness to the deeds of these great martyrs where the shrines and places have been built in their memories. These *shahids* are still worshipped even after centuries of their martyrdom by their kinsmen, tribes, communities and, of course, by the nation.

With the rise of Sikhism the word martyr was given a new connotation. In the past the sacrifice was made for the tribes, communities and to maintain self honour. The Sikh gurus set the higher tradition of martyrdom for laying down the lives for the causes which they preached such as truth, righteousness, freedom of beliefs and resistance to tyranny and oppression. While upholding these ideals Guru Arjan Dev and Guru Tegh Bahadur sacrificed their lives. The ninth Guru's close associates Bhai Dayala and Bhai Mati Das were also subjected to the barbaric tortures to crush their spirit. This did not have the desired result of getting the apology from them and they faced the death very bravely. The tenth Guru, Guru Gobind Singh sacrificed the whole of his family while fighting against the unjust and intolerant State.

The very creation of the Khalsa is based on the principle that the person who fights against the tyranny and in the process lays down his life achieves immortality. This reinforced concept of martyrdom inspired the whole community of the Sikhs. They fought against the Mughal authority to keep the flame of freedom burning. Their spirit in fact led to the establishment of a sovereign state in the Punjab under the leadership of Maharaja Ranjit Singh in 1799. But this self-rule was only for a very brief period of fifty years and Punjab again relapsed into the salvery of the British in 1849.

Immediately after the annexation of the Punjab, the Punjabies again took the cudgels to liberate the country from the foreign yoke. Namdhari Movement, Peasant Movement of 1907, Ghadr Movement, Gurdwara Reform Movement, Babbar Akali Movement, Nau Jawan Bharat Sabha, Khilafat Agitation, Kirti Kisan, Praja Mandal, Indian National Army and many other movements were started from time to time in the Punjab for the liberation of the country. During these movements and events like Jallianwala Bagh countless people were mercilessly killed. A large number of people sacrificed their lives and went to the gallows for liberation of their motherland. Bhai Maharaj

Singh, Baba Ram Singh, Kartar Singh Sarabha, Dr. Mathra Singh, Kanshi Ram, Kishan Singh Gadgaj, Madan Lal Dhingra, Bhagat Singh, Sewa Singh Thikriwala and many others whose names figure in this book, sacrificed their lives to save the dignity and honour of the nation.

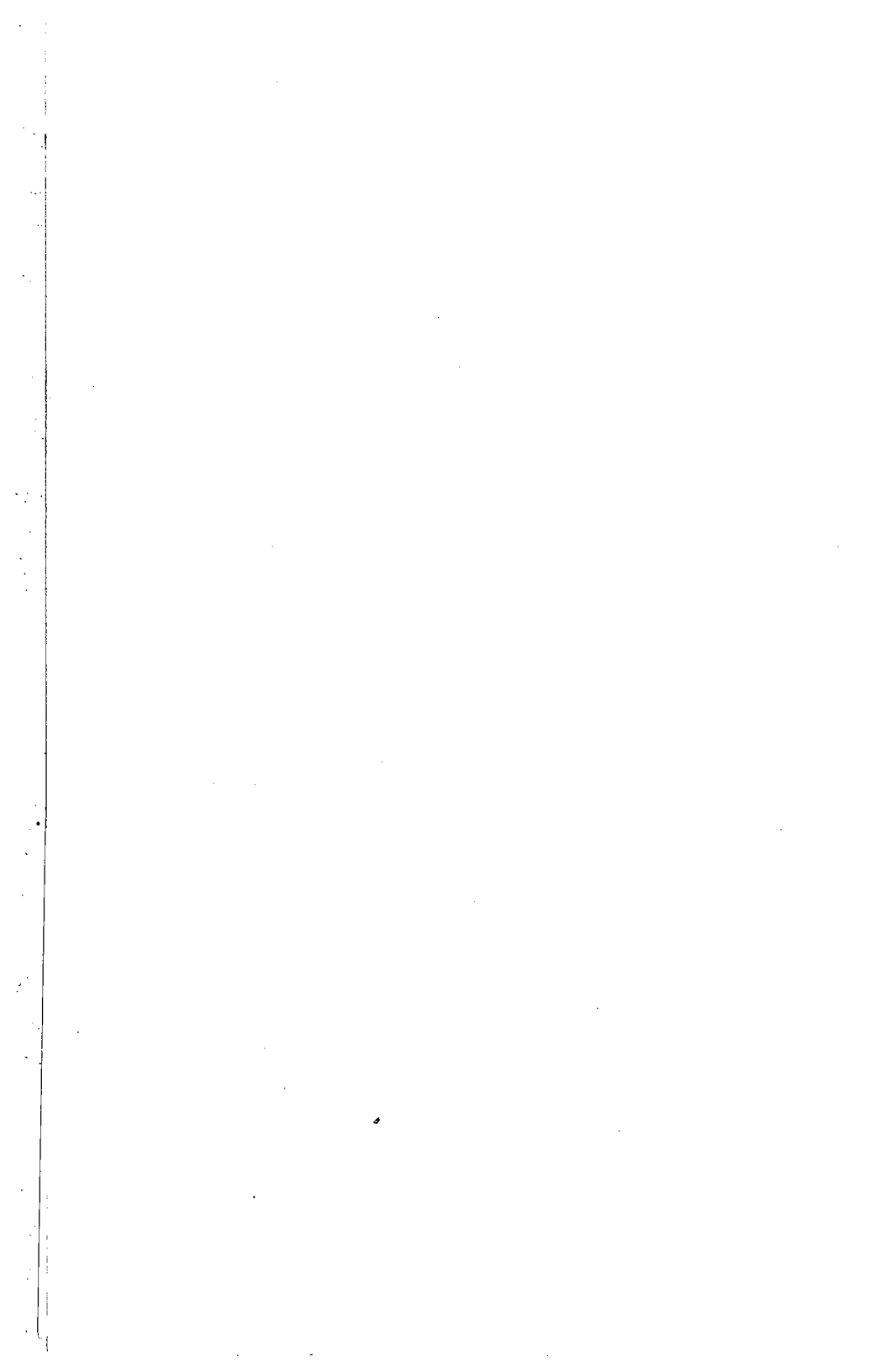
The present work is the result of many years labour and enteries made in it have been finalised after corroborating the material from the various sources. For this purpose Government Records, published books, monographs and research papers have been consulted. Although every care has been taken to authenticate the material yet we do feel that it may contain some information which may not be upto date.

The present book does not contain the names of all the martyrs of the Punjab. Many entries could not be incorporated in the work due to lack of authentic information. We ensure that the left-out names of those heroes shall find a respectful place in the second volume.

We are grateful to our worthy Vice-Chancellor, Dr. Joginder Singh Puar for his inspiration and keen interest in this project. We must express our sincere thanks to Dr. Hazara Singh, Technical Advisor, Publication Bureau for the excellent production of this book.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

A. T. C.	Animal Transport Company
Adj.	Adjutant
Asstt.	Assistant
Asstt. Secy.	Assistant Secretary
b.	Date and place of birth
Brig.	Brigade
Btn.	Battalion
C. D. M.	Civil Disobedience Movement
C. I. H.	Central India House
Capt.	Captain
Civ.	Civilian
Col.	Colonel
Commdr.	Commander
Coy.	Company
Defr.	Defedar
Div.	Division
Dt.	District
F. F.	Frontier Force
F. F. Rifles	Frontier Force Rifles
G. R. M.	Gurdwara Reform Movement
Gnr.	Gunner
H. A.	Heavy Artillery
H. K. S. R. A.	Hon Kong Singapore Royal Artillery
Hav.	Havaladar
Hony.	Honorary
I. A.	Indian Army
I. A. M. C.	Indian Army Medical Corps
I. A. O. C.	Indian Army Ordinance Corps
I. A. S. C.	Indian Army Supply Service Corps
I. E. M. E.	Indian Electrical and Mechanical Engineers
I. I. L.	Indian Independence League
I. N. A.	Indian National Army
I. N. C.	Indian National Congress

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I. O. W.	Inspector of Works
I. P. C.	Indian Penal Code
I. S.	Individual Satyagraha
Inf.	Infantry
Jem.	Jemadar
L/Nk.	Lance Naik
Lt.	Lieutenant
Lt. Col.	Lieutenant Colonel
Lt. Gen.	Lieutenant General
M. A. I. C. C.	Member All India Congress Committee
M. D. C. C.	Member District Congress Committee
M. G. Btn.	Machine Gun Batalion
M. G. P.	Member Ghadr Party
M. L. C.	Member Legislative Council
M. P.	Member of Parliament
M. P. P. C. C.	Member Punjab Pradesh Congress Committee
M. T.	Military Transport
Maj.	Major
Maj. Gen.	Major General
Mt. A.	Mountain Artillery
N. C. M.	Non-Commissioned Officer
N. C. O.	Non-Cooperation Movement
Nk.	Naik
O. T. S.	Officers Training School
Occ.	Occupation
P.	Parents
P. A. V. O.	Prince Albert Victor's Own Cavalry
P. O.	Post Office
P. O. W.	Prisoner of War
P. S.	Police Station
P. T. I.	Physical Training Instructor
Q. I. M.	Quit India Movement
Q. M.	Quarter Master
Q. V. O. F. F.	Queen Victoria's Own Frontier Force
R. I.	Rigorous imprisonment
R. I. A.	Royal Indian Artillery
R. I. A. S. C.	Royal Indian Army Supply Corps
R. R.	Rajputana Rifles
Regt.	Regiment
Rly.	Railway
S. G. P. C.	Shiromani Gurdwara Prabhandhak Committee

S. I.	Simple Imprisonment
S. O.	Sub-Officer
S. V. O. C.	Standard Vacuum Oil Company
Subdr.	Subedar
S. A.	Sentence Awarded
S. U.	Sentence Undergone
T.	Tehsil
Tech.	Technical
U. O.	Under Officer
U/S	Under Section
V.	Village
W.	Wife of
W/C	Water Carrier
Wd/O	Widow of
W. O.	Warrant Officer
2nd Lt.	Second Lieutenant

ARUR SINGH (Doctor)

He was born in 1890 in village Sanghowal, District Jullundur. His father's name was Pal Singh alias Arjan Singh. He was only middle pass but he had a good working knowledge of medical treatment of animals by working as a compounder in a veterinary hospital of Jullundur and for which he came to be commonly addressed as Doctor Arur Singh. Even at this early stage of his life he was reputed for courage, adventurousness and hardihood.

Under Banta Singh's, who was a Ghadrite and had returned from Canada in 1912, influence, Arur Singh resigned his service in hospital and became active member of the revolutionary organization. He tempered with railway lines and telephone wires. Not long after, his warrants of arrest were issued but undaunted by anything of this sort, he went underground and for about two and a half years moved from place to place exciting people for a revolt against the Government. While engaged on this work, he murdered one traitor and seven policemen and was also connected with the throwing of a bomb on the Viceroy at Delhi. When once in course of these activities he was visiting the Lahore Jail to meet his friend confined there, he was challenged by a policeman to reveal his name. In utter disregard of consequences he gave up his name with the result that he was immediately put behind the bars. This happened on November 2, 1916.

Dr Arur Singh was also involved with the Second Supplementary Lahore Conspiracy Case. After a trial which lasted for nearly two months—November 8, 1916 to January 5, 1917—he was sentenced to death. During his trial he refused to defend himself; rather he frankly confessed everything about all his political activities. Death held no terror for him, for it is said that till the last day of his life he continued to have sound sleep.

Dr Arur Singh's family as well, suffered heavily on account of him. His son was dismissed from the Indian Army Service for no other fault than the one that he was the son of Arur Singh.

BAL MUKAND (Bhai)

Born in 1889 at village Kariala, District Jhelum (now in Pakistan) he was son of Bhai Mathura Das. A daring revolutionary of early twentieth century, he hailed from the family of the famous martyr of Sikh history, Bhai Mati Das, and was the first cousin of Bhai Parmanand. After graduation he took to the profession of teaching. His interest in national movement was aroused while he was a student. The events of 1907 had great impact on his mind and he became an ardent nationalist. He, however, did not like the methodology of the moderates who dominated the Indian National Congress at that time and enrolled himself as a member of the Revolutionary Party in Lahore. As such, he engaged himself in preparing and distributing patriotic literature.

On December 23, 1912 when Lord Hardinge was marching in state through the Chandni Chowk, Delhi, a bomb was thrown on him as the result of which the Viceroy received minor injuries and one of his attendant was killed. About five months later, on May 17, 1913, a bomb was exploded in the Lawrence Garden of Lahore outside the Montgomery Hall where Europeans were enjoying a ball. The investigations that followed these two cases, revealed Bal Mukand's connection with them. Several arrests were made. Bal Mukand was arrested in 1914 from Jodhpur where he was working as Tutor of the Jodhpur Maharaja's sons. His room at Jodhpur as well as his house at Kariala were thoroughly searched but nothing incriminating could be found. All the same, he was held guilty of complicity in both the bomb explosions and distribution of objectionable literature. He was sentenced to death on December 5, 1914 at the end of a trial which was held at Delhi. It is said that he was first awarded life imprisonment but as the Punjab Governor Sir Michael O' Dwyer thought it too mild for such a great revolutionary, the award was converted into death sentence.

Bal Mukand was hanged in the Ambala Central Jail on May 11, 1915. He was just 32 years old at that time.

BALWANT SINGH (Canadian)

He was born in 1882 at village Khurdpur, District Jullundur. His father, Budh Singh, was very famous man and commanded respect in the area. For his education, Balwant Singh joined Middle School, Adampur but had to leave after the sixth class on account of his early marriage. He joined Battalion 36 of the Indian Army when he became

adult. While posted at Mardan, he came under the influence of the famous Sant Karam Singh. He resigned his service after a period of ten years and then in April, 1906 went to Canada. There he helped raise the first Gurdwara in Vancouver and himself took up the office of the Granthi. Under his able stewardship the Gurdwara quickly developed into a popular community centre for the Indians in Canada.

While at Canada, he told the Indian community to lead the struggle against the unjust Emigration Laws of the Government of Canada. In 1911 he came to India accompanied by Bhag Singh and Sunder Singh and toured the country to enlighten the Indian public about their difficulties in Canada. On the way back when they reached Hong Kong they were refused tickets for Vancouver. In the alternative, they purchased tickets for San Francisco. But on reaching there they were not allowed to land and were forced to return to Hong Kong. They again tried and after a long struggle succeeded in getting tickets for Vancouver. But their troubles were not over. At Vancouver, their families were refused permission to get down from the ship. Ultimately, provisional permission was granted on the understanding that they would have to go back if the orders from the Emigration Officer, Ottawa, were to the contrary. But once in, they refused to leave Canada in any case, for which Balwant Singh and his companions had to undergo great difficulties. To settle the dispute on permanent basis, a deputation was sent to India to plead with the Government of India and Indian people to take up their cause with the Canadian authorities. The deputation was led by Balwant Singh. When no satisfactory response was received they went back with the conviction that the only remedy of their troubles was to free their country from political slavery. Balwant Singh from now on became an ardent freedom-fighter. When the Komagata Maru passengers were denied permission to land and were in great trouble, Balwant Singh played a leading role in collecting funds for them. In consequence the authorities came down heavily upon him and implicated him in a false case of murder of Hopkinson, Emigration Inspector, although nothing could be proved against him and he was released. Things were made so hot for him that he had to leave immediately along with his whole family. At Shanghai he despatched his family to India in company with one Kartar Singh and himself stayed back to work for the cause of freedom among Indians there. In 1915 he proceeded to Bangkok where he was arrested in a state of illness. As a prisoner he was first brought to Singapore and then to Lahore where he was hanged in 1916.

BHAGAT SINGH

He belongs to the front rank of Punjabi heroes martyred for the cause of national movement. He was the scion of a Sandhu Jat family which originally resided in the village Khatkar Kalan in District Jullundur but, at the time of Bhagat Singh's birth, was settled at the village Banga (Chak No. 105) in District Lyallpur. He was born on September 27, 1907. His grandfather Arjan Singh, his father Kishan Singh and his uncle Ajit Singh were all well-known for their advocacy of reforms and their revolutionary activities. His mother Vidya Vati had the reputation of being a pious and devoted woman. Professionally, his father was an insurance agent, incharge of the Punjab branch of the Industrial-Prudential and Wulhan Insurance Company.

Bhagat Singh received his early education at the primary school in his village. Having passed the fifth class examination from that school, he joined the D.A.V. School, Lahore in 1916. Here he came into contact with some well-known political leaders of his time, namely Anand Kishore Mehta, Lala Pindi Das, Sufi Amba Parsad, Lala Lajpat Rai, Ras Bihari Bose, etc. Kartar Singh Sarabha's supreme sacrifice and the proceedings of the Lahore Conspiracy Case left a deep impact on his sensitive mind. A similar effect was produced on him by the Jallianwala Bagh Tragedy (1919) and the Khilafat Movement. In response to Mahatma Gandhi's call for non-cooperation in 1921, Bhagat Singh left his school and joined the National College, newly opened at Lahore. At this college which was a centre of revolutionary activities, he came into contact with revolutionaries such as Bhagwati Charan, Sukhdev, Ranbir Singh, Ram Kishan and Tirth Ram.

He passed his F.A. examination but left his studies while he was a B.A. student. He went to Kanpur early in 1924 where he met Ganesh Shankar Vidyarthi, B.K. Dutt, Chander Shekhar Azad and some Bengali revolutionaries. He now became member of the Hindustan Republican Association formed by the revolutionaries of Uttar Pradesh and was initiated into revolutionary activities.

On the request of his father, he returned to Lahore early in 1925. On reaching his village, he arranged for the reception of an Akali Jatha which was on its way to Jaito Morcha. Thereafter, he worked for a newspaper of Delhi, *Vir Arjun* but only for about five or six months. He returned to Lahore and joined the Kirti Kisan Party founded by Sohan Singh Josh and Santokh Singh. Shortly after, in association with other revolutionaries, he founded a new association known as Nau Jawan Bharat Sabha, with himself as its Secretary.

In October, 1927 Bhagat Singh was arrested for his objectionable activities and was bound for Rs. 60,000. In July 1928 prominent revolutionaries of India decided to accentuate their activities and held a meeting in September 1928 at Kotla Feroz Shah in Delhi. Bhagat Singh was one of the key figures in this meeting. When the country was in the grip of 'Simon, go back' agitation, Lala Lajpat Rai organised a procession to register the protest of Lahore people against the Simon Commission. Bhagat Singh and his co-workers marched in the forefront of this procession. The brutal attack of the police on Lala Lajpat Rai caused his death on November 17, 1928. The whole of the Punjab was in rage at the death of their beloved leader and Bhagat Singh determined to avenge his death by shooting Scott and other British officials responsible for this foul deed. He shot down Assistant Superintendent Saunders mistaking him for Scott and making a dramatic escape from Lahore travelled to Calcutta in the guise of a rich man accompanied by his wife and a servant.

After some time, he left Calcutta and established a bomb factory at Agra. Having no faith in Gandhiji's non-violence, the revolutionaries decided to attract the attention of people by throwing bombs in the Central Assembly Hall. In pursuance of this decision Bhagat Singh and B.K. Dutt threw two bombs while the Assembly was in session. Bhagat Singh was arrested on the spot.

During his trial, Bhagat Singh refused to employ any defence counsel. In the Jail, he went on hunger strike to secure humanitarian treatment for fellow-political prisoners. Bhagat Singh along with Sukh Dev and Raj Guru was awarded death sentence by a special tribunal on October 7, 1930. Despite great popular pressure and numerous appeals by political leaders of India, Bhagat Singh and his associates were hanged in the early hours of 23rd March, 1931. Their bodies were cremated on the bank of the Sutlej in Ferozepur. Then he was just 23 years 5 months and 27 days old, but when he died he had lived long enough to become a legend, a symbol and a source of inspiration for all future freedom-fighters of India.

BANTA SINGH

A famous Ghadarite, Banta Singh was born in 1890 at village Sanghowal, District Jullundur. His father, Buta Singh, was a prosperous farmer and commanded great respect in the village. Banta Singh received his early education at the Bal Primary School and passed his Matriculation Examination from the Anglo-Sanskrit High School,

Jullundur. Having done that, he decided to go abroad. On the way to America, he came across some people of his acquaintance in Singapore and Hong Kong in dire distress and helped them out with money despite the fact that he himself badly needed every pice he had. When he reached Canada, he found his countrymen deeply involved in a national movement aimed at expulsion of the British from India. He felt instinctively drawn towards it and started working for the *Ghadr*, the party paper. During the First World War, he returned to India in December 1912 and embarked on a well-thought-out programme of winning over Indian soldiers in military cantonments to the national cause. He was regularly visited by famous revolutionaries such as Harnam Singh Tundilat, Kartar Singh Sarabha, Munsha Singh Dukhi and Rash Bihari Bose. With a band of youngmen mostly drawn from his own village he tempered with railway lines and cut telephone wires near the Suranasi Railway Station and committed a political dacoity in village Alawalpur. When arrests began to be made and a police post was set up in his village, he quietly slipped away. In his absence his father Buta Singh, his brother Santa Singh and two close relatives were detained. Later on, his father was released but his brother was sentenced to 14 years' and two relatives to 7 years' imprisonment each. When he was working underground, he once went to Lahore to forcibly get hold of some fire arms. There he was detected and two policemen attempted to arrest him and his companion Sajjan Singh. He hit back and killed one of them. Having done that he escaped and boarded a railway train at Mughal Sarai. But a few policemen also followed him and succeeded in boarding the same train. Banta Singh jumped down from the running train and frustrated the designs of his pursuers. Soon after, with the help of a few other revolutionaries he made a raid on the police chowki at Mannawala and seized all their firearms. When they were chased by the police, all but Banta Singh were arrested. Undaunted by what had happened, Banta Singh continued his work as usual. He was declared an absconder and a prize of two squares of land and two thousand rupees was announced for anyone catching him. His own close relative, Partap Singh of village Jaura in the Tanda Police Station, fell victim to the temptation and betrayed him into the hands of the authorities on 15th June, 1915. He was tried under Martial Law in the Central Jail Lahore and sentenced to death where he was hanged on August 12, 1915.

BHAGWATI CHARAN

Bhagwati Charan was born at Lahore in a Brahmin family of District Gujrat. His father's name was Rai Sahib Pt. Shiv Charan, who was a railway official. Bhagwati Charan's wife Durga Devi, herself made a great contribution in the freedom movement. He passed his B. A. examination from the National College, Lahore founded and run by Lala Lajpat Rai. It was during his stay at this college that he was initiated into the revolutionary movement. In collaboration with Bhagat Singh and Sukhdev, he founded a study circle on the model of Russian revolutionaries.

In 1927, this revolutionary group formed the Nau Jawan Bharat Sabha with Bhagwati Charan as Propaganda Secretary. Both Bhagat Singh and Bhagwati Charan undertook an extensive tour of the Punjab and delivered lectures on the lives of the Indian revolutionaries. But they were prohibited from their work by the Punjab Government.

Bhagwati's house in Lahore became a rendezvous of revolutionaries. The sad episode of Lala Lajpat Rai's death deeply stirred their minds. Bhagwati Charan was a party to the murder of Saunders and the throwing of bombs in the Central Assembly Hall by Bhagat Singh and B. K. Dutt. He made an abortive attempt to explode the Viceroy's railway coach near Delhi. In 1930, Bhagwati along with his friends made strenuous efforts to get Bhagat Singh and associates released from the Lahore Jail. For this purpose, a plan was prepared and June 1, 1930 was fixed for this purpose. But all his efforts were dashed to the ground because of his sudden and tragic death on May 28, 1930 as the result of a bomb exploding in his hand during its testing on the bank of the Ravi. His last words mark the depth of his emotional involvement in the freedom struggle. "Had this death been late by two days, I would have attained more success before dying. Now that desire of mine has remained unfulfilled."

After Bhagwati's death, his mission was continued for some years by his widow, Durga Devi, popularly called Durga Bhabhi. She made an attempt upon the life of Sir Malcolm Hailey, but he escaped. For this she was imprisoned for three years. After her release she became President of the Delhi Congress Committee. Shortly after, she retired from politics and took to teaching.

HARBANS SINGH (Giani)

He was born at village Sirhala Khurd, District Hoshiarpur. His father, Khem Singh, was an army Havaldar who sought the co-operation of his people in opening a school in the village on nationalist lines, where education should be free for all children. The appeal that he made on this occasion evoked an immediate response. He said, "Brothers, the schools started by the British are preaching slavery. Let us boycott them and open a national school of ours in which children should receive education free of charge." However, the school was forcibly closed in 1921 and Hav. Khem Singh was arrested for taking part in the Akali movement. Harbans Singh, who was at that time studying at the Khalsa School, Baddon consulted some of his school friends and forthwith left his studies to take an active part in the Akali struggle against the British. At that time Guru Ka Bagh Morcha was in full swing. Giani Harbans Singh immediately proceeded to Amritsar and joined one of the Akali jathas commissioned to take part in the said morcha. Alongwith other members of the jatha, he was subjected to ruthless lathi blows which he braved with unique courage and composure of mind. After the lathi-charge, he was arrested and detained in the Campbellpor Jail. While in prison, he was again subjected to harassment and torture but he remained undaunted as before. After his release, he joined the Babbar Akali Party in the conviction that only revolutionary methods could be effective in fighting an enemy like the British. The Babbar movement was, however, crushed by the Government. But Giani Harbans Singh was lucky enough to survive and take part in subsequent national movement. In 1930-31, he participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement of the Indian National Congress and had to undergo imprisonment for one year.

After the outbreak of the Second World War (1939-45), Harbans Singh again became active in his anti-government activities. And to keep eyes on his activities, the Government posted a police chauki at his village Sirhala Khurd. But he proved too clever for the police and went underground to carry out his revolutionary programme. A big reward was announced by the Government for anyone who helped them effecting his arrest. For a long time he could not be traced. But then through the treachery of a colleague of his, he was arrested at village Jama Rai, District Amritsar. A dangerous man, as he was considered, he was at once removed to the Lahore Fort where he was put under trial for charges connected with the Kalka Shooting Case and the Kiratpur Murder Case. The court sentenced him to death and he was hanged on April 3, 1944

HARI KRISHAN

Born in 1912 at a small village called Ghalladher in District Mardan of North-Western Frontier Province, Hari Krishan was a proud son of Gurdas Mal, who was a great patriot and freedom fighter. He took training from his father and when he was just eighteen years old, he accompanied his cousin, Chaman Lal Kapoor to Lahore to take part in revolutionary activities. This was the time when Bhagat Singh and his comrades had been sentenced to death and were shortly to be executed. Hari Krishan was introduced to Durga Das Khanna, Ranbir Singh of *Daily Milap* and Virendra of *Daily Partap*. A plot was hatched to shoot down the Punjab Governor, Geoffrey Montmorency on December 22, 1930, when he would be presiding over the Convocation of the Punjab University, Lahore. Hari Krishan, who was proficient in pistol shooting, was selected for the task. He entered the Convocation Hall on a borrowed entry pass and carried his pistol hidden in the cavity of a book, undetected by police guards. As Dr Radha Krishnan was sitting by the side of Governor, Hari Krishan delayed his work and fired only after the function when the Governor was moving out. He wounded his arm but failed to kill the Governor as the chair on which he stood disturbed the steadiness of his hand. One Sub-Inspector of Police, Chanan Singh, was killed on the spot. Another Sub-Inspector of Police, Wadhawa Ram, and one English lady were wounded. Hari Krishan refused to escape and was arrested immediately and imprisoned in the Central Jail, Lahore. As a prisoner, he expressed the wish to meet Bhagat Singh. When it was refused, he went on hunger strike. At last his wish had to be granted and Bhagat Singh was brought to his room for a few minutes. A little later, he was shifted to the Lahore Fort where he was subjected to all kinds of tortures. He was sentenced to death on January 26, 1931. The sentence being confirmed by the Punjab High Court, he was executed on June 9, 1931 in the Mianwali Jail.

HARNAM SINGH KAHARI-SAHARI (Babu)

He was born at village Kahari-Sahari of District Hoshiarpur and was son of Sardar Labh Singh. After passing the Middle examination at the age of 16, he joined military service in Risala No. 30 at a salary of eleven rupees per month. While in service he came in close contact with Balwant Singh Saheed and the two became fast friends. After serving in the army for about a year and a half he resigned his service and came back to his village to partake of his father's burden. In 1907 he decided

to go abroad and actually left for Canada the same year in December. On the completion of his course he got employment in the India Trading Company which had floated by some Indian settlers over there. The Ghadr movement was yet to start in America when he took up the work of promoting national consciousness among his countrymen. For this purpose was brought out an English newspaper called *Hindustan*. The Government of Canada disapproved of his political activities and ordered him to quit Canada within 48 hours failing which he was threatened with immediate deportation. So, he had to leave the country but after sometime, when the orders of exterrment were rescinded by the Canadian Government, he returned to Canada.

From there he proceeded to California and got admitted in the Barkeley University for higher studies in 1911. In 1913 when the *Ghadr* paper was brought out, he completely identified himself with its aims and objects and frequently contributed articles to it. Babu Harnam Singh was one of those people who worked actively to help the passengers of Komagata Maru in their distress and was taken in custody along with some of his friends while holding secret parleys with them. Immediately, he was sentenced to deportation under Emigration Laws. At this critical time his countrymen in California came to his rescue and got him released on bail by making a deposit of 2,500 dollars as security money. Later on, when it appeared that the case was going against him, the security money was quickly withdrawn and he was sent off to India with a view to helping the cause of revolution in his own country. On his way back, after passing through Japan, China, Siam (now Thailand) and Burma he reached India. Here he resumed his national work enthusiastically and tried to win over Indians, both in the army and outside, to the cause of revolution. In this work he was helped by one Sham Lal Pathak. While working for a revolt against the British in Burma, he was suddenly arrested and detained in the Mandalay Jail. A special court was created to try the case, which sentenced him to death. Before he could be executed, he managed to run away from the Jail but only to be recaptured soon after. He was hanged on July 14, 1914.

JAGAT SINGH

A famous Ghadarite, Jagat Singh alias Jai Singh was born at village Sursingh, District Lahore (now District Amritsar). He was son of Arur Singh, a much respected farmer of the village. After serving Risala No. 35 of Indian Army for a short time, he went to China where he took up

the assignment of a watchman for a short period. After some time he proceeded to Canada and got employed in a mill in which about 300 Indians were working. These Indians had raised a local gurdwara and had set up a committee of seven members to manage it. Jagat Singh was elected member of that committee within a brief span of his arrival there.

While in Canada he was much impressed by free atmosphere which made a deep impact upon his sensitive mind and he realized that he had a duty to work for the freedom of his country. He, therefore, regarded the formation of the Ghadr Party in 1913 as a godsend. When the First World War broke out in 1914, the Ghadrites of America decided to send bands of freedom fighters to India with a view to raising a rebellion against the British. Jagat Singh arrived with one of the first batches. Such members of the band who escaped the clutches of the police immediately engaged themselves in revolutionary work. But their efforts did not quite succeed and most of their secret centres of activity were captured by the police. However, they remained undaunted and decided to send the most daring among them out of the city of Lahore so that the work could be continued. Jagat Singh was one of the people selected for the job. While he and his companions were going in a tonga in Lahore, all of a sudden a few police men stopped the tonga and asked its passengers to accompany them to a nearby police station for search and investigation. The Ghadrites had pistols on their persons and instead of complying with wishes of the police men, shot down a few of them. One of Jagat Singh's companions was caught on the spot. Jagat Singh himself tried to escape but was soon overtaken and arrested. He was tried in the First Lahore Conspiracy Case and was sentenced to death and hanged.

JAWALA SINGH (Baba)

He was born in village Thatian, District Amritsar, sometime during the sixties of the nineteenth century. His father was a small land-owner and the family eked out their living with great difficulty. Like many other daring Punjabi peasants of those days, Jawala Singh proceeded abroad in search of better economic prospects. He left India in 1905 and went to California via China, Panama and Mexico. Reaching there he purchased a piece of land and started farming in collaboration with Baba Wasakha Singh. After he had been in California for a few years he realized together with some other Sikh settlers the urgent need of having a cultural centre where they could meet occasionally and discuss matters

of common interest. For this purpose a gurdwara was built in Stockton, which subsequently became a centre of revolutionary activities.

The freedom and liberty that people enjoyed in America created a deep impression upon his young mind and with a view to making his own countrymen imbibe that spirit, he invited four students from India to study there and all their expenses were met by him. His patriotic spirit earned him great popularity and he was elected President of the California Branch of the Indian Association, the first organization that had been set up by the Indian settlers over there to guard their interests. The inhuman and discriminatory treatment meted out to them by the natives and the unsympathetic attitude adopted by the British Indian Government in the matter created a powerful feeling in the minds of Jawala Singh and his friends that the root cause of all their troubles and hardships, was their political subjection. Once this feeling was born, the timely outbreak of the First World War created the necessary opportunities to strike a blow for the attainment of their objective. Taking advantage of the favourable turn in the situation, Baba Jawala Singh, Baba Wasakha Singh, Baba Sohan Singh Bhakna and Lala Hardyal toured the Pacific Coast impressing upon their people the urgent need of a powerful political organ to bring about a revolution in India. The new organ that thus came into being was the famous Ghadr Party with the *Ghadr* paper as its vehicle of political propaganda.

The main aim of the party being to organize an armed rebellion in India, several batches of revolutionaries were sent to India. Baba Jawala Singh was one of the principal leaders of the first big batch which left San Francisco for India on August 29, 1914 by the ship called Korea. From Hong Kong a new ship Tosha Maru was hired for the onward journey to India. At Singapore Jawala Singh and some other leaders tried to win over the loyalty of Indian regiments and to incite them for a national revolt against the British, but not much success was achieved.

As soon as they landed at Calcutta, most of them were arrested including Baba Jawala Singh and all their plans were frustrated. In 1915 the Baba was tried in the First Lahore Conspiracy Case and was sentenced to life imprisonment. He remained in Jail for 18 years and was released in 1933. When he was serving his term in the Andaman Islands, he went on hunger-strike against the inhuman treatment of prisoners by the authorities.

After 1933 he identified himself with the cause of peasants and workers and worked for the Punjabi paper *Kirti* which voiced their grievances. For his new activities he was rearrested in 1935 and sentenced to one year's imprisonment. But this did not affect his zeal

and he continued his work as usual. When he was on his way to Bengal to attend a session of the All-India Kisan Conference, he met an mysterious accident on the way and died in 1938. His whole life was a life of dedication to the national cause.

KANSHI RAM (Pandit)

Pandit Kanshi Ram was one of the founder-members of the Ghadr Party. He was born in 1883 at village Maroli Kalan, District Ambala, in the house of Pandit Ganga Ram. After passing his Matriculation examination from Patiala, he learnt telegraphy and got employment in the District Office, Ambala City on Rs. 30 per month.

At the age of 20, Kanshi Ram embarked on a revolutionary career. While at America he saw with his own eyes the miserable plight of his country-men over there. Though he was just a labour contractor in a timber factory, he soon became well known on the west coast on account of his revolutionary ideas. He was a great admirer of Sufi Amba Prasad and Lala Hardyal and among his close associates were Sohan Singh Bhakna, Kartar Singh Sarabha, Santokh Singh and G.D. Kumar. Before the Ghadr Party was founded Kanshi Ram was a prominent member of the Indian Association and a founder of the Indian Independence League at Portland. The Ghadr Party, when founded, owed much of its success to the intellectual and financial contribution of Kanshi Ram. At the very outset of the Ghadr Party's career he made a handsome donation of 200 dollars towards its funds. As Propaganda Secretary and later as Treasurer he rendered meritorious services both in the consolidation and expansion of the Party.

When in 1914, the Ghadr Party decided to send bands of freedom fighters to India, Kanshi Ram readily offered his services. On his arrival in India in October, 1914 he selected Ludhiana as the centre of his activities. An essential part of the programme being to spread sedition among Indian soldiers, Kanshi Ram visited several army cantonments and explained the aims and objects of his Party.

To secure more funds for the implementation of the secret plan, he decided with the help of a band of 15 revolutionaries to plunder the Moga Government Treasury on November 25, 1914. Somehow, the police came to know of their design and tried to intercept them. A violent clash occurred in which a Sub-Inspector of police and a Zaildar were shot dead. But the contemplated attack failed to materialize and

Kanshi Ram and some other were arrested. They were tried and sentenced to death with confiscation of property in the First Lahore Conspiracy Case. On this occasion Kanshi Ram was asked by the Judge, 'why don't you apologize and secure your release?' 'I have done my duty and now you do yours', was the prompt reply of Kanshi Ram. He was hanged on March 27, 1915 and his property worth rupees forty thousand was confiscated.

KARTAR SINGH SARABHA

Kartar Singh Sarabha was undoubtedly one of the most eminent freedom fighters of our country. He was born in 1896 at Sarabha, District Ludhiana. His father's name was Mangal Singh. After passing the Matriculation examination he joined a college but did not pursue his studies further because of his father's untimely death. Otherwise, too, he did not take much interest in studies. In 1910 Kartar Singh proceeded to San Francisco (U.S.A.). Those were the days when national consciousness was fast growing among the Indians residing in America. Kartar Singh's young and sensitive mind quickly imbibed the influence and he became an ardent nationalist. He started the *Ghadr* newspaper and in the beginning he bore practically the whole of its burden. Later on, however, some other people came forward to share the work with him. About the same time, he trained himself in the mechanism and repair of aeroplanes.

During First World War, he returned to India and joined hands with noted revolutionaries such as Babu Rash Behari Bose and Babu Surinder Nath Sanyal who were working secretly to bring about a political revolution in the country. Kartar Singh confined his revolutionary activities to the Punjab and commenced his work with political dacoities in a bid to collect arms and money for the contemplated revolution. He made many attempts to establish secret contacts with Indian soldiers in military cantonments. When preparations were complete, February 21, 1915 was fixed as the day of rebellion. Unfortunately, however, one of his confidants, Kirpal Singh disclosed this plan to the Government and consequently the whole plot was frustrated by the vigilance of the police. Apprehending the danger of arrest, he and his friends Harnam Singh Tundilat and Jagat Singh fled across the North West Frontier of the country. But then suddenly they realized that their behaviour was cowardly and retraced their footsteps.

This change of programme was effected chiefly at the bidding of Sarabha who would rather sacrifice his life than leave his companions in the lurch. So while coming back he was arrested near Sargodha and imprisoned in Lahore Central Jail.

When Kartar Singh was being tried on the charge of sedition, he took the entire blame upon himself. The Judge was astounded to see such a young boy behaving in such a non-chalant manner. In view of his tender age the Judge advised the young revolutionary to modify his statement, but the result was the very opposite of what was desired by him, Kartar Singh made even more uncompromising statement on the basis of which he was sentenced to death when he was only twenty years old.

His efforts to cut the iron bars of his cell were rendered abortive by the Jail authorities who learnt about his designs well in time and seized the instruments which he somehow managed to hide underneath an earthen pitcher in his room. He was undaunted by his execution which can be gauged from his gaining 14 pounds of fresh weight rather than losing due to the fear of death. He was hanged in 1916.

KISHAN SINGH GARGAJ

Kishan Singh was born at village Baring, District Jullundur, a place just two furlongs to the east of Jullundur Cantonment. He was the only son of his father Fateh Singh. After serving the Army for a period of about fifteen years in Battalion No 35, Kishan Singh joined the active political activities and resigned his service when he was to be promoted to the rank of Havaldar Major. While in the army he was once accused of anti-British remarks and detained in Quarter Guard for 28 days.

The Akali movement was in full swing when he left the army. Without any hesitation he became member of the Shiromani Akali Dal and after a short time was appointed its General Secretary. But he had no faith in the non-violent methodology of the Akalis and gave preference to armed struggle over peaceful morchas. Circumstances helped him to translate his ideas into practice. In the Akali Conspiracy Case, Hoshiarpur, his warrants of arrest were issued. To evade arrest he became a fugitive and started working underground. Shortly after, he organized a band of radicals and gave it the name of Chakarvarti Jatha (ever moving band). The band was meant to carry on propaganda

against the British Government and to strike awe in the minds of its functionaries by use of arms whenever necessary. Among its members the most notable were Sunder Singh Makhsuspuri, Karam Singh, Dhriman Babu, Santa Singh and Master Mota Singh. To begin with he held special diwans where he made powerful speeches advocating the use of arms for freedom from British rule. A meeting was held in 1922 where it was decided to warn the ultra loyalists like numberdars, sufaidposhes and zaildars and to cut off the ears of those who did not heed the warning. Even lists of such people were drawn. After sometime, however, the decision was revised and it was resolved that the real remedy was to assassinate them. The same meeting decided to reorganize the Chakravarti Jatha under the name of Babbar Akali Dal. Kishan Singh was elected its President, Dalip Singh Gaunsal became its Secretary and Babu Santa Singh its Treasurer. Karam Singh Ligar, Karam Singh Daulatpuri and Ude Singh were elected working members. The new organization brought out a revolutionary paper which was printed at a press called Udaru Press (flying or mobile press). Seeing the rapidly growing influence of the Babbar Akalis, Government put up a prize of rupees two thousand on Kishan Singh's head. A number of dacoits fell under his spell and agreed to abide by the discipline of the Babbars and to work in collaboration with them.

Suddenly when he was fully involved in this work Kishan Singh (called Gargaj for his powerful manner of speaking) was arrested at Pindori Mahal on February 26, 1923 through the treachery of one Kabul Singh of his own village and was detained in Lahore Central Jail. For his trial a special court was created which lasted from June 2, 1924 to February 28, 1925. The most remarkable feature of the trial was Kishan Singh's long statement running into 125 pages in indictment of repressive British administration. As was to be expected, he was sentenced to death and was hanged on February 27, 1926. At first the Jail authorities refused to hand over his dead body to the members of his family but the huge crowd that had gathered outside the Jail ultimately forced them to accede to the public demand. The body was cremated on the bank of the Ravi.

LAJPAT RAI (Lala)

Lala Lajpat Rai an eminent freedom fighter of Punjab was born on January 28, 1865 at a small village, Dhudike, District Ferozepur. His father Munshi Radha Krishan, a banya by caste, was a teacher of Persian and Urdu in a government school.

As a brilliant student, Lajpat Rai won many academic distinctions despite his ill health. Having passed the Matriculation examination, he pursued the study of law and passed the First Certificate of Law examination from the Panjab University. In 1883 he started his practice as a lawyer. Originally, he started his practice of law at Hissar where he organised a branch of the Arya Samaj. As Lahore could provide much better opportunities for his professional and other activities, he shifted his residence there. His close association with Lala Hans Raj, Gurudatt Vidyarathi and Chetnanand gave him deep interest in religion, education and social reform. In particular, he was greatly influenced by the Arya Samaj movement in the Punjab. Being a champion of modern education, he played a leading role in the foundation of D.A.V. College, Lahore and collected a major portion of its endowment fund of 5 lacs of rupees. His interest in education even took him to America and Japan where he made a close study of their educational institutions. He was equally active in the field of social service. In 1897 and again in 1899-1900, he organised a Hindu Orphanage Relief Movement which rendered help to about 2000 orphans. Similarly, in the famine of 1901 and the earthquake of 1905 he helped the distressed people.

Lajpat Rai started his political career by joining the Indian National Congress and attending its annual session of 1883 at Allahabad. An active, sincere and selfless worker, Lajpat Rai soon acquired a place of importance in national politics. In 1905 he was selected along with Gokhale to go to England to explain to the British public the evils of unsympathetic bureaucratic government under which India was then labouring. A staunch nationalist and revolutionary as he was, he joined the extremist wing of the Congress led by Bipin Chandra Pal and B.G. Tilak and strenuously worked for a radical change in the Congress policy.

Lajpat Rai together with Ajit Singh whipped up a strong resistance against the Punjab Colonization Bill 1907 which gripped the Punjab by agrarian unrest and seriously affected the interests of people of the Canal Colonies. Consequently, he was deported to Mandlay on May 9, 1907. This created a wave of indignation in the whole country and he was released after six months.

After a few years of his release he proceeded to America where he came in close contact with the leaders of the Ghadr movement. His activities abroad were considered dangerous by the Government of India and a ban was imposed on his return to the country. After the war was over, the ban was lifted and he came back to India on February 20, 1920. It was an occasion for national rejoicing and the Indian National Congress honoured him by electing him as its President. In his absence the Punjab had been brutally mauled. The Rowlatt Bills and the Jallianwala Bagh Tragedy embittered him all the more against the Government. Therefore when the Non-Cooperation Movement was launched, he plunged into it whole heartedly with the result that he was arrested and Jailed.

After his release, Lala Lajpat Rai joined the Swarajist party but due to his differences with Pandit Moti Lal Nehru he had to leave it. With a vein of extremism in him he always kept close contact with Indian revolutionaries and secretly gave all possible encouragement to them. That is the reason that people like Bhagat Singh had such a deep reverence for him. His end was in keeping with his career. While he was leading a procession at Lahore against the Simon Commission in 1928, he was subjected to a severe lathi-charge. The lion of the Punjab, or Punjab Kesri as he was called, succumbed to the lathi blows and died after a month on November 17, 1928.

Lajpat Rai dead was even more dangerous than Lajpat Rai alive. His death unleashed hectic revolutionary activity which culminated in the execution of Bhagat Singh, Rajguru and Sukhdev in 1931.

MADAN LAL DHINGRA

Madan Lal was born in 1887. His father, Sahib Ditta, was an eminent Medical Practitioner. Having passed his Intermediate examination from Amritsar he joined Lahore College for further studies. But after a few months he secured a job in the Settlement Department in the Government of Jammu and Kashmir and left his studies. There also he did not stay for long and left for England for a course in engineering in 1906 where he was admitted, in the University College, London on October 19, 1906. During his study period he began to attend political meetings at the India House. He was initiated by the revolutionary Indian leader, Savarkar, into the membership of his society called Abhinav Bharat. He was then generally considered a calm and sober type of person. But Savarkar thought highly of him. Those were the

days when British oppression against Indians was at its height. In a short span of time Savarkar, Kanihya Lal, Barindra, Bhupendra, Khudhi Ram Bose and Haim Chandra Das were captured and sentenced to death. This infuriated the young revolutionaries in England who decided to penalize the harshness of the Government by assassinating Sir William Curzon Wyllie, Political Aide-de-Camp at the India House. Although Wyllie was a good friend of Madan Lal's father, but this did not deter Madan Lal from his firm resolve to shoot him and for this purpose he learnt the use of revolver shooting. Incidentally, he got his long-awaited chance on July 1, 1909 when there was a meeting at the Imperial Institute, London where Sir W.C. Wyllie was to be present. He had a six-chamber revolver in his pocket and a smile on his face. Wyllie went around for courtesy talks. When he made for Madan Lal, his friend's son, and had just opened his mouth to talk, Madan Lal fired at him at point-blank-range. The political Aide-de-Camp died on the spot. Madan Lal threw away the revolver and made no attempt to escape. He was surrounded by the crowd and captured. When his hands were being tied, he laughed in derision and said, "Please let me correct my specs".

The news created a great sensation in the whole of India and England. Madan Lal's act was condemned by his father and other relatives but was eulogized by nationalists and revolutionaries. He was tried by a British court and sentenced to death. In a statement before his death Madan Lal said these words : "Neither rich nor able, a poor son like myself can offer nothing but his blood at the altar of Mother's deliverance and so I rejoice at the prospect of my martyrdom". He was hanged on August 17, 1909.

MAHARAJ SINGH (BHAJ)

Unfortunately not much information is available about Bhai Maharaj Singh's personal life. His original name was Nihal Singh but due to his priestly behaviour he was well known as Bhai Maharaj Singh.

Bhai Maharaj Singh was perhaps the first freedom fighter who fought against the highhandedness of the British Raj.

Bhai Maharaj Singh created lot of troubles to the British by his revolutionary activities—the first being the famous Prema Conspiracy in which many British officials were to be killed. Although he could not get much success due to the leakage of the scheme before the due date, yet he created a terror among the British authorities. Many steps were thus taken by the British Govt. in which his entire property was confiscated

and a reward of Rs. one thousand was announced for his arrest (The award was later on increased to Rs. Ten Thousand). But undaunted by all these acts, Bhai Maharaj Singh continued his activities as before. His help to Diwan Mul Raj and attempts to free Maharaja Daleep Singh, the last Sikh ruler, from the British, are few more examples of his chivalrous character. He confined his revolutionary activities mostly in Majha and the Jullundur Doab which was, according to him, both strategically and politically were more safe and where his influence on the people was considerable.

He was, at last, arrested on December 28, 1849 in the Jullundur Doab and was imprisoned in Singapore. And this 'divine patriot' left for its heavenly abode on July 5, 1856.

MATHRA SINGH (Doctor)

Mathra Singh was born in 1883 at Dhudial, District Jhelum (now in Pakistan). His father's name was Bhai Hari Singh. He took his education from Khalsa High School, Chakwal. At the age of 18 he left the school to take up service with a private pharmaceutical firm of Rawalpindi, Messrs Jagat Singh & Brothers where he served for five years. During this period he picked up working knowledge of medicines and then in 1906 became a partner in a firm of Chemists, H.D. Thakar Dass & Co. of Naushehra Cantonment and henceforward Mathra Singh became Dr. Mathra Singh. Mathura Singh decided to go to America after the deaths of his wife and daughter in 1913. On reaching Shanghai he learnt that it was not possible to enter Canada and consequently changed his mind and set up a temporary medical stall in Shanghai. A little later he made another attempt to go to America. This time he was allowed to enter the country but since his companions were not allowed, he returned to Shanghai and then to India alongwith them. This made him a bitter critic of British government. Meanwhile he heard about Baba Gurdit Singh taking a whole shipload of people to Canada by a privately hired boat, Komagata Maru. He and his brother Labh Singh thought of availing themselves of the opportunity. But when they reached the harbour, the ship had already left. Thereupon, they decided to travel by another ship upto Shanghai where they hoped to catch the Komagata Maru. Once again they were too late for it. Mathra Singh and his brother now took up residence in Hong Kong. They got in touch with some Yugantar Ashram leaders and adopted their programme enthusiastically. By distributing cyclostyled copies of the *Ghadr* paper and by holding

public meetings Mathra Singh endeavoured to prepare the Indians there for a rebellion against the British rulers in India. The Hong Kong government got scent of his activities and did not allow the returning Komagata Maru to stop there. Mathra Singh who had drawn a list of 50 people who would make use of that ship to return to the Punjab and help in the engineering of a political revolution in the country, was not disappointed and immediately arranged another ship for the purpose. After arriving back in the Punjab in May 1914, he got himself fully involved in revolutionary work. Having some knowledge of science he took upon himself the work of bomb manufacturing. When the police learnt about his activities and attempts were being made to arrest him he quietly slipped away to Kabul where the Afghan Government appointed him Chief Medical Officer.

It was about this time that an official announcement was made declaring him absconding and a reward of one square of land and two thousand rupees on his head. At Kabul he continued his national activities. In course of his stay there, he is said to have paid one visit to Germany and several visits to Iran.

When the Provisional Government was established at Kabul through the efforts of Raja Mahendra Partap and Maulvi Barkat Ullah, it is said that Dr. Mathra Singh was appointed one of the ministers. As such, he once happened to go to Russia, where all of a sudden he was arrested at Tashkent through the treachery of an Indian acquaintance of his.

He was brought to Lahore via Iran and detained in the Lahore Central Jail where after a brief trial in camera he was sentenced to death and hanged on March 27, 1917. Even his dead body was not handed over to his family and was cremated in the Jail itself.

RAM SINGH (Bhai or Baba)

Son of Sardar Jassa Singh, Baba Ram Singh was born in 1826 at village Bhaini in the District of Ludhiana. His father belonged to the lower middle class and worked as a carpenter in his village. Baba Ram Singh got his early education in Gurmukhi and Gurbani (Sikh scriptures). When he grew up, he enrolled himself in the Khalsa Army and served for several years in the Risala of Kanwar Nau Nihal Singh, grandson of Ranjit Singh. During the period of his service he fell under the spell of a Sikh saint of Hazro, Baba Balak Singh. Under the influence of his spiritual master's teachings he got disgusted with the deteriorating state

of affairs around him and bidding good bye to service went home.

He founded the Sant Khalsa in 1857 which latter became the nucleus of his Namdhari or Kuka movement. A few years later in 1863, he issued a comprehensive code of discipline for his followers which went a long way in consolidating the ranks of the Kuka movement.

During his tours to the Punjab province his diwans were attended by huge crowds. As his teachings contained critical references to several elements of Western impact, such as education and cow-slaughter, British authorities felt alarmed and interpreted his movement as a bid to restore the Khalsa Raj in the Punjab. In 1863 Baba Ram Singh and his followers were placed under police surveillance. This act of official repression proved a shot in the arm for the movement which thereafter made rapid strides and took the form of a political revolutionary organization. The Kukas were now asked to boycott British institutions such as schools and colleges, courts, post and telegraph offices and steps were taken to establish alternate arrangements which had the appearance of a parallel government. The province was divided into 22 divisions and each division was placed under a Suba or governor.

The Government, however, removed the ban on Kuka's activities in 1869 because of movement's familiarity. This gave further encouragement to the Kukas. Since they did not believe in superstitions, some of them made attack on graves, marks of cremation and *Samadhs* (memorials raised over cremation spots).

A programme of attacks on slaughter-houses and butchers was adopted in 1871. The slaughter-houses of Amritsar and Rai Kot were raided as a result of which several butchers were killed at both the places. The assailants were traced out and were hanged after summary trials. The most important attack was, however, reserved for Malerkotla in 1872, in the course of which the Kukas killed 10 men and wounded seventeen, their own losses being 8 killed and 31 wounded. 68 Kukas were rounded up. Out of them 65 were blown up from the mouths of guns and one was cut to pieces by sword.

The years 1869 to 1872 were also marked by attempts on the part of Baba Ram Singh to establish contacts with the Rulers of Nepal and Kashmir with a view to strengthening his anti-British movement.

After the Malerkotla affair, the entire Kuka movement was outlawed, a police post was set up at Bhaini, the headquarters of the movement, and all prominent leaders including Baba Ram Singh were taken into custody. Baba Ram Singh was deported first to Allahabad and then to Burma and he remained there as a state prisoner till his

death in 1885.

During the period of his incarceration in Burma Ram Singh continued to keep contact with his people in the Punjab through letters and personal messengers. The main theme of his letters and messages was the prediction that they would soon be free from the yoke of the *ferangis* (Britishers).

SEWA SINGH THIKRIWALA

Sewa Singh was born in August, 1878 at village Thikriwala, Patiala State. He is well known as the real founder of the Praja Mandal Movement in the Punjab and a giant among freedom fighters. His father, Dewa Singh was an important official in the same state. When he grew up, Sewa Singh also got appointment as a State official. But he did not allow his official position to come in the way of his interest in the educational and other programmes of the Singh Sabha Movement. At Thikriwala, his own village, he raised a big Gurdwara which afterwards became a prominent centre of Akali and Praja Mandal movements.

When the Akali Movement started, Sewa Singh was already counted among the leading Sikh leaders of the area. The Nankana massacre of 1921 and the deposition of the Raja of Nabha, Ripudaman Singh, moved his heart deeply and he began to play a leading role in the Sikh agitations regardless of Maharaja Bhupinder Singh's advice to him to the contrary. Soon after, he was arrested along with many other Akali leaders in the Akali Leaders' Conspiracy Case and detained in the Lahore Central Jail. After the Gurdwara Act of 1925 was passed, the Punjab Government offered conditional release to the Akali prisoners. Sewa Singh was one of those who refused to be released on any condition. Ultimately, the Government yielded and released him in 1926 without any condition.

But as soon as Sewa Singh stepped out of the Lahore Fort, he was arrested by the Patiala police and detained in the Patiala Jail. He was tried in the court of Barnala on the charge of a minor theft (stealing of a *garwi*---a tiny round utensil) and though the charge could not be proved, he was not released. This act of high-handedness on the part of the state ruler led to a fierce agitation in the State. Baba Kharak Singh conducted a hurricane campaign throughout the State demanding immediate release of Sewa Singh and condemning the State Government for its arbitrariness. Inside the Jail, Sewa Singh went on hunger-strike as a protests against maltreatment by the Jail officials. When his condition

grew critical, he was released on August 24, 1928.

As soon as he was free, he threw himself headlong into the Praja Mandal Movement of which he had been elected President a little earlier. In 1929 he attended the historic Congress Session at Lahore which declared complete independence to be the political goal of India. At the same time, a Conference of States' People was held in the Bradlaugh Hall. Sewa Singh acted as Chairman of the Reception Committee on this occasion.

After some time, a conference of the Punjab Riasti Praja Mandal was held at Ludhiana under the leadership of Sewa Singh. In 1930 he headed a deputation which waited upon the Viceroy at Delhi and submitted to him a memorandum regarding the atrocities of the Maharaja of Patiala. During the same year in October a big gathering of the All-India States Peoples' Conference was held at Ludhiana. Here, Sewa Singh, as Chairman of the Reception Committee, made a historic speech which landed him in a Patiala State Jail immediately after the Conference. After the mockery of a trial he was sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment and a fine of ten thousand rupees. He was, however, released after four months by the Maharaja under pressure from the All-India Praja Mandal leaders.

The Maharaja of Patiala started negotiations with Sewa Singh in 1931 when he saw the increasing popularity of the Praja Mandal Movement in the State. The negotiations, however, broke down over the demand of Sewa Singh for an elected assembly in the State. In July 1931 he went to Simla to attend the third conference of the Punjab Riasti Praja Mandal. The conference could not be held on account of disturbance created by some hirelings of Patiala, but Sewa Singh utilized the occasion to have a discussion with Mahatma Gandhi on the problems of States' people.

Earlier in January 1931 he had attended a meeting of the All-India Peoples' Conference at Bombay. At this time he was also President of the Shiromani Akali Dal. In November 1932 he went to participate in a diwan to be organised at Jind by the Akalis of Sangrur. The diwan was banned and the particular gurdwara where it was to be held, was locked from outside. Sewa Singh was taken in police custody but was released shortly after. In the same year he was arrested and detained for a few months by the Malerkotla Government for his participation in the celebration of the Kothala Day Anniversary. At this place ten peasants had been killed in police firing on July 17, 1927.

On May 15, 1932 he presided over an Akali Conference at

Khudiala and made a powerful speech. In April 1933 he attended the fourth conference of the Punjab Praja Mandal at Delhi and played an effective role in its proceedings. A month and a quarter later he took part in a meeting of Praja Mandal leaders at Amritsar where it was decided to send jathas of people to the office of the Lahore Political Agent. In consequence, Sewa Singh was served with orders to quit Amritsar for two months. After that when he reached Thikriwala, he was arrested by the Patiala police on August 25, 1933. Several charges were levelled against him but he refused to defend himself. He was sentenced to 3 years' imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 500/- in the Khudiala Akali Conference Case. He died on January 20, 1935, while he was on hunger-strike against ill-treatment by the Jail authorities.

SOHAN LAL PATHAK

Sohan Lal was born on January 7, 1883. His father, Pt. Chanda Ram was a poor Brahmin of Patti, District Amritsar. Sohan Lal was a brilliant student and won many scholarships and prizes while he was at the local school. But he had to discontinue his studies after he passed the Middle examination and secured employment in the Irrigation Department. But after a short time he left this service also and joined the Normal Training School, Lahore. On the completion of the course he took up the work of a school teacher.

Sohan Lal had two brothers and one sister. At the age of 18 he was married to Shrinati Laxmi Devi of Kalanaur, District Gurdaspur. He was extremely devoted to his parents and brothers.

During his stay at Lahore, he developed strong leanings towards the national movement. The revolutionary uprising of 1905-07 created a deep impact on his mind. He resigned his job as a protest against the Headmaster's ordering him to break off his contacts with Lala Lajpat Rai and other national leaders. Thereafter, he became joint Editor of the Urdu journal *Bande Matram* working under Lajpat Rai. Simultaneously, he joined the classes which Lala Hardyal had started at Lahore to impregnate the youth of India with the fire of revolution. About this time his wife gave birth to her first child but within a week both the child and the mother expired. With this, the family situation became dismal and hopeless. Among the survivors, his father was now too old to work and his elder sister was an issueless widow.

In such tragic circumstances, Sohan Lal left India in 1907 for Siam (Now Thailand) and the Philippines. After visiting India once in

between, he left for America for higher studies in Pharmacy.

In America he once again came in contact with Hardyal who had set up the Ghadr Party in California with a view to raising a general rebellion in India. Sohan Lal lost no time in becoming an active worker of this party.

When the leadership of the Ghadr Party started sending bands of revolutionaries to India, Sohan Lal took upon himself the assignment of raising a revolt among Indian soldiers of the British army stationed in Burma, Malaya and Singapore. As a result of his propaganda, Indian soldiers in Singapore revolted in March, 1915 but were brutally put down and arrested. Many of them were shot dead.

But Sohan Lal remained undaunted and shifted the field of his activities to Burma. Immediately, a search was started for the arrest of this 'dangerous revolutionary'. It was not so easy to lay hands upon him, as he knew the local language and moved freely in the country in the dress of the native people. At last the Government succeeded in arresting him in August 1915 at Memyo (Burma). He was detained in the Fort of Mandlay during his trial. The court declared him guilty and sentenced him to death. He died on the gallows on February 10, 1916.

SUKHDEV

Son of Ram Lal, Sukhdev was born at Lyallpur (Now in Pakistan). He was an active member of the Revolutionary Party in Lahore and a close associate of Shaheed Bhagat Singh. Like Bhagat Singh, he helped a lot in organizing revolutionary cells in the Punjab and other areas of North India. He was privy to the plot of shooting which resulted in the death of Saunders, Assistant Superintendent of Police, Lahore on December 17, 1928.

He was arrested at Delhi on April 15, 1929 after the bomb explosions in the Central Legislative Assembly Hall by Bhagat Singh and B.K. Dutt. He was tried as one of the principal accused in the Second Lahore Conspiracy Case and was sentenced to death. He was hanged in the Lahore Jail on March 23, 1931 along with Bhagat Singh and Rajguru.

TEJA SINGH SAMUNDRI

Teja Singh Samundri was born in 1881 at village Rai Ka Burj, District Amritsar. His father, S. Deva Singh, was a Sikh Jat and a

recognized Akali and Congress leader. When new land was granted at Samundri in District Lyallpur, the family shifted there and hence the suffix Samundri came to be attached to his name. Teja Singh was appointed Headman of the village after the death of his father. He received some education in his childhood and later when he grew to manhood, he joined the Indian Army in Risala No. 22 where he was soon promoted to the position of Instructor. But he did not like to serve in the Army and resigned after three years. Then he joined the Chief Khalsa Diwan and established at his own village a branch of it called Khalsa Diwan Samundri and engaged himself zealously in propagating Sikh religion. Shortly after, he set up the Khalsa Diwan Bar which was larger organization with similar aims and objects. Being deeply interested in education, he helped in building up a number of institutions, for instance : Middle School, Rai Ka Burj; Khalsa High School, Lyallpur; Khalsa High School, Sarhali, District Amritsar; and Khalsa College, Lyallpur. He was President of the Khalsa High School, Lyallpur and Manager of Khalsa High School, Sarhali.

He actively participated in the Gurdwara Rakab Ganj agitation in 1914. He organized diwans at Patti, Lahore and in the Bar and delivered anti-Government speeches in this connection. Disillusioned about the role of the Chief Khalsa Diwan in the matter, he severed his connection with it and became a radical leader.

He was one of the founders of the rebel Sikh newspaper, *Akali* and donated generously towards its funds. He was also one of the major organisers of *Akali* and *Pardesi*. After the Nankana Sahib tragedy on February 20, 1921 he joined the SGPC and devoted himself wholeheartedly to the Gurdwara Reform Movement. He was arrested in connection with the Keys Morcha at Ajanala in 1921. After his release, he took active part in the Guru Ka Bagh Morcha in 1922 and sent many *jathas* to participate in it. About this time he became member of the Congress Party as well and was elected member of the Punjab Provincial Congress Committee. In 1923 he was elected member of All-India Congress Committee. In the same year he was elected Vice-President of the Shiromani Akali Dal. He was arrested in October 1923 in connection with the Jaito Morcha and after trial on a charge of sedition was confined in the Amritsar Jail. From there he was transferred after a year to the Lahore Central Jail. After the Gurdwara Act of 1925 was passed, he refused to give any undertaking demanded by the Government and preferred to remain in Jail rather than secure his release on condition. He died in Jail on July 17, 1926.

UDHAM SINGH

Udham Singh was born on December 26, 1899 in Sunam (then in Patiala State). At the age of 2 his mother died and his father, Tehal Singh, breathed his last five years later. He was brought up in the orphanage of Amritsar where he received his early education. He witnessed another tragedy in the death of his elder brother Sadhu Singh when he was only 19 years of age. Having thus suffered at the hands of fate, he developed an intensely emotional character. He could not bear the sufferings of others.

The Jallianwala Bagh Tragedy was a turning point in his life. After General Reginald Dyer had massacred a wholly unarmed gathering, Udham Singh went to the Bagh to rescue the husband of one Shrimati Ratna Devi. While identifying the dead body of the person, he himself received a bullet shot in his right arm. He was deeply moved by this bloody scene and took a solemn pledge to punish the Governor of the Punjab, Sir Michael O' Dwyer.

To fulfill this aim he soon managed to leave for Africa. From there he went to the U.S.A. where he got interested in revolutionary activities. On receiving an invitation from Bhagat Singh he returned to India with 25 companions and arms. By that time he was a clean-shaven Sikh. When he reached Lahore, he was arrested on account of his being in possession of arms. He was tried and sentenced to four years' rigorous imprisonment.

He was released in 1932. The following year he duped the police and escaped to Germany, and ultimately reached London and joined an engineering course. But his real object was different. He purchased a 6-chamber revolver and ammunition. For a long time he was on the look out for a suitable opportunity to get out his target, Sir Michael O' Dwyer.

The long-awaited opportunity came at last on March 13, 1940, about 21 years after the Jallianwala Bagh Tragedy. On that day at 4.30 p.m. in the Caxton Hall, Udham Singh found his victim and fired five or six shots at a stretch from his revolver. O' Dwyer was hit twice and he yielded his ghost instantaneously, while Lord Zetland, Secretary of State for India, was injured. Udham Singh was arrested on the spot and produced before the court. When the court asked him about his name, he replied, "Ram Mohammad Singh Azad". As was expected, he was sentenced to death and hanged on 31 July, 1940.

(A)

ABDUL AHMAD : p. Mohammad; b. Chakla Bhawanidas, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

ABDUL AZIZ : b. v. Dhuni Dhuria, p.o. Kharian, dt. Gujrat; was Signaler in I.A. in 9 Div. Sig.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action at Imphal.

ABDUL GHAFFAR : b. Mohalla Gunj, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

ABDUL GHAFFAR KHAN : p. Qasim Khan; b. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

ABDUL JALIL : p. Wawar; b. Mohalla Takia Sangan, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

ABDUL KHALIQ : p. Rahim Khan; b. 1859, Kucha Chamaran, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on 13.4.1919.

ABDUL MAJID : p. Bhodu Kuhar; b. Gari Khana, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

ABDUL RAJAK : b.t. Sampli, dt. Rohtak; was a Sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A.; died in enemy bombardment near Kalewa.

ABDUL REHMAN KHAN : b.v. Maira, p.o. Bhaun, dt. Jhelum; was L/NK in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

ABDULLA : p. Lal Mohammad; b. 1899, Katra Karam Singh, Kucha Churian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13.4.1919.

ABDULLA : p. Pir Baksh; b. 1904, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13.4.1919.

ABDULLA : p. Saidulla; b. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

ABDULLA : b. Mohalla Kakran, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

ABHE RAM : b.v. Mandoli, dt. Mahendergarh; served I.N.A. as L/NK; died in action.

ACHHAR SINGH : b. v. Pipli, p.o. Sanhat, dt. Kangra; was a sepoy in 5/17 Dogra Regt. of I.A.; joined Bahadur Group of the I.N.A.; died

at Tangoo.

AGHA KHAN : p. Zarif Khan; b. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

AGHA MOHAMMAD : p. Umar Baksh; b. Mohalla Dabgari, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

AGHA MOHAMMAD alias TALANGA : p. Mamnari; b. Mohalla Kotala Rashid Khan, Ilaqa Gunj, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

AHMAD DIN : p. Dare Khan; b. 1903, outside Lohgarh Gate Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13.4.1919.

AHMAD DIN : p. Karim Baksh; b. Kucha Kashmirian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13.4.1919..

AHMAD KHAN : v. Khurula-Gamun, p.o. Rattanpur, dt. Dehra Gazi Khan; was in 5/14 P. Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla. Regt.; died in Maymyo Hospital.

AHMAD KHAN : b. v. Kunjah, dt. Gujrat; was L/NK, in 28 the Bde. Sigl.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Inf. Regt.; was killed in action at Imphal.

AHMAD ULLAH : p. Karim Baksh; b. 1884, Katra Ahluwalian, Kucha Kashmirian, Amritsar; was wounded in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13.4.1919; d. 25.5.1919.

AJAIB SINGH : p. Gurdit Singh; b. v. Jama Rai, t. Tarn Taran , dt. Amritsar; participated in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and beaten to death.

AJAIB SINGH : p. Jetha Singh; b.v. Nurpur, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; took part in Freedom Movement; served I.A.; was one of the 111 mutineers who refused Govt. orders to board ship at Bombay; arrested and hanged on 6th September 1940 at Sikandrabad.

AJAIB SINGH : p. Jiwan Singh; b. v. Vir Pind, dt. Jullundur; ed. Primary; was a Civ. in Singapore; joined I.N.A. & served for 2 years; d. in action.

AJAIB SINGH : p. Sadhu Singh; b. v. & p.o. Kohala, dt. Amritsar; served I.N.A. as Lt.; d. at Lahore firing.

AJAIB SINGH : p. Sunder Singh; b. v. & p.o. Kalha, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was a teacher in Johar Baharu; contributed 200 dollars to I.N.A. fund; joined I.N.A. and served with Intelligence branch; sent to Malaya; was arrested by the British Force on 1.11.1943; hanged in Delhi Jail in 1944.

AJAIB SINGH : b.v. Nandpur, dt. Amritsar; served I.A. and C.I. H. as L/ NK; refused to go overseas to fight for the British cause, 1940;

was court martialled & ordered on 28.8.1940 to be shot dead.

AJIT SINGH : p. Wattan Singh; b.v. Chandpur, p.o. Patara, t. & dt. Jullundhur; joined I.A.; joined I.N.A. in Feb. 1942 at Singapore and died fighting for the freedom of the country.

AJMER SINGH : b.v. Dharwar, p.o. Sahnewal, dt. Ludhiana; was Lt. in I.A. in 2/12 F.F. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Major in Ist Bahadur Group; d. in captivity in Red Fort, Delhi.

AKHTAR ALI : b. Mohalla Dr. Sahiq Ali, Kapurthala; was Subedar in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as Capt. in 2nd. Gurrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

AKRAM : b. dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

AKRAM KHAN : p. Ghafur; b. Mohalla Daftar Bandan, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar. 1930.

ALI AKBAR : b.v. Bawati Khurd. p.o. Sawai Alamgir, dt. Gujrat; joined U.S.O. unit in 1945 at German Front of the I.N.A.; was shot dead by Americans at German Front.

ALI MOHD : b.v. Chak No. 226, Malkhanwala, dt. Lyallpur; was Havaladar in I.N.A.; d. in Lucknow Hospital due to injuries.

ALLAH DIN : p. Moti Bax; b.v. & p.o. Talao, dt. Rohtak; was in 2/9 Jat Regt.; served I.N.A. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported "Shaheed."

ALTAF HUSSAIN : b.v. Rajpur Khurd, dt. Amritsar; was sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. in Bahadur Group; was killed in action in Burma.

AMAR SINGH : p. Jawand Singh & Basant Kaur; b. 1920, v. Surwind, t. Patti, dt. Amritsar; ed. knows Punjabi; occ. Agriculture; went to Burma in 1939 in search of a job; joined I.N.A. in 1944 and was killed in the battle in the same year.

AMAR SINGH : p. Mola; b.v. Roorkee Khas, t. Garhshanker, dt. Hoshiarpur; participated in Jaito Morcha; suffered 1½ years' imprisonment in Nabha Bir Jail; severely beaten by the police; d. due to injuries.

AMAR SINGH : p. Sant Singh; b.v. Pandori Nijjran, p.s. Adampur, t. & dt. Jullundur; was a Babbar Akali; imprisoned in 1923 in a political murder case; d. during trial in Dec., 1924.

AMAR SINGH : p. Sher Singh; b.v. Laroyya, p.o. Jhingran, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. in Malaya; fought on the Burma Front and was killed.

AMAR SINGH : p. Surjan Singh; b.v. Barath, via Qadian, t. Batala, dt. Gurdaspur; was in police force at Singapore; joined I.N.A. and was killed in action.

AMAR SINGH : b.v. Bilaspur, p.o. Ghora Kalan, dt. Gurgaon; was L/NK/ in I.N.A.; was killed in action at Avakan.

- AMAR SINGH** : b. v. Misri, p.o. Dadri, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in 4/15 Heavy A.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed while retreating.
- AMAR SINGH** : b. Patiala State; was sepoy in 4/19 Hyd. Regt. of I.A.; joined S.S. Coy. Grla. of I.N.A. as NK; d. in Hospital.
- AMAR SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Tothepan Wadala Khurd, dt. Amritsar; was a sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; was killed.
- AMAR SINGH** : b.v. Rewari, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- AMIN CHAND** : p. Prithi Nath; b.v. Muradpur, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13.4.1919.
- AMIN LAL** : p. Bhoja; b.v. Khokha, t. Hansi, dt. Hissar; served I.A. as a Gunner No. 50713 in the H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. and was killed on the Arakan Front.
- AMIN LAL** : b. v. Kuhand, p.o. Naher, Nabha, dt. Patiala; was sepoy in I.A. in H.A.A. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Ist. Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- AMRI CHAND (MASTER)** : p. Hukam Chand; b. 1869; belonged to Punjab; convicted in First Delhi Conspiracy Case and hanged on 18 May 1915 in Delhi Jail.
- AMIR HAYAT** : b.v. Pirkhal, p.o. Malakand, dt. Mardan; was a sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in M.P.; was killed in a action.
- AMOLAK SINGH** : p. Jagat Singh; b. v. Daduwal, p.s. Mahilpur, dt. Hoshiarpur; was a Babbar Akali; took part in Jaito Morcha; was awarded 2 years' R.I.; d. in Jail as a result of severe beating.
- ARJAN SINGH** : p. Anokh Singh and Raj Kaur; b. 15 June, 1928, v. Sidhwan Kalan, t. Jagraon, dt. Ludhiana; ed. Graduate; joined I.N.A., 1944; got training from Singapore Depot; was sent to Burma as Head Clerk in Gandhi Brig.; d. in a bomb explosion in Imphal, 1945.
- ARJAN SINGH** : p. Bhan Singh Bhai; b. 14 Feb., 1885, v. Mari, p.o. Mehraj, dt. Ferozepur; gave up service of Patiala State; took part in G.R.Ms.; joined 12th Jatha to Daska Morcha and expired on 10 April, 1932.
- ARJAN SINGH** : p. Nand Singh; b. v. Gure, p.o. Choki Man, T. Jagraon, dt. Ludhiana; occ. Agriculture; joined I.N.A. in 1942; killed due to a bomb explosion.
- ARJAN SINGH** : b. v. Dehra, t. Jagraon, dt. Ludhiana; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Jail on 7 October, 1924.
- ARJAN SINGH** : b.v. Dhaban Singh Chak No. 13, dt. Sheikhpura; was

sepoys in I.A. in S. & M.; joined I.N.A. as a sepoy in Ist. Engr. Co.; was killed in action.

ARJAN SINGH : b.v. Jadeo Kalan, dt. Amritsar; was a sepoy in I.A., joined the German Front of the I.N.A.; died in France in hospital.

ARJAN SINGH : b. dt. Ludhiana; was a sepoy in S.P.R. of I.A.; joined S.O. in Ist Bahadur Group of I.N.A.; was killed in Jigarkacha Camp.

ARUR SINGH : p. Nihal Singh; b. 1872, v. Jhothian Khurd, Chak No. 10, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing in 1921.

ARUR SINGH : p. Nihal Singh; b. 1886; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib firing in 1921.

ARUR SINGH : p. Pal Singh; b. 1890; v. Sanghowal, t. & dt. Jullundhur; ed. Middle; left service; was M.G.P.; tempered with the railway lines and telephone wires; murdered a traitor and 7 policemen; involved in a case of throwing bomb on Governor General at Delhi; remained underground for 1½ years; arrested in Nov. 1916 at Cholla Sahib; hanged in Lahore Jail in Dec. 1917.

ARUR SINGH : p. Roda Singh, b. v. Vadala, dt. Amritsar; occ. Carpenter; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

ARUR SINGH : b.v. Dahela, dt. Layallpur; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Jail on 1 August, 1924.

ARURA : p. Tek Chand; b. 1889, Kucha Tiwarian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

ASA NAND : p. Ganga Dass, b. 1898, Katra Dulo, Kucha Gianian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

ASA SINGH : p. Amar Singh; v. & p.o. Vain Poin, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; served I.N.A. in Unit No. 815 of Armour Car Coy.; fought action on Singapore front; d. in action.

ASA SINGH : p. Gopal Singh; b. v. Gehri, p.o. Jandiala Guru, dt. Amritsar; joined I.N.A. in Singapore; was killed on the Burma Front.

ASA SINGH : p. Ishar Singh; b. v. Ramoki Basarke, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

ASA SINGH : p. Veer Singh; b. Jagatpura, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; joined 10th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; underwent 1 year's R.I. in 1921-22 in Nabha and Rawalpindi Jails; courted arrest in Daska Morcha and Kissan Morcha; was shot dead by the Military in Jagatpur.

- ASA SINGH** : b.v. Nathu Kae, dt. Lahore; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, d. in Nabha Jail on 31 August, 1924.
- ATMA SINGH** : p. Hira Singh; b. 1881, v. Mustutabad, dt. Gurdaspur; served in I.A. for five year; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 February, 1921.
- ATMA SINGH** : p. Jhanda Singh and Partap Kaur; b.v. Jhati Khara, dt. Amritsar; served I.A. in Risala No. 11; went to China; was a passenger of Guru Nanak Ship; was interned in his village; was hanged on a charge of murderous assault on police.
- ATMA SINGH** : b. v. Dera Baba Nanak, dt. Amritsar; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 31 October, 1924.
- ATMA SINGH** : b.v. Khoja, p.o. Rahon, dt. Jullundhur; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- ATMA SINGH** : b.v. Sang Kalan, dt. Jhelum; was NK. in I.A. in 2/12 F.F. Regt., joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- AVTAR SINGH** : b. v. Saharan, p.o. Rewari, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in H.A.A. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- AVTAR SINGH** : p. Ishar Singh Marwaha; b. v. Dhanabi Chakwal, dt. Jhelum; took active part in a protest procession on May 31, 1930; received bullet injuries and died.

(B)

- BABU KHAN** : b. v. Addi Kular, p.o. Aekki, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.
- BABU RAM** : p. Balundu Ram; b. dt. Hoshiarpur; served I.A. as sepoy Npo. 16837 in 1/13 F.F. Rifles; joined I.N.A. and fought against the British; died in 1944 in Singapore Hospital.
- BABU RAM** : p. Kirpa Ram; b. 1899, Bazar Baharian, Kucha Tare Katial, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BABU RAM** : p. Sita Ram; b. v. Tehka Kotu, p.o. Mehldin, t. Gopipur, dt. Kangra; joined I.N.A.; believed to be killed in action.
- BACHAN SINGH** : p. Gokal Singh; b. v. & p.o. Uggoke, t. Barnala, dt. Sangrur; served I.A. for 14 years; served I.N.A. for 3½ years and was killed in action.
- BACHAN SINGH** : p. Sodagar Singh; b. Mabal Fad, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; took part in Guru Ka Bagh and Jaito morchas;

remained under detention for 9 months; d. in Nabha Jail in 1924.

BACHAN SINGH : p. Udē Singh; b. v. & p.o. Mullanpur, dt. Ludhiana; contributed 2 lorries to the I.N.A.; joined I.N.A. in 1943 as a Driver; died in action in Mandlay.

BACHAN SINGH : b. 1896, v. & p.o. Chichraruli, dt. Ludhiana; worked as watchman in cotton mill in Shinghai; served I.N.A.; d. in Singapore.

BACHAN SINGH : b. v. & p.o. Dhariwal, dt. Gurdaspur; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

BACHAN SINGH : b. v. Hariwal, p.o. Dera Baba Nanak, dt. Gurdaspur; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

BACHAN SINGH : b. v. Latala, dt. Ludhiana; was Jem. in 1/11 Sikh Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A.; was air dropped in India 1942; fate is not known.

BACHAN SINGH : b. v. Loha Khera, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; joined Babbar Akali Party and murdered B. T. the Superintendent of Police, who was responsible for beating and torturing the peaceful agitators of Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; was arrested and sentenced to death.

BACHAN SINGH : b. v. & p.o. Narli, dt. Lahore; joined I.N.A. as L/NK; was killed in action.

BACHAN SINGH : b. v. Nawan Pind Dona, p.o. Pin Donawala, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. as NK; was killed in action.

BACHAN SINGH : b. v. & p.o. Tibba, dt. Kapurthala; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as NK, in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action on August, 1944 at Lalahua.

BACHAN SINGH : b. Patiala; was in I.A. in S. & M. Coy; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Engr. Coy, ; was killed in action.

BACHITAR SINGH : p. Ganga Singh and Tej Kaur; b. v. & p.o. Khem Karan, dt. Amritsar; killed in firing in Qissa Khan Bazar, Peshawar on 31 May, 1930.

BACHITAR SINGH : p. Sundar Singh; b. 1876; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib, 1921.

BACHITAR SINGH : b. v. Favala, dt. Jullundur; took part in Nankana Sahib agitation and died.

BADLU RAM : p. Duni Ram; b. 1923, v. & p.o. Sorkhi, t. Hansi, dt. Hissar; joined I.A., 1938; served as W/C No. 5516; taken P.O.W. by the Japanese, 1942; joined I.N.A. as Sepoy in 1943; d. in action on Imphal front, 1944.

BADLU RAM : p. Kesho Ram and Boojie; b. v. & p.o. Dighal, T. Jhajjar,

- dt. Rohtak; served I.A. as W/C No. 836 in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. in 1942; d. in action in July 1945.
- BAGGA SINGH** : p. Ganga Singh & Malhan; b. 1893; Nizampur, Dewa Singh Wala, Chak No. 38, Rakh Branch, t. & dt. Sheikhpura; ed. literate; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha; tortured to death on 21 February, 1921.
- BAGGA SINGH** : p. Hira Singh; b. 1913, v. & p.o. Tarsikka, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha and was sentenced to 1½ years imprisonment; died in Nabha Jail, 1925.
- BAGGA SINGH** : p. Madan Singh; b. 1918, v. Dagon, p.o. Pakhowal, t. & dt. Ludhiana; served I.A. as NK. No. 21141; joined I.N.A. in 1942; d. in action at Imphal.
- BAGGA SINGH** : b.v. Bamarpur, p.o. Be Khurd, dt. Ludhiana; joined I.N.A. as NK; was killed in action near Tamu.
- BAGGA SINGH** : b. v. Dabota, p.o. Nalagarh, dt. Simla; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- BAGGAL SINGH** : p. Ranga Singh; b. 1893, v. Nazampura, Dewa Singh Wala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing.
- BAGHER SINGH** : b. v. Mallan, dt. Ferozepur; joined I.A. as Sepoy No. 14851 in 6/1 Pb. Regt.; served I.N.A. from 15 February, 1942 to 1944; died in action in Burma Front.
- BAHADUR SINGH** : p. Boota Singh; b. Kot Dhandal, p.o. Kot Todar Mal, t. & dt. Gurdaspur; ed. literate; was a Civ. in Singapore; joined I.N.A in 1943; served as NK.; taken P.O.W. by the British; detained in Rangoon Jail for 7 months; d. Dec. 1946 in Amritsar Hospital.
- BAHADUR SINGH** : p. Mehanga Singh; b. v. Malliana, p.o. Badhni Kalan, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; served I.A. for 4 years as sepoy No. 180801 in the 5/11 Sikh Regt.; joined I.N.A. on 9 September, 1942 and served upto 1946 with the Subhash Brig.; was killed in action on the Imphal Front.
- BAHADUR SINGH** : b. v. Bhall Pind, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha and was arrested; d. in Nabha Jail.
- BAHADUR SINGH** : v. Waradi, p.o. Bira, dt. Amritsar; joined I.N.A. as a Sepoy; died in Maymyo Hospital.
- BAKSHA RAM** : b. v. Paigha, p.o. Mohindergarh; dt. Patiala; served I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- BAKSHI RAM** : p. Thana Ram; b. 1916, v. Rithoj, dt. Gurgaon; joined

I.A. as sepoy in 1932; served in 7/8 Pb. Regt.; taken P.O.W. by the Japanese in 1942; joined I.N.A. and served as NK.; d. in action, July, 1944.

BAKSHISH SINGH : p. Deva Singh; b. v. Khanpur, p.s. Dehlon, dt. Ludhiana; took part in Ghadr Movement; participated in Ferozeshah murder; was captured, tried and hanged.

BAKSHISH SINGH : p. Ishar Singh; b. v. Sahnagar, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BAKSHISH SINGH : p. Santa Singh; b. v. Gillwali, dt. Amritsar; was involved in Lahore Conspiracy Case, 1915; was sentenced to death and confiscation of property, 1915; was hanged on 16 Nov., 1915.

BAKSHISH SINGH : b. v. & p.o. Goraya, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

BAKHTAWAR : b. v. Karori, p.o. Nahar, Dujana, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BAKHTAWAR SINGH : p. Chanan Singh; b.v. Bhaini Rore, p. o. Pakhowal, dt. Ludhiana; joined I.N.A.; killed in action.

BAL MOKAND, BHAI : p. Bhai Mathura Dass; b. 1889, v. Kariala, dt. Jhelum (Pakistan); ed. B.A.; belonged to Bhai Mati Dass family; was arrested on charge of throwing bomb on the Viceroy and was hanged on 11 May, 1915 at Delhi.

BAL MOKAND : p. Mangal Chand; b. 1894, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BAL SINGH : p. Sham Singh and Har Kaur; b. 1907, Chak Hambo No. 578, dt. Sheikhpura; took part in Daraha Morcha in 1932; d. 8 Jan., 1932 at the age of 25.

BALE RAM : b. v. Seria, p.o. Durana, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3/1 Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BALLA RAM : b.v. Rithod, p.o. Sohana, dt. Gurgaon; was a sepoy in 7/8 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; died in action at Imphal.

BALLAH : p. Lal Chand; b. 1901, Namak Mandi, Kucha Gandan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BALWANT : p. Bhagat Singh; b. Mohalla Lahorian, Pehsawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

BALWANT SINGH : p. Arur Singh; b. 1894, Kucha Ramgarhian,

Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BALWANT SINGH : p. Budh Singh; b. 1883, Khurdpur, dt. Jullundhur; ed. literate; was not allowed to land at San Francisco (1911); tried on charge of murder of Mr. Hopkinson, Emigration Inspector, but acquitted; was arrested in 1915 at Bangkok by Siamese Govt.; handed over to British Govt.; hanged in Lahore Jail in 1916.

BALWANT SINGH : p. Buta Singh; b. 1890, v. Sanghowal, dt. Jullundur; was a member of Ghadr Party; was hanged.

BALWANT SINGH : p. Harbail Singh; b.v. Gojra Mandi, dt. Lyallpur; killed a S.D.O. who abused people and forced them to pay war-loan; absconded; was shot dead by the police on 20 October, 1944.

BALWANT SINGH : p. Jaimal Singh and Tabo; b.v. Dadial, t. Batala, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Jaito Morcha; died in Nabha Bir Jail.

BALWANT SINGH : p. Prem Singh; b.v. Bhaini Jassa, p.o. Dhanaula, dt. Sangrur; ed. Matric; was sepoy No. 64390 in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; service as Sepoy No. 3000 with 5th Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action.

BALWANT SINGH : p. Sham Singh; b.v. Saponi, p.o. Amb., t. Una, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined I.A. on 21 October, 1938 as sepoy No. 7724 and 3/17 Dogra Regt.; joined I.N.A. in Singapore and was killed in action on the Burma Front.

BALWANT SINGH : b.v. Bhaini Jassa, p.o. Dhanaula, Nabha State; was in Malaiya Police; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 4th Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BALWANT SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Dubaldhan, dt. Rohtak; served in 2/9 Jat Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Gurrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BALWANT SINGH : b.v. Jaura, dt. Hoshiarpur; was sepoy in I.A. in 1/15 Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action.

BALWANT SINGH : b. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in 2nd H.K.S. R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BALWANT SINGH : b.v. Saidawat, dt. Kapurthala; served the 15 P. Regt of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in Ist Bahadur Group; died in Arakan Front.

BANARSI LAL : b.v. Chuharkana Mandi, dt. Sheikhpura; was a Clerk in 204 S.P.S., A.S.C. of I.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in Timor Island.

BANTA SINGH : p. Bhola Singh and Bhag Kaur; b. 1894, v. Thihara, dt.

Hoshiarpur; joined I.A.; took part in Akali Movement; and Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 February, 1921.

BANTA SINGH : p. Hari Ram; b. v. & p.o. Rode, Patti Badalki, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was residing at Kaula Lampur; served I.N.A. in Coy. NO.2 in Gandhi Brig.; died in action on the Burma Front.

BANTA SINGH : p. Jiwan Singh and Hukam Kaur; b.v. Bhagowal, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Mrocha; was a member of Shahidi Jatha No. 10 in Jaito Morcha; died in Nabha Bir Jail at the age of 32.

BANTA SINGH : p. Pal Singh; b. 1901, joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib in 1921 and was killed.

BANTA SINGH : b.v. Dhamia, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; was killed in the encounter.

BANTA SINGH : b.v. Gumsar, dt. Lyallpur; was a member of Shahidi Jatha in Jaito Morcha; received bullet injuries and died in Hospital at Ferozepur.

BANTA SINGH : b.v. Ibban, dt. Kapurthala; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action on 5 Sept., 1944.

BANTA SINGH : b.v. Kala Singh, dt. Kapurthala; was a member of Shahidi Jatha No.7 in Jaito Morcha; died in Nabha Jail on Dec.4, 1924.

BANTA SINGH : b.v. Kotala Heran, p.o. Khiwa, dt. Jullundur; was spoy in I.A. in A.S.C.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BANTA SINGH : b.v. Lakhmirpur, p.o. Ropar, dt. Ambala; joined I.N.A. as Hav.; was killed in action.

BANWARI : b.v. Kuleswar, dt. Rohtak; was L/NK. in 7/8 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BARA SINGH : p. Pala Singh and Mam Kaur; b. 1903, v. Bandala, dt. Amritsar; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

BARA SINGH : b.v. Chotti Bangan, p.o. Dichkot, dt. Lyallpur; was in I.N.A. as S.O. in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action near Tamu.

BARKAT : p. Ballah; b. 1899, Kucha Ramgarhian, Near Masjid Abdul Hamid, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BARKAT : b.v. Bhoran, p.o. Lodh Bharat, dt. Kangra; joined I.N.A. as

NK.; was killed in action.

BARKAT ALI : p. Illahi Baksh; b. 1887, Kucha Hatim Tai, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BASANT SINGH : p. Baj Singh; b.v. Thakarpura, p.o. Patti, dt. Amritsar joined I.A. as Sepoy in 11/5th Sikh Regt.; was promoted to the rank of Hav.; joined I.N.A. in 1942 as Lt.; died in action in 1943.

BASANT SINGH : b.v. Panjokhra, t. & dt. Ambala; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 1 Jan., 1925.

BASANTA : p. Sarna (Saina); b. 1896, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BASAWA SINGH : b. 1891, v. Dhalwal Bet, Kapurthala State; joined Praja Mandal Movement 1932; participated in Kisan agitation in the State 1934-35 and Delhi demonstration against the Maharaja; Jailed for six months; remained President Kapurthala State Praja Mandal 1933-35; was killed in action.

BASHIR AHMED : b.v. Baliali, dt. Rohtak; was Jem. in I.A. in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action at Kalewa.

BASHIR AHMED : b.v. & p.o. Tharch, dt. Sialkot; was Sepoy in I.A. in 7th Rajput Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BATLA MARWARI : b. Kucha Rama Nand, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BATTAN SINGH : b.v. Andora, p.o. Homail, dt. Hoshiarpur; was sepoy in I.A. in 2/12 F.F.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BAWA SINGH : p. Ghaneya Singh; b.v. Tajowal, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; served in I.A. in 30th Sikh Regt. for 5 years; resigned army service; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; killed national traitors; arrested in Chand Wali in 1935; convicted for conspiracy against the Crown; sentenced to death and was hanged in Jullundur Jail.

BAWA SINGH : p. Mangal Singh; b.v. Pikha Kalan, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BAWA SINGH : b.v. Mana Talwandi, p.o. Bholath, dt. Jullundur; was sepoy in Kapurthala inf.; joined I.N.A. as Sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BEEHLA SINGH : p. Nihal Singh; b. 1844, v. Narli, dt. Amritsar; took part in Kuka Movement; was involved in Amritsar Butchers'

Murder case, 1871; was sentenced u/s 302 I.P.C. to be hanged; was hanged at Amritsar on 8 November, 1871.

BELA SINGH : p. Maya Singh and Raji; b. 1865, t. Kartarpur, dt. Jullundur; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb. 1921.

BELA SINGH : b.v. Hadhur, dt. Ludhiana; was a member of Jatha No. 13 in Jaito Morcha; died on the way to Jaito on 4 Dec., 1924.

BHAG : p. Sita Ram (Sari Ram); b. 1879, Katra Mit Singh Kucha Tara Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BHAG : p. Wasso; b.v. Laddewal, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BHAG MAL : p. Chanda; b. Vawali Asa Singh, Lakar Mandi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BHAG MAL : p. Hari Ram Arora; b. 1879, Katra Mit Singh Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BHAG MAL (LABHO) : p. Hira Lal Arora; b. 1891, Kucha Zargarani, Namak Mandi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BHAG SINGH : p. Amir Singh; b. 1880, v. Nazampura, Dewa Singh Wala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhupura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

BHAG SINGH : p. Amir Singh; b. 1871; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib, 1921.

BHAG SINGH : b.v. Khaliwala, dt. Bhatinda; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 28 May, 1925.

BHAGAT : p. Surja; b.v. Bhalopur, dt. Hoshiarpur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BHAGAT RAM : p. Dhani Ram; b. 1902, Namak Mandi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BHAGAT RAM : p. Hira Lal; b. 1879, Sialkot; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BHAGAT RAM : p. Satiagar; b.v. Bhajila, p.o. Lagmanwin, Tappa Mewa t. Hamirpur, dt. Kangra; was sepoy No. 8041 in 3/17 Dogra Regt.; taken P.O.W. by the Japanese at Singapore in Feb., 1942; joined I.N.A. and served as sepoy No. 5154 in Ist Div.; killed in action on the Malaya Front on 29 Dec., 1944.

BHAGAT SINGH : p. Bur Singh; b. Amritsar; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib, 1921.

BHAGAT SINGH : p. Bur Singh; b.v. Ruriwala, t. Tarn Taran, Amritsar;

occ. Agriculture; involved in Lahore Military Conspiracy Case in 1914; sentenced to death; hanged at Ambala in 1915.

BHAGAT SINGH : p. Bur Singh and Gulab Kaur; b. 1892, v. Ruri, dt. Amritsar; joined the National Movement for freedom in 1915; was arrested, convicted and sentenced to death; was hanged in Ambala Jail at the age of 23.

BHAGAT SINGH : p. Kesar Singh; b. 1884, b. v. Jhugawan, Rupawali, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BHAGAT SINGH : p. Piara Singh; b. Hoshiarpur; joined I.N.A. and served as sepoy; taken P.O.W. on 4 August, 1944 on the Burma Front; d. in Jigar Kacha Camp on 14 Sept., 1944.

BHAGAT SINGH : p. Sher Singh; b.v. Rupawali Chagawan, t. & dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BHAGAT SINGH : b.v. Tera, dt. Amritsar; police men attacked upon him in the Guru Ka Bagh as a result of which he died on Sept., 4, 1922.

BHAGAT SINGH : b.v. Badala Babuma, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was arrested; d. in Nabha Jail.

BHAGAT SINGH : b.v. Mabana, p.o. Bardi, dt. Ferozepur; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

BHAGAT SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Saidowal, dt. Kapurthala; joined I.A. as sepoy No. 3025; served I.N.A.; d. in action.

BHAGAT SINGH : b.v. Taava Khurd, dt. Amritsar; received injuries during Guru Ka Bagh Mrocha and died in Sept., 1922.

BHAGAT SINGH : p. Brij Lal Singh; b. 1898, v. Jamke Chima, t. Daska, dt. Sialkot; ed. literate; resigned Govt. Service and took part in Congress and Akali movements; implicated in false murder case, but was acquitted; suffered about 6½ years imprisonment and tortures of the Jail authorities; remained in Multan, Attock, Amritsar, Lahore, Kamalpur and Montgomery Jails; suffered lathi-blows in 1941 while delivering a speech; died in Meo Hospital, Lahore in 1942.

BHAGAT SINGH SHAHEED : p. Kishan Singh and Vidya Vati; b. 28 Sept., 1907 v. Banga Chak No. 105 Jhang Branch, dt. Lyallpur; ed. B.A.; founded Hindustan Socialist Republican Army; killed one Saundres, D.S.P. on Dec. 17, 1928; was arrested and sent to Mianwali Jail; conspiracy case was instituted against him on July 10, 1929; was sentenced to death; was hanged on March 23, 1931.

- BHAGATA** : b. Kucha Tiwarian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BHAGWAN** : p. Nihal Chand; b. 1879, Katra Mit Singh, Kucha Tare Katial, Amritsar; was killed at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BHAGWAN DASS** : b. Katra Ahluwalian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BHAGWAN DASS** : p. Charan Dass; b. v. Kot Dasondhi Mal, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; attended meeting at Jallianwala Bagh and was shot dead on 13 April, 1919.
- BHAGWAN DHAN** : b. Kucha Bagh Jhanda Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BHAGWAN SHAH** : b. 1869, Katra Ram Garhian, Bazar Maniarian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BHAGWAN SINGH** : p. Banta Singh and Ram Kaur; b.v. Rupowal, p.o. Gardhiwala, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in 7th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; mercilessly beaten; d. 1 Dec., 1924.
- BHAGWAN SINGH** : b. Dehra Ismail Khan; was a member of Shahidi Jatha No. 3 in Jaito Morcha; was tortured in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in 1925.
- BHAGWAN SINGH** : p. Lehna Singh & Thabo; b. 1891, v. Nizampur, dt. Amritsar; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib, 1921.
- BHAGWAN SINGH** : p. Nahar Singh; b.v. Khachrauli, p.o. Matanhail, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- BHAGWAN SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Dahina, dt. Gurgaon; was NK. in I.A. in 45 I.B.T. Coy.; joined I.N.A. as S.O. in Intelligent Group; was killed in action.
- BHAGWAN SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Kanwali, dt. Gurgaon; was Hav. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined 2nd Lt. in O.T.S. of I.N.A.; killed in action.
- BHAGWANT SINGH** : b. v. Bhatsana, p.o. Dalmia Dadri, dt. Mohindargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- BHAL SINGH** : p. Mani Ram; b.v. Gurwana, p.o. Barwala, dt. Hissar; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 4th Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- BHAL SINGH** : b.v. Dal, p.o. Kher, dt. Lahore; joined I.N.A. as L/NK.; was killed in action.

- BHAL RAM** : p. Mal Ram; b.v. Gurana, p.o. Barwala, dt. Hissar; served I.N.A. as Sepoy; reported Shaheed.
- BHALLA RAM** : b.v. Gurana, p.o. Barwala, dt. Hissar; was sepoy in H.K.S.R.A. in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Sepoy in Body Guard Btn.; was killed in operation in Imphal.
- BHAN SINGH** : p. Ghasita Singh; b.v. & p.o. Chola Sahib, t. Tarn Taran dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha in 1924; imprisoned for 1½ years' R.I. in Nabha Jail; d. in Jail in 1924.
- BHAN SINGH** : p. Mangal Singh; b.v. Mehna, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; joined I.N.A. in Malaiya and served in Gandhi Brig.; fought on the Burma and Kalewa fronts; taken P.O.W. at Pegu; brought to India and was released; served in Desh Sewak Saina; was shot-dead at Kangra.
- BHAN SINGH** : b.v. Sarat, dt. Ludhiana; went to California in 1911; came back to India in 1914; was sentenced life imprisonment in a conspiracy case in 1914-15; was tortured to death.
- BHATIA, ISHAR DASS** : b.v. & p.o. Kalabagh, dt. Mianwal; was Hav. in I.A.O.C. of I.A.; joined A.H. Dal of I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- BHERAM** : b. v. & p.o. Barsana, Jind State; was a sepoy in 1st Bahawalpur Inf. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; died in Burma.
- BHIM RAJ** : p. Harjas Mal; b. Katra Rama Nand; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BHIM RAJ** : p. Khem Raj; b. Kucha Rama Nand, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BHIM SINGH** : p. Kushal Singh; b.v. Biring, p. s. Sadr., dt. Jullundur; was a Komagata Maru passenger; was interned after the Budge Budge riot and was afterwards put to death.
- BHIM SINGH** : p. Pat Ram; b.v. Bandwali, p.o. Dhand, dt. Hissar; joined I.A. in 1938 and served as sepoy No. 12577 in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. on 15 Feb., 1942 at Singapore and died in action on the Burma front.
- BHOJA RAM** : p. Harkishan; b.v. Kakarala, p.o. Kaniha, dt. Mohindergarh; served I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Sepoy No. 33859; reported to be killed.
- BHULLA** : p. Mathra Dass Rajput; b. 1899, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BHULLA SINGH** : p. Basant Singh and Naraini; b.v. Kot Fatuhi, t. Garhshanker, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. knows Punjabi and Urdu; took part in Babbar Akali Movement, 1923; remained an undertrial for 1 year; took part in Satyagraha at Hoshiarpur 1930; imprisoned for

1 year, but died in Attock Jail on 15 Aug., 1930 at the age of 25.

BHUP SINGH : p. Parana; b.v. Deewa, dt. Ludhiana; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud and Malerkotla, 1872; was arrested at v. Pharwahi; was brought to Malerkotla and killed.

BHURE RAM : p. Sardara; b.v. Kheri Sansanwal, p.o. Dadri, dt. Mohindergarh; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served in Java; reported Shaheed.

BIDHI SINGH : b.v. Daroon, p.o. Ladrani, dt. Kangra; joined I.N.A. as NK.; was killed in action.

BIKAR SINGH : b.v. Rajpur, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

BILLA : b. 1901, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BIR SINGH : p. Banta Singh; b.v. Bahawal, dt. Hoshiarpur; went to Canada in 1906 in search of employment; he left Canada on Aug. 22, 1914 in order to participate in the national activities; was arrested in Lahore Conspiracy Case on 6 June, 1915; was convicted and hanged in Central Jail Lahore on 30 March, 1916.

BIR SINGH : p. Buta Singh; b.v. Bahawal, dt. Hoshiarpur; was a returned emigrant from Victoria; was tried in First Lahore Supplementary Conspiracy Case, 1915; was sentenced to death and forfeiture of property on 30 March, 1916; was hanged.

BIR SINGH : p. Hira Singh; b. Kasur, dt. Lahore; was tried in Kasur Riot Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death and forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 30 April, 1919.

BIR SINGH : b.v. Jalalpur Jatan, dt. Gurdaspur; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

BIROO : p. Ghathoo; b. 1869, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BIROO : b. 1869; v. Sultanwind, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BISHAMBAR DASS : b.v. Raghu Majra, p.o. Teliwara, dt. Patiala State; was Jamadar in M.T. Patiala State Army; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in Ist Bahadur Groups; was killed in action.

BISHAMBAR DAYAL : v. & p.o. Mandanda, dt. Gurgaon; was Jamadar in Ist Bahawalpur Inf. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt. of I.N.A.; was killed in action.

BISHAMBAR SINGH : b.v. & P.O. Mankiwala, dt. Rawalpindi; was L/NK in 36 M/W/S I.A.O.C. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in Int. Group; was killed in action.

BISHAMBAR SINGH : b.v. Misri, dt. Dadri, Jind State; was a sepoy in 4/1 Heavy A.A. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in Burma.

BISHAN DASS : p. Damodar Dass; b. Kucha Koorichan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BISHAN DASS : p. Dhanpat Ram; b. 1887, Katra Safed, Kucha Chachran, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BISHAN DASS : p. Guranditta Mal; b. 1889, Kucha Mai Ram Kia, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BISHAN DASS : p. Maharaj; b. 1874, Namak Mandi, Kucha Nar Singh, Dass, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Bhan Singh and Sahib Kaur; b. 13 Nov., 1906; v. Roomi, dt. Ludhiana; was a member of Sahidi Jatha No. 11 in Jaito Morcha; died on 31 Oct., 1924.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Bur Singh; b.v. & p.o. Rode, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; occ. Agriculture; took part in Jaito Morcha; died in Jail due to police beating.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Dyal Singh and Mehtab Kaur; b.v. Sohal, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha and was arrested; died in Attock Jail on Dec. 6, 1922 at the age of 55.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Gurdit Singh; b.v. & p.o. Bhuttar Kalan, dt. Amritsar; joined I.A. on 30 Nov., 1933; served as Swr. NO. 5129; joined the rebellion of 1940; court-martialled and sentenced to death; executed in Secundrabad Jail on 6 Sept., 1940.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Ishwar Singh and Partap Kaur; b. 15 May, 1885, v. Mangat, t. Nawanshahr, dt. Jullundur; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; killed by British Cavalry in encounter at Chauntaji on 1 Sept., 1923.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Mit Singh; b.v. Chabba, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Nambar Dar; b.v. Chabha, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Paras Ram; b.v. & p.o. Nandolar, t. Rewari, dt. Gurgaon; served as Jem. in Ist Bahawalpur State Inf.; joined I.N.A. in March, 1943; fought on various fronts and d. in action in May, 1945.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Sunder Singh; b. 1889, v. Hehar, dt. Lahore; took part in G.R.M.; d. in Jail on 2 February, 1924.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Veer Singh; b.v. Budewal, p.o. Bhorchhi, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; took part in Jaito Morcha; imprisoned for 1 year, but d. in Nabha Bir Jail.

BISHAN SINGH : p. Vir Singh and Atam Kaur; b. 1908, v. Kang Ghasitapur Chak No. 69, t. Jardaewala, dt. Lyallapur; was a member of Jatha No. 4 in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail in 1924.

BISHAN SINGH : b.v. Kaisarpur, dt. Kapurthala; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

BISHAN SINGH : b.v. Roomi, t. Jagraon, dt. Ludhiana; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 24 Nov., 1924.

BISHAN SINGH : b.v. Sarwan, p.o. Kartarpur, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. as Lt.; was killed in action.

BISHANA : p. Labhu; b. Amritsar; was tried in Amritsar Alliance Bank Murder Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death and forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 12 June, 1919.

BITTA : p. Kala alias Karam Chand; b. 1895, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BODI : p. Bori; b.v. Bhojjan, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BOLLU RAM : b.v. Kherli, p.o. Balabagarh, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action near Tamu.

BOORA RAM : b. Karmo Deorhi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BORA SINGH alias RACHPAL SINGH : p. Sant Singh Akali and Jhabar Kaur; b. 1905, v. Jalal Usman, dt. Amritsar; occ. Carpenter; took part in Jaito Morcha; was a member of a Jatha consisting of 500 persons; d. on the way to Nankana Sahib in 1921.

BUA DASS : p. Faquir Chand; b. 1897, Kucha Ramgarhian, Chowk Karori, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BUA DITTA : p. Nathu Mal; b.v. Savangdeo, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BUDH RAM : p. Sheo Lall; b.v. Teeja Khera, t. Sirsa, dt. Hissar; served I.A. as Gunner No. 50690 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. and was killed in action.

- BUDH RAM** : b.v. Kumharya, p.o. Kinnarai, dt. Hissar; was a sepoy in 7/8 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla. Regt.; d. at Tamu.
- BUDH SINGH** : p. Hira Singh and Jiwan Kaur; b. 1872, v. Dhotian, dt. Amritsar; served in I.A. in Risala No. 23; took part in First Lahore Conspiracy in 1914-15; was arrested in connection with Varpalpur Bomb Case; was convicted; hanged on 3 Sept., 1915.
- BUDH SINGH** : p. Mal Singh & Aas Kaur; b. 1895, v. Nizampur Moola Singh Wale, Chak No. 80, dt. Sheikhpura; ed. Third Pass; took part in Gurdwara Reform Movement; was killed on 21 February 1921 at Nankana Sahib.
- BUDH SINGH** : p. Surjan Singh; b.v. Kotha Pardhan Singh, t. Daska, dt. Sialkot; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha; shot dead on 21 Feb., 1921.
- BUDH SINGH** : p. Surjan Singh and Ganga Kaur; b. 1900, v. Kartarpur; p.o. Begowal, dt. Sialkot; took part in Nankana Sahib agitation and was killed in 1921.
- BUDHA** : p. Imam Din; b. Kasur, dt. Lahore; was tried in Kasur Riot Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death and forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 30 April, 1919.
- BUDHA** : p. Janni; b. v. Jhita Kalan, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BUDHA SINGH** : p. Amar Singh; b.v. Tung, dt. Gurdaspur; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BUDHA SINGH** : p. Ishar Singh and Inder Kaur; b.v. Ghummat Khurd, dt. Gurdaspur; was a member of Shahidi Jatha in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail at the age of 20 years.
- BUDHA SINGH** : p. Surjan Singh and Ganga Kaur; b. Feb. 4, 1903; t. Kartarpur, dt. Sialkot; ed. Middle; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- BUR SINGH** : p. Deva Singh; b.v. Whitewind, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BUR SINGH** : p. Gandri Singh; b.v. Jahanke, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BUR SINGH** : p. Jhanda Singh; b.v. Jhamke, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- BUR SINGH** : p. Mul Singh; b. 1897; was killed in Nankana Sahib

Morcha, 1921.

BUR SINGH : p. Sher Singh; b. 1830, v. Langiana Purana, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was an emigrant from Canada; was passenger of Komagata Maru Ship; d. in firing at Budge Budge Ghat, Calcutta in Sept., 1914.

BUR SINGH : b.v. Alamwala, p.o. Bhagapurana, dt. Ferozepur; was Constable in Shanghai Police; joined as sepoy in I.N.A. in I.L.L. Shanghai; d. at Shanghai.

BUR SINGH : b.v. Bhalla Pind, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BUR SINGH : b.v. Kot Khera, dt. Amritsar; was Hav. in Kapurthala Inf., joined I. N.A. as Lt. in Body Guard Unit; was killed in action.

BURA : p. Arura Singh; b. 1899, dt. Amritsar; occ. Carpenter; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

BUTA SINGH : p. Nihal Singh; b.v. Desuval, t. Patti, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; took part in Bhai Pheru Morcha; was sentenced u/s 145 to 2 years' imprisonment and fine of Rs. 100/-; d. in Multan Jail.

BUTA SINGH : p. Sher Singh and Khemin; b.v. Akalgarn Khurd, p.o. Kalsian, t. & dt. Ludhiana; ed. literate; joined Ghadr Party in Canada in 1913; came to India in 1914; shot dead Chanda Singh Zaildar of village Chiti, dt. Jullundur; was tried by Special Tribunal, Lahore for political murder; his property was attached; was sentenced to death and hanged in Lahore Jail in 1915.

BUTA SINGH : b.v. Khanpur, p.o. Bolar, dt. Sialkot; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

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CHADAR SINGH : b.v. Khariyan, p.o. Bhattar, dt. Hissar; was sepoy in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

CHAIN : p. Sham Singh; b.v. Jhinger, t. Nawanshahr, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. in 1942 and served with the Azad Brig.; fought action on the Imphal Front and was killed.

CHAMAN LAL : p. Sundar Dass; b. 1913, Bazar Subanian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

CHANAN : p. Bhagat Ram; b. t. & dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

CHANAN : b. 1899, Kucha Fateh Walian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at

Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

CHANAN SINGH : p. Babu Singh; b.v. & p.o. Majara Dhingrian, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. Matric; was Civ. in Malaya; joined I.N.A. in 1942; d. in action on Pegu Front.

CHANAN SINGH : p. Bal Singh; b.v. Burchand, p.s. Patti, dt. Lahore; formerly a sepoy in the 91st Burma Infantry and then a watchman at Shanghai; was converted to Ghadr by Gujjar Singh; returned to India in Sept. 1914; took part in the Jhar Sahib meeting in Nov., 1914 which was to inaugurate a mutiny; murdered Achhar Singh of Jagatpur because of his loyalty; took part in the attack in Kapurthala; was one of those who carried out the Amritsar bridge guard raid and murders; was convicted by the Lahore Tribunal and hanged.

CHANAN SINGH : p. Sucha Singh; b.v. Bukanwala, p.o. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was constable in Naval Base Police, Singapore; joined I.N.A. in 1942; d. in action in 1945 on the Burma Front.

CHANAN SINGH : b.v. Burkaba, dt. Kapurthala; was sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Bahadur Group; was hanged.

CHANAN SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Jhullian, dt. Ambala; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

CHANAN SINGH : b.v. Sugga, dt. Amritsar; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 31 Dec. 1924.

CHANAN SINGH : b.v. Tibba, p.o. Talwandi, dt. Jullundur; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action at Kalena.

CHANDA : p. Hukman; b. Dhobi, t. & dt. Hissar; joined I.A. in 1940 and served as Gunner No. 50352 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. on 15 February, 1942; d. in action.

CHANDA SINGH : p. Hukam Singh and Nand Kaur; b. 1885, Nizampur, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; took part in G.R.M.; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

CHANDER BHAN : p. Mehar Chand; b. 1907, v. Hasan Pur, t. & dt. Gurgaon; ed. literate; served I.A. as Hav. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. in 1942; served as S.O. in Artillery; fought against British upto 1945; taken P.O.W.; confined in Singapore Jail for 3 years; d. Feb. 1945 in Burma.

CHANDGI RAM : p. Surjan; b.v. Gopi, p.o. Badra t. Dadri, dt. Mohindergarh; joined I.A. in 1940 and served as L/NK.; joined I.N.A. on 15 Feb., 1942 and served as Hav. upto 19 Sep., 1944; d. in action at Singapore.

- CHANDGI RAM** : p. Tirkha Ram; b.v. Misri, p.o. Dadri, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. as sepoy in 1st Ind. H.A.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- CHANDGI RAM** : b.v. & p.o. Bahu Akbarpur dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- CHANDGI RAM** : b.v. Dhoni Bilorwala Sewari, dt. Hissar; was sepoy in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed at Sitang River in March, 1945.
- CHANDGI RAM** : b.v. Nimrowali, p.o. Chhapar, dt. Mahendargarh; was in H.K.S.R.A. in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in bombardment near Sitang in July, 1944.
- CHANDI** : b. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- CHANDRU** : p. Mauji Ram; b.v. Manakwas, p.o. Dadri, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. as sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- CHANDU LAL** : p. Loona; b.v. Khalra, t. Fatehbad, dt. Hissar; served I.A. as Gunner No. 50809 in 2nd H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action.
- CHANDU LAL** : p. Mauji Ram and Har Kaur; b. Sham Sukh, t. & dt. Hissar; served I.A. as NK. No. 10139 in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. on 15 Feb., 1942; served in Burma; d. in action.
- CHANDU RAM** : p. Pala Ram; b. 1 July, 1920, v. Thalakna, t. Hamirpur dt. Kangra; ed. literate; served I.A. as sepoy No. 12399 in 12 F.F. Rifles; joined I.N.A. in 1942; served with Nehru Brig.; d. in action.
- CHARAN DASS** : p. Balak Ram; b. 1883; Bazar Subanian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- CHARAN DASS** : p. Ram Chand; b. Kucha Lunda, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- CHARAN SINGH** : p. Bhawan Singh; b. 1921, Malaya; ed. literate; joined I.N.A. in 1942; served in the Gandhi Brig.; d. in action in Singapore.
- CHARAN SINGH alias NAND SINGH** : p. Bhan Singh; b.v. Dhallian, dt. Ludhiana; served I.A. in Sikh Btm. in Burma; joined I.N.A.; taken P.O.W.; brought to India in 1944; hanged in Multan Jail.
- CHARAN SINGH** : p. Gokal Singh and Lachhman Kaur; b.v. Dinga, dt.

Gujrat; occ. Motor Driver; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

CHARAN SINGH : p. Gurdit Singh and Sada Kaur; b. 1902, v. Kotla Santa Singh Chak No. 43, dt. Lyallpur; occ. Agriculturist; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

CHARAN SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Rajpur Bhaian, dt. Hoshiarpur; was L/NK. in I.N.A.; was killed in action.

CHARAN SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Sarawan, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. as L/NK.; was hanged in Multan Jail.

CHARAT SINGH : p. Bahga, and Reshman; b.v. Rurka, dt. Ludhiana; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was arrested at v. Pharwahi; was brought to Malerkotla & killed.

CHATROO SADHU : b. 1859, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

CHATTAR SINGH : p. Bhup Singh; b.v. Kodlem, dt. Jullundur; joined 19th Panjab Regiment; left service during the N.C.M.; was Jailed on 6 June, 1923 for 1½ years under section 124 (a); d. on 21 December, 23 in Jail while undergoing imprisonment.

CHATTAR SINGH : p. Sawan Singh and Punjab Kaur; b. 1887, v. Manauli, T. Ropar, dt. Ambala; ed. Matric, J.A.V.; an active freedom fighter; came to Amritsar to murder British Principal of Khalsa College, Amritsar, but killed another European Professor by mistake; was sentenced to transportation for life; died in Lahore Jail.

CHERAG KHAN : b.v. Kahna, p.o. Talwandi, dt. Kapurthala; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

CHET RAM : p. Nar Singh Dass; b. 1889, Kucha Ardasin, Amritsar; was wounded in firing at Jallianwala Bagh on 13 April, 1919; d. 17 April, 1919.

CHET SINGH : p. Deva Singh and Mehtab Kaur; b.v. Budala Chak 71 Bachan Singhwala, dt. Lyallpur; joined 5th Shahidi Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. 24 Oct. 1924.

CHET SINGH (Bhai) : p. Jawala Singh and Ram Kaur; b. 28 May, 1891; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib, 1921.

CHET SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Bhadaur, dt. Sangrur; was president of I.L.L., Shanghai; served I.N.A.; d. in action.

CHHAILA : p. Harnarain Singh; b.v. Surpura Kalan, p.o. Behal, t. Bhiwani, dt. Hissar; joined I.A. in 1940 and served as Gnr. No.

50494 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. on 15 February, 1942 at Singapore; d. in action.

CHHALLU RAM : p. Jodha Ram; b.v. & p.o. Chhapar; dt. Mahendergarh; served I.A. as sepoy in 4/9 Jat Regt. joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in Body Guard Unit; reported Shaheed.

CHHAJA SINGH : p. Santa Singh; b.v. Hoshiarpur, p.o. Sialba, t. Kharar, dt. Ambala; was in I.A.; taken P.O.W. by the Japanese; joined I.N.A.; d. in action in Malaya.

CHHAJU RAM : p. Ramji Lal, b.v. & p.o. Achina, dt. Mahendergarh; served I.A. as sepoy in 1st Ind. H.A.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

CHHAJU RAM : b.v. & p.o. Narwana, dt. Sangrur; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

CHHILU : b.v. Tehra Kalan, p.o. Sonapat, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A.; died at Kalewa.

CHHOTU : b.v. Bale, p.o. Nisang, dt. Karnal; was sepoy in I.A. in I.G.S.C.; joined I.N.A. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

CHHOTU RAM : p. Tota Ram; b.v. Dudhwa, p.o. Chirya, dt. Mahendergarh; served I.A. as sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served as L/NK in 7th Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

CHIRAG DIN : b.v. Bardeghe, p.o. Hausa, dt. Ludhiana; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

CHITRU : b. 1859, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh on 13 April, 1919.

CHUHAR SINGH : p. Achhroo; b. 1896, v. Rurki Khas, p.o. Garh-Shankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Jaito Morcha; was imprisoned for 2 years (R.I.) in 1924 in Nabha Bir Jail; d. 1926.

CHUNI LAL : p. Budha Mal; b. 1890, Kucha Teja Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

CHUNI LAL : p. Hira Lal; b. Santokh Sar, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

CHUNI RAM : b.v. Kulwala, p.o. Datarpur; dt. Hoshiarpur; joined I.N.A. as a sepoy; died in Mayang on 20th April, 1945.

(D)

DAL BAHADUR THAPA : b.v. Bara Kotha, Dharmshala Cantt., Kangra; was Hav. in I.A. in 2/1 Gurkha Rifles; joined I.N.A. as Capt. in Reinforcement Group; was hanged in District Jail, Delhi.

- DAL SINGH** : p. Masada Singh & Gulab Kaur; b. 1885, v. Nizampur Chak No. 38 R.B. Deva Singhwala, t. & dt. Sheikhpura; joined N.C.M. in 1919; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha, 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- DALAWAR KHAN** : b.v. & p.o. Jahli, dt. Jhelum; was NK. in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in Intelligence Group; was killed in action.
- DALIL** : p. Jahangir; b. 1901 Garhi Samojai, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- DALIP SINGH** : p. Gopal Singh & Dhan Kaur; b. 1912, v. Beehla, t. Barnala, dt. Sangrur; ed. literate; was a watchman in Malaya; joined I.N.A.; d. in air crash.
- DALIP SINGH** : p. Ishar Singh; v. & p.o. Dhamian Kalan, t. & dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. literate; took part in Babbar Akali Movement in 1923 & 1925; sentenced to 2 years' R.I. in the former and life imprisonment in the latter; remained in Lahore Jail; d. in Jail.
- DALIP SINGH** : p. Karam Singh and Har Kaur; b. 1894, v. Sahuwal, t. Daska, dt. Sialkot; ed. Matric; attended political Diwan at Dharuwal; went to Nankana Sahib to dissuade Jathedar Lachhman Singh & others from entering the Gurdwara; was killed on 21 Feb, 1921 in firing.
- DALIP SINGH** : p. Labh Singh; b.v. Dhamian Kalan, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined Babbar Akali Movement; murdered a number of police informers and pro-government persons; was arrested on 12th October, 1923 and was hanged in Multan Jail on 27th February, 1926.
- DALIP SINGH** : p. Wadhawa Singh; b.v. Kotli Dhadian, p.o. Parowal, t. Batala, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha and underwent 8 months' imprisonment in Multan Jail; participated in Jaito Morcha; died in Nabha Jail due to severe beating.
- DALIP SINGH** : v. & p.o. Munda-bath, Chak 54, dt. Lyallpur; joined I.N.A. as Lt.; d. in Sitang in Jan., 1945.
- DALIP SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Rath Dhana, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 44 I.B.T.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd M.T. Coy; was killed in action.
- DALIPA** : v. Dhamian, dt. Hoshiarpur; was a Babbar Akali; was sentenced to death on 28.2.1925.
- DARA SINGH** : p. Saudagar Singh; b.v. & p.o. Chhajjalwadi, dt. Amritsar; joined I.A. as Gunner No. 3892 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action at Singapore.

- DARBARA SINGH (CHILD MARTYR)** : p. Kehar Singh Shahid; b.v. Jang, dt. Patiala; took part in G.R.M.; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- DARSHAN SINGH** : p. Prem Singh; b.v. & p.o. Pandori Gola, dt. Amritsar; was sepoy No. 18902 in 7/8 Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A. and served for 2½ years; d. in action on the Burma Front.
- DARSHAN SINGH** : b.v. Khera, dt. Kapurthala; was Jem. in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- DARYAO SINGH** : p. Chata & Dholan; b.v. & p.o. Kharar Alipur, dt. Hissar; served I.A. as sepoy No. 13047; joined I.N.A. and served in Burma; d. in action near Manipur.
- DARYAO SINGH** : v. Jakhanda, p.o. Bhadurgarh, dt. Rohtak; was Jem. in R.I.A.S.C. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; d. of starvation and hardship in Pacific Island.
- DASONDHA SINGH** : p. Hira Singh and Man Kaur; b. 1892, v. Haripur dt. Jullundur; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha, 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- DASONDHA SINGH** : p. Sobha Saini & Rajo; b.v. Bisiala, t. Garhshanker, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Jaito Morcha; sentenced to 2 year's R.I.; d. in Nabha Jail after 1½ years
- DASWANDI MAL** : p. Bhaphar Mal & Damodri; b. Peshawar city; ed. literate; joined L.M., 1923; took part in C.D.M. 1930; crushed to death on 23 April, 1930 by the British Armoured Car while staging a demonstration.
- DASAUNDI RAM** : p. Lala Pater Mal; b. Peshawar; was crushed to death under Armoured Car at Peshawar, 1930.
- DAS** : p. Damodar; b. 1894; Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- DASS** : p. Nand Lal; b. 1900, Namak Mandi, Kucha Gandan, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- DASS MAL** : p. Jamit Singh, b. Kucha Zargarán, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- DATT, BALDEV SINGH** : p. Mehar Singh; b.v. Kanjroor, t. Shakargarh, dt. Gurdaspur; ed. B.A.; occ. ex-Militaryman; was President of Kanjroor C.C. from 1942 to 1947; was Genl. Secy. of Shakargarh C.C.; took part in Q.I.M. 1942; underwent 6 months imprisonment; d. killed in firing.
- DAUD GUL** : b.v. Mohalla Sadozai, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

DAULAT KHAN : p. Wahab Din; b.v. Kasur, dt. Lahore; was tried in Kasur Riot Case; was sentenced U/S 121 I.P.C. to death & forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 30 April, 1919.

DAULAT RAM : p. Brij Lal; b. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

DAULAT RAM : p. Sita Ram Arora; b. Kucha Khuniwala, Katra Khazana, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

DAULTA RAM : b.v. Rithoj, p.o. Sohana, dt. Gurgaon; was in I.A. in A.M.C.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action in Burma.

DAYA CHAND : p. Har Sahai; b.v. Dhanasri, p.o. Badhra, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

DAYA CHAND : p. Tara Chand. b.v. Dhanasri, p.o. Badhra, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

DAYA CHAND : b.v. Chansari, p.o. Badhra, dt. Mahendargarh; was in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action.

DAYA RAM : p. Hari Chand; b. 1894, Katra Ramgarhian, Kucha Natran, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 10 April, 1919 at the Railway Bridge, Amritsar.

DAYA RAM : p. Sukh Deo; b.v. Makrani, p.o. Chirya, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

DAYA SINGH : p. Bhagwan Singh & Smt. Rao; b. 1901, v. & p.o. Kangniwal, t. Phillaur, dt. Jullundur; ed. literate; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; suffered 6 months' R.I.; participated in Jaito Morcha; sentenced to 2 years' R.I.; d. in Nabha Jail after 7 months.

DAYA SINGH : p. Surjan; b.v. Gopi, p.o. Badhra, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. as sepoy in 44 M.T.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 4th Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

DAYAL SINGH : p. Deva Singh and Ram Kaur; b.v. Ghasitapur, dt. Amritsar; served I.A.; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

DAYAL SINGH : p. Ishar; b.v. Pattan Nangal, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

- DAYAL SINGH** : b.v. Nangali, dt. Gurdaspur; joined 10th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 15 April, 1925.
- DEB SINGH** : b.v. Dalli, p.o. Bhogpur Sirwal, dt. Jullundur; was a sepoy in I.A.M.C. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in Medical Unit; d. due to bombing in March, 1945 at Pabo.
- DEO KARAN** : b.v. & p.o. Dadri Dalmia, dt. Mahendargarh; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.
- DEORAJ *alias* TOTA RAM** : b. dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- DEVA SINGH** : p. Hakumat Singh & Sahib Kaur; b.v. Lohgarh, dt. Ludhiana; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17.1.1872.
- DEVA SINGH** : p. Narbhai Singh; b.v. Akali, p.o. Joga, dt. Bhatinda; was a Watchman; joined I.N.A. and served at Singapore, Ipoh and Thailand; d. in action on the Burma Front.
- DEVI CHAND** : p. Dhanni Ram; b. 1887, Amritsar; attended meeting at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on 13 April, 1919; was wounded in firing having received 3 bullets; d. on 14 April, 1919.
- DEVI DITTA** : b. Chowk Lohgarh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- DEVI DAYAL** : p. Lachhman Dass; b. 1894, Chowk Durbar Sahib, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- DEWAN SINGH** : p. Hari Singh and Man Kaur; b. 1888, v. Pandori Nizam, dt. Jullundur; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb. 1921.
- DEWAN SINGH** : p. Sahib Singh & Nihal Kaur; b. 15.5. 1876, v. Mahengarwal Doaba, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; passed Engineering from Engineering College, Roorkee; served Railway Department in Uganda (Africa), Burma & India; resigned Govt. service in 1923; joined Ist Shahidi Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was shot dead on 21 Feb., 1924.
- DEWAN SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Mithowal, dt. Sheikhpura; was sepoy in 5/2 Punjab Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.
- DEWAN SINGH** : b. Gurdaspur; was sepoy in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; Joined I.N.A. as S.O. in Intelligence Group; was killed in action.
- DEWAN SINGH** : President District Gurdwara Committee; Hoshiarpur; served as Engineer; resigned & joined Akali Movement; accompanied Shahidi Jatha to Jaito; was shot at by police at Jaito; died as martyr.

DHANI RAM : p. Dev Ditta; b. Kasur, dt. Lahore; was tried in Kasur Supplementary case; was sentenced to death & forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 28 May, 1919.

DHANI RAM : p. Lorain Chand; b. 1885, Katra Khazanan, Kucha Khasrian, Amritsar; was wounded in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar; d. 24 April, 1919.

DHANI RAM : p. Raseela Ram; b.v. & p.o. Barbal, t. Dehra, dt. Kangra; served I.A. under No. 14682 in 2/12 F.F.; joined I.N.A. and was killed in action.

DHANNA SINGH : p. Inder Singh; b. 1891, v. Behbalpur, t. Garhshanker, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. literate; was a Babbar Akali since 1921; killed in encounter with police on 25 Oct., 1923 at Mahalpore.

DHANNA SINGH : p. Jagta Singh; b.v. & p.o. Shaina, dt. Sangrur; served I.A. as Q.M.Hav.; joined I.N.A. as Hav.; fought action on the Burma Front and was killed in action.

DHANNU : p. Tek Chand; b.v. Budh Saili, p.o. Jhumpa, t. Bhiwani, dt. Hissar; served I.A. as L/NK. in Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served at Singapore and died there.

DHARAM PARKASH : p. Sanghi Ram & Gian Dai; b. Feb., 1917, Sankhatra; dt. Sialkot; ed. Middle; offered I.S. in 1940 and underwent 1 year's R.I.; took part in Q.I.M. and was detained for 2 months under D.I.R.; remained in Sialkot, Lyallpur and Gujrat jails; was killed in 1947 riots.

DHARAM SINGH : p. Baryam Singh; b.v. Suranpur, p.o. Banga, t. Nawanshahr, dt. Jullundur; joined I.A. in 1933-34 and served under Regtl. No. 13912 in the 2nd Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A.; d. in Burma.

DHARAM SINGH : p. Ganga Singh; b. 1899; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.

DHARAM SINGH : p. Jawala Singh; b.v. Thabal, t. & dt. Sheikhpura; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; was awarded 2 years' R.I.; remained in Attock and Multan jails; was tortured in Multan Jail and died as a result thereof.

DHARAM SINGH : p. Lakha Singh and Mai Tanbo; b. October, 1864, v. Bhambhore Sahib, p.o. Basdera, t. Una, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined 4th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 16th June, 1924.

DHARAM SINGH : p. Sant Singh and Hukmi; b.v. Bandala, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

- DHARAM SINGH** : p. Sunder Singh; b.v. Hyatpur Rurki, t. Garhshanker, dt. Hoshiarpur; occ. Agriculture; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; was arrested on 6 July, 1923; sent to Lahore Jail; hanged on 27 Feb., 1926.
- DHARAM SINGH** : p. Sunder Singh; b. 1888, v. Kot Kalan, t. & dt. Jullundur; ed. literate; occ. Agriculture; joined Babbar Akali Movement, 1920; took part in 7th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; sentenced to 2 years' R.I.; d. in Nabha Jail, 1924.
- DHARAM SINGH** : b.v. Dhilwan, dt. Kapurthala; joined 4th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Jail on 21 June, 1924.
- DHARMA NAND** : p. Devi Ditta; b. 1897, Namak Mandi, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- DHEHRA SINGH** : p. Jaimal Singh and Jiwan Kaur; b. 1890, v. Pandori Nijran, dt. Jullundur; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.
- DHEHRA SINGH** : p. Waryam Singh; b. Fatehpur, dt. Jullundur; occ. Agriculture; joined Babbar Akali Movement in 1921; took part in Jaito Morcha; sentenced to 2 years' R.I.; d. in Nabha Bir Jail, 1924.
- DHERU GUJJAR** : b. 1879, Katra Garbha Singh, Chowk Chintpurni, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- DHIAN SINGH** : p. Kahan Singh; b.v. Bangani, dt. Ludhiana; was a member of the Ghadr Party on board the Mishima Maru; previously worked in America; was also with the party which visited the 30th Punjabis; was killed in the Ferozeshahr affair.
- DHIAN SINGH** : p. Karm Singh; b.v. Umarpura, P.S. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; formerly a sowar in the 25th Cavalry; was a Ghadr passenger on the Mishima Maru; took part in the Ferozeshahr disturbances; was convicted and hanged.
- DHIRU RAM** : b.v. & p.o. Dubaldhan, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- DIAL SINGH** : p. Ishar Singh; b.v. Pathan Nangal, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; was killed on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- DIAL SINGH** : p. Mal Singh; b.v. & p.o. Raqba, dt. Ludhiana; served I.A. as Sepoy for 3 years; joined I.N.A. and served with Nehru Brig.; d. in action on the Burma Front.
- DIAL SINGH** : p. Deva Singh & Ram Kaur; b.v. Ghasitapura, dt. Amritsar, took part in Gurdwara Reform Movement; was killed on 21 Feb., 1921 at Nankana Sahib.

DIAL SINGH : b.v. Naungali, t. Batala, dt. Gurdaspur; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 10; died in the Nabha Bir Jail on 15 April, 1925.

DIDAR SINGH : p. Karam Singh, & Harnam Kaur; b.v. Ghangrana, t. & dt. Ludhiana; ed. literate; served I.A. as L/NK. No. 10855; joined I.N.A.; served as NK. in Subhash Brig. in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; fought action on Haka Front; d. in action.

DILAWAR : b. dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

DIP CHAND : b.v. Bijana, dt. Karnal, was in I.A. in 22nd I.B.T.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in Intelligence Group; was killed in action.

DITTA MAL : p. Buta Mal; b.v. Jiwan Bhandar Rayya, dt. Sialkot; was killed on 13 April, 1919 in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

DIWAN SINGH : p. Hira Singh and Bhan Kaur; b. 1888, v. Mandoli Nijran, dt. Jullundur; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

DIWAN SINGH DIWANA : p. Rupa Singh; b.v. Jandiala, dt. Jullundur; was one of a party who left Hong Kong in March, 1915 by the s.s. Standard for Bangkok; was arrested and interned in Burma; died in Jail.

DIYA RAM : p. Hari Chand Arora; b. v. Miyali Riya, dt. Sialkot; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

DULA SINGH : p. Joga Singh; b. Malowal, t. Nankana Sahib, dt. Sheikhpura; occ. Agriculture; took part in Jaito Morcha; sentenced to 1½ years' imprisonment; d. in Nabha Bir Jail, 1924.

DUMAN SINGH : p. Munshi Ram; b.v. Pandori Rajputan, p.o. Sham Chaurasi, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. literate; took part in Babbar Akali Movement in 1922; imprisoned u/s 20 B etc. for 7 years (R.I.); d. in Jail in 1926.

DUNI CHAND : p. Tara Singh, Smt. Bandu Devi; b.v. Hara, t. Nurpur; dt. Kangra; ed. literate; served I.A. as sepoy No. 11671 in 5/2 Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A. in Singapore; d. in action in 1944.

DURGA CHARAN : p. Mina Mull; b. 17th Oct.; 1885, Kacha Bazar, Ambala Cantt; was member of Cantt. Board, Ambala; imprisoned in October, 1930 for 3 months (R.I.); defied orders to leave Ambala in 1931; d. on 24 Feb., 1931 during trial in police custody.

DURGA DASS : p. Dhani Ram; b. 1896, Kucha Sewa Dayal, Katra Dulo, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

DURGA DASS : p. Kanshi Ram; b. 1896, Katra Dulo, Kucha Sewa Dayal, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

- DURGA MAL** : p. Ganga Ram Mall; b. 1913, v. Doiwala, t. Dehra, dt. Dehra Dun; joined I.A. on 26 Jan., 1931 and served for 11½ years; as Hav. in 2/1 Gurkha Rifles; served I.N.A. from 1942 to March, 1944; taken P.O.W. on 25 March, 1944 while doing espionage work in Assam; court-martialled and was sentenced to death; executed on 25 August, 1944 at Delhi.
- DURGA MAL** : b.v. Bhoori Khana, p.o. Dharamsala, dt. Kangra; was Hav. in I.A. in 2/1 Gurkha Rifles; was Capt. in I.N.A. in Gurkha Special Squad.; was hanged in District Jail, Delhi.
- DWARKA DASS** : p. Sita Ram Khanna; b. Kucha Zargarana, Katra Khazana, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

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- FAKIR** : p. Gopala Ram; b. Gurdwara Road, Dharamsala; dt. Kangra; served I.A. as W/C No. F/1381 in 13th F.F.R.; taken P.O.W. by the Japanese; joined I.N.A.; died while serving I.N.A.
- FAKIR CHAND** : p. Ganesha; b.v. Korala, t. Dasuya, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. literate; joined N.C.M. in 1922; organised a Congress Conference at his village in 1922; s.a. 1 year's S.I., s.u. 4 months; remained in Hissar Jail; d. in 1929.
- FAKIR CHAND** : p. Hakim Rai, b. 1889, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- FAKIR CHAND** : p. Nanak Chand Arora; Kucha Tarkhana, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- FAKIR MOHAMMAD** : b. Mohalla Bhawanidas, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- FATEH** : p. Nanak; b. Bazar Karmo Deorhi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 March, 1919.
- FATEH ALI** : b.v. & p.o. Bhuchhal Khurd, dt. Jhelum; was L/NK in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK.; was killed in action.
- FATEH KHAN** : b.v. & p.o. Dharukana, dt. Jhelum; was sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav.; was killed in action.
- FATEH KHAN** : b.v. Saroba, p.o. Zilong, dt. Jhelum; was L/NK. in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK.; was killed in action.
- FATEH MOHD.** : b. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as 3/3 Guerrilla Regt.; died in Jigarkacha.

FATEH MOHD. : b.v. Sherpur, dt. Hoshiarpur; was Hav./Clerk in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

FATEH SINGH : p. Hakam Singh; b. 1846, Amritsar, dt. Amritsar; occ. shopkeeping; was a Kuka; was involved in Amritsar Butcher's Murder Case, 1871; was sentenced u/s 302 I.P.C. to be hanged; was hanged at Amritsar on 8 November, 1871.

FATEH SINGH : b.v. Chimni, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A., died in Burma.

FATEH SINGH : b.v. Shampur, p.o. Samanrara, dt. Ambala; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in bombardment.

FAUJA SINGH : p. Beant Singh & Chand Kaur; b. 1920; b.v. Merhana, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; ed. Matric; served in artillery in Singapore in 1943; joined I.N.A. in 1944; was sent as a sepoy with the vanguard to the Indian border; was taken P.O.W.; was shot dead in Red Fort, Delhi in 1945.

FAUJA SINGH : p. Jowand Singh; b.v. Khakh, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; ed. Matric; served I.A. as Hav. No. 7541 in 15th Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A. in 1942; served as Hav. in suicide squad; fought action on Burma Front; wounded in action and died.

FAUJJA SINGH : b.v. Gaggobua, dt. Amritsar; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Jail on 8 August, 1924.

FAZAL DAD : b.v. Hastal, p.o. Thowabahadur, dt. Jhelum; was sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

FAZAL DIN : p. Mohammad Baksh; b. Hazara, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

FAZAL KHAN : b.v. Shakar Parian, p.o. Saidpur, dt. Rawalpindi; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action on 5 April, 1945.

FAZAL MOHAMMAD : p. Nur Mohammad; b. Mohalla Sarai Shahbaz, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

FAZAL RAHMAN : p. Sultan; b. Mohalla Jatan, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

FEROZE DIN : p. Mohammad; b. 1894, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

FEROZE KHAN : b.v. Hazial, p.o. Karyala, dt. Jhelum; was sepoy in I.A. in 5/11 Sikh Regt.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

FIDDO : p. Vishnu Dass; b. 1901, Moti Mohalla, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

(G)

- GABDU RAM** : p. Kalu Ram; b.v. Kharkheri, p.o. Tosham, t. Bhiwani, dt. Hissar; joined I.A. on 16 December, 1932; served as NK. No. 19314; joined I.N.A. on 15 February, 1942; served as NK. in Burma and Thailand; d. in action.
- GAJJAN SINGH** : p. Hari Singh; b.v. & p.o. Paldi, t. Garh Shankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; served I.A.; court martialled and sentenced to 2 years' R.I. for wearing black turban; took part in Jaito Morcha; detained for 20 months; remained in Multan and Nabha Bir jails; d. in Jail on 28th April, 1925.
- GAJJAN SINGH** : b.v. Banda Hari, p.o. Mudhal, dt. Hissar; was a sepoy in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- GAJJAN SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Mundal, dt. Hissar; served I.N.A. as sepoy; died in action.
- GAMAN** : p. Kamane Beg; b. Kasur; dt. Lahore; was tried in Kasur Riot Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death & forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 30 April, 1919.
- GANDA SINGH** : p. Hukam Singh; b. 1895; v. Nazampura, Chilawala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- GANDA SINGH alias BHAGAT SINGH** : p. Jawala Singh; b.v. Kachar Bham; p.s. Zira, dt. Ferozepur; took part in Ghadr Movement; went to Canada and preached Ghadr; joined the Mashima Maru carrying Nidhan Singh's Ghadr Party at Singapore and proved extremely energetic in preaching sedition and reading the *Ghadr* newspaper to his fellow-passengers; was said to have with him a false bottomed pail for the secret conveyance of arms; took active part in the operations with Kartar Singh, Nidhan Singh and others which culminated in Ferozepur murder; fired shots which killed the Zaildar and Sub-inspector of Police; was arrested and hanged.
- GANDA SINGH** : p. Karam Singh; b. 1905; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed in firing at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.
- GANDA SINGH** : p. Sham Singh; b.v. Qilla Jiwan Singh, t. & dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GANDEV** : p. Nanak Chand; b. 1901, Katra Ramgarhian, Kucha Shutrán, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

- GANESHA SINGH** : p. Kalu Mal; b. 1877, Kucha Bhag Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GANESHI LAL** : b.v. Kaulpuri, p.o. Birar, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in 4/1 Heavy A.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in Rangoon.
- GANGA SAHAI** : b.v. Nimdariwala, p.o. Manand, dt. Sangrur; served I.A. as sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- GANGA SINGH** : p. Hakam Singh; b.v. Chhajalwadi, t. & dt. Amritsar; took part in Bhai Pheru Morcha; was imprisoned for 2¼ years in 1924 in Multan Jail; d. in Jail in 1926.
- GANGA SINGH** : p. Hamir Singh; b.v. Kukar Majra, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined 7th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; tortured to death in Nabha Bir Jail on 11 December, 1924.
- GANGA SINGH** : p. Hukam Singh and Nand Kaur; b. 1892, v. Nizampur, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- GANGA SINGH** : p. Jawala Singh; b.v. Kaler Kalan, dt. Gurdaspur, occ. Carpenter; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; was imprisoned for 1¼ years in 1922; remained in Campbellpore Jail; d. 1923.
- GANGA SINGH** : p. Jawala Singh & Karmo; b. 1902, v. Talwandi Jhewaran Wali, p.o. Bhular, dt. Gurdaspur; joined 10th Jatha to Jaito Morcha and was imprisoned; died in Nabha Bir Jail in Dec. 1924.
- GANGA SINGH** : p. Lal Singh; b.v. Mahal, t. & dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GANGA SINGH** : p. Wazir Singh & Dharam Kaur; b. 1883, v. Kukar Majra, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. literate; took part in Bhai Pheru Morcha; suffered 6 months' imprisonment in Multan Jail; participated in Jaito Morcha; sentenced to 2 years' R.I.; tortured to death in Nabha Bir Jail.
- GANPAT RAM** : b.v. Sulukanangal, p.o. Narnaul, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in 7/6 Raj. Rifles; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- GAURI SHANKAR** : p. Kishan Dayal; b. Bhandari Mohalla, Gurdaspur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GHAFFAR** : b.v. Jhabbawal, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

- GHAFUR KHAN** : b. Hajar Khwani, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- GHANYA LAL** : p. Harbhagwan; b. 1874, Majith Mandi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GHANAYA SINGH** : p. Sunder Singh; b.v. Pharala, dt. Jullundur; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- GHISA RAM** : p. Ami Chand; v. & p.o. Nimoth, dt. Gurgaon; served I.A. as Q.M.; joined I.N.A. as Hav.; d. in action at Singapore.
- GHISA RAM** : b.v. Hasanpur, dt. Gurgaon; served in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A. joined I.N.A. as Lt. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; died at Maymyo Hospital.
- GHULAM HUSSAIN** : p. Ida; b.dt. Amritsar; was tried in Amritsar National Bank Murder Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death & forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 22 June, 1919.
- GHULAM HUSSAIN** : p. Mian Khan; b. Mohalla Sarai Latif, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- GHULAM MOHI-UD-DIN** : p. Mohd. Jo (Din); b. 1874, Dhab Basti Ram, p.o. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GHULAM MOHAMMAD** : b. Mohalla Bajri Kalan, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- GHULAM MUSTAFA** : p. Jumer; b. 1899, Katra Khazana, Haveli Murli Lal, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GHULAM NABI** : b.v. Dharmabad, dt. Gurdaspur; joined I.N.A. as L/NK; d. in Bidadhari Camp in Feb., 1944.
- GHULAM RASUL** : p. Mohd Shah; b. 1889, Katra Mohan Singh, Kucha Dabgaran, Amritsar; was wounded in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar; d. 22. 4. 1919.
- GHULAM RUSAL** : p. Ghani Shah; b. 1869, Kucha Dabgran, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GHULAM RASUL** : p. Samad Shah; b. Sirinagar, Kashmir; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GIAN CHAND** : p. Kirpa Ram; b. 1904, Kucha Acharaj, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GIAN CHAND** : p. Mansa Ram; b. 1893, Kucha Tiwarian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

- GIAN CHAND** : b. Shahpur, Batala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GIANI RAM** : p. Dallu Ram; b.v. Biana Khera, t. Hansi, dt. Hissar; served I.A. as W/C No. 1129 in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. in Feb.; 1942; d. in action.
- GIANI RAM** : p. Data Ram; b.v. Bujana Khera, p.o. Barwala, dt. Hissar; served I.N.A. as L/NK.; reported Shaheed.
- GIANI SINGH** *alias* **RATTAN SINGH** : p. Ram Kishan; b. 1836, v. Mandi, dt. Patiala; ed. literate; occ. Agriculture; was a Kuka Suba; was sentenced to 1½ years' imprisonment on the charge of not suppressing riot at Chabewal, 1866; was involved in Raikot Butchers' Murder Case, 1871; was sentenced u/ss 109 & 302 I.P.C. to be hanged on 26 Oct., 1871; was hanged on 26 November, 1871.
- GIRDHARI** : b. 1899, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GIRDHARI SINGH** : p. Beant Singh; dt. Jullundur; served I.A. as sepoy No. 15359 in 2nd Pb. Regt; joined I.N.A. and was killed in action.
- GIRDHARI LAL** : p. Ganga Bishan (Gangpat); b. 1899, Kucha Kamoan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GIRDHARI LAL** : b.v. Dhawana, p.o. Dahma, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/1 Heavy I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action near Imphal.
- GOBIND RAM** : p. Sita Ram; b. 1884, Katra Bah Singh, Kucha Dalgaran, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GOJAN SINGH** : b.v. Banda Hori, p.o. Mudhal, dt. Hissar; was sepoy in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- GOKAL CHAND** : p. Surja; v. Bahlolpur, dt. Hoshiarpur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GOPAL** : b.v. Kunjaya, p.o. Jhajjar, dt. Rohtak; was in I.A. in 7/8 P.R. Unit; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- GOPAL DASS** : p. Prem Singh; b. 1889, Katra Ramgarhian, Kucha Bagh wala, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GOPAL SINGH** : p. Gambir Sahai; b. Dharamsala, dt. Kangra; served I.A. as Rifle-man in 2nd Gorkha Regt.; joined I.N.A., as Hav. at Singapore; d. fighting on the Kalewa Front.

- GOPAL SINGH** : p. Hukam Singh and Atto; b. 1896, v. Bhuhoru Chak No. 18, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- GOPAL SINGH** : p. Mehra Singh; b. 1889; v. Sathiala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GOPAL SINGH** : b.v. Chak Hanju, dt. Sheikhpura; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Jail on 5 September, 1924.
- GOPAL SINGH** : b.v. Jandiala Pakka, dt. Lyallpur; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Jail on 6 June, 1924.
- GOPAL SINGH** : b. Kangra; was in I.A. in 3/37 Dogra Regt.; joined I.N.A. in M.P. Regt.; was shot by Japanese on 30 April, 1946.
- GOPAL SINGH** : b.v. Sallagarhi, p.o. Dharmsala, dt. Kangra; was Hav. in 2/1 G.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in Burma in August, 1944.
- GOPAL SINGH** : b.v. Sihala, dt. Rawalpindi; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GOPAL SINGH** : b.v. Simli, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined 4th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Jail on 1 April, 1924.
- GOPAL SINGH** : p. Teja Singh; b. Chak No. 578 R.B., Tibbi Hambo, t. & dt. Sheikhpura; occ. Agriculture; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; underwent 1½ years' imprisonment in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in Jail in 1924.
- GOPAL SINGH** : b.v. Vallah, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- GOPALA RAM** : b.v. Melamaharajpur, p.o. Faridabad, dt. Gurgaon; was a sepoy in 1/8 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A as sepoy in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- GUJJAR SINGH** : p. Jhanda Singh and Sobhi; b. 1893, v. Nazampura Chilawala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- GUJJAR SINGH** : p. Kahan Singh; b.v. Haripur, dt. Patiala; joined Jatha of Kukas, which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17 January 1872.
- GUJJAR SINGH** : p. Nihal Singh and Rattan Kaur; b.v. Loheke Chak No. 74 R.K.; dt. Lyallpur; joined I.A. in Cav. No. 23 in 1914; resigned service and joined Ghadr Party in 1915; arrested and sent to Shimla; brought to Ambala Jail in 1918; sentenced to capital punishment in a bomb case; hanged in Ambala Jail in 1918.
- GUJJAR SINGH** : b.v. Mohanpur, p.s. Sirhali, dt. Amritsar; occ. Railway contractor at Alorstar in the Malay States; took part in a

sedition meeting at Perils in the Malay States; was arrested and died in the Jail.

GUL MOHAMMAD : p. Mian Jani; b. Mohalla Gandy Verah, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

GUL RAHMAN : p. Sher Gull; b. Mohalla Kakran, Namak Mandi, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

GULAB SINGH : p. Gopal. b.v. Hamirwas, p.o. Sadalpur, dt. Hissar; served I.A. as sepoy No. 14256 in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served with Subhash Brig.; reported Shaheed.

GULAB SINGH : p. Hira Singh & Rali; b. 1883, v. Senabad, dt. Jullundur; occ. Tailoring; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

GULAB SINGH : p. Mehr Singh; b. 1889, v. Sathiala, t. & dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

GULAM NABI : b.v. Dharmabad, dt. Gurdaspur; was L/NK in I.N.A.; died in Bidadhari Camp in Feb., 1944.

GULAM RASUL : p. Dula; b.v. Chabhal, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

GULWANT SINGH : b.v. Sandu Kalan, p.o. Dhadaur, dt. Patiala; joined I.N.A. as Hav.; d. in Burma.

GUR BRAHMAN : b. 1904, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

GUR JAILAL : b.v. & p.o. Madina, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A. as Gnr.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action.

GUR RISAL : p. Molar; b.v. Kila Zafargarh, dt. Sangrur; ed. uneducated; joined I.N.A. on 19 September, 1942; served in Gandhi Brig.; d. in action on Burma Front.

GUR SAHAI : b.v. Rawari, dt. Gurgaon; was a sepoy in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

GURAN DITTA : p. Beli Ram, Har Kaur; b. Kucha Bhalarianwala, dt. Amritsar; was hit by a bullet near Railway Bridge, Amritsar; on 10 April, 1919; was arrested and kept in police custody for 37 days; was sentenced to 2 years' R.I.; died in Montgomery Jail.

GURAN DITTA : p. Jiwan; b.v. Ther, dt. Gurdaspur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

GURBACHAN SINGH : p. Harnam Singh; b.v. & p.o. Behrampur Zimindari, t. Rupa, dt. Ambala; ed. B.Sc., joined I.A. in 1932; served with 2/15 Pb. Regt.; went overseas in 1939 & was captured by the Japanese in 1942; joined I.N.A. (Ist); was taken by Japanese to New Guinea Island and killed.

GURBACHAN SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Jaimalwala, dt. Ferozepur; joined police service in Mere-Sarwah in 1936; served I.N.A.; d. in action.

GURBACHAN SINGH : b.v. Salon, p.o. Nawanshahar, dt. Jullundur; was sepoy in I.A. in 5/2 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Bahadur Group; was killed in action.

GURBAX SINGH : p. Chanda Singh & Gulab Kaur; b. 1902, at Senabad, dt. Jullundur; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

GURBAX SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Waigial, dt. Lahore; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; died at Popa Front in Dec., 1945.

GURCHARAN SINGH : p. Balwant Singh and Inder Kaur; b. 10 June, 1910, v. Chogawan, t. & dt. Amritsar; ed. Matric; served I.A. in C.I.H.; refused to serve abroad; confined in Secundrabad Cantt. for 2 months; court-martialled and sentenced to death; hanged in Secundrabad Jail on 9 August, 1940.

GURCHARAN SINGH : p. Mangal Ram; b.v. Makran; p.o. & t. Kharar; dt. Ambala; served in Maccao Police; joined I.N.A. in Sept. 1942; served with 1st Btn. of Azad Brig.; d. in action.

GURCHARAN SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Chogawan, t. & dt. Amritsar; served I.A. in Rasala No. 21; refused to serve abroad during Second World War; was court-martialled and sentenced to death on 26 July, 1940; was executed in Secundrabad Jail on 26 September, 1940.

GURCHARAN SINGH : was Hav. in I.N.A.; was hanged in Delhi by the British Govt.

GURDEV SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Dhaipi, dt. Ludhiana; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

GURDAS SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Valtoha, dt. Lahore; joined I.N.A. as a sepoy; died in Hospital.

GURDIAL SINGH : p. Naranjan Singh; b.v. Gumti, p.o. Jaito, dt. Bhatinda; served I.A. in 6/14 Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A. and was killed in action.

GURDIAL SINGH : p. Rur Singh & Ratan Kaur; b. 15th June, 1924, v. Dhinger, t. Barnala, dt. Sangrur; joined I.N.A. in 1942; served as sepoy in Gandhi Guerrilla Regt.; fought action in Malaya; d. in action on 20 August, 1943.

GURDIAL SINGH : b.v. Bhoji, p.o. Chamkaur, t. Rupar, dt. Ambala; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

GURDIAL SINGH : b.v. Sadhea Singhwala, p.o. Jaito, dt. Bhatinda; joined I.N.A. as L/NK.; was killed in action.

GURDIAL SINGH : b. v. & p.o. Thawali, dt. Ludhiana; was sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK.; was killed in action in Nov., 1945.

GURDIAL SINGH : b.d.t. Ferozepur; was a Sepoy in 5/11 Sikh Regt.; joined I.N.A.; died in Hospital.

GURDIT SINGH : p. Charat Singh & Khem Kaur; b.v. Rur, dt. Sangrur; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17 January, 1872.

GURDIT SINGH : p. Mangal Singh & Rali, b. 1898, v. Mandhali, t. Nawanshahr, dt. Jullundur; ed. Gyani; took part in G.R.M. (1922) & delivered anti-Govt. lecture (1924); wrote editorial in *Desh Sewak* (1929) & participated in C.D.M. 1930; suffered imprisonment for 1 year & 10 months; killed traitors in 1938; executed in Multan Jail on 19 May, 1939.

GURDIT SINGH : p. Puran Singh; b.v. Alipore, t. Kasur, dt. Lahore; took part in Babbar Akali Movement in 1922; sentenced to 27 years' R.I.; remained in Lahore and Multan jails; d. in Jail in 1933.

GURDIT SINGH : b.v. Bopa Rai, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was arrested; d. in Nabha Jail.

GURDIT SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Sarhali, dt. Amritsar; joined I.N.A. as Hav.; was killed in action.

GURMUKH SINGH : p. Daya Singh & Nihali; b. 1864, v. Dholewal, p.o. Gardhiwala, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined 7th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Jail.

GURMUKH SINGH : p. Kahn Singh & Nand Kaur; b. 1 April, 1863, v. Baironpur Bhago Majra, p.o. Raipura Kalan, t. Kharar, dt. Ambala; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; suffered 3 month's imprisonment; participated in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Jail after 1 years' imprisonment.

GURMUKH SINGH : p. Kakoo, b.y. Ghehun, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. uneducated; took part in Guru Ka Bagh (1922) and Jaito (1924) morchas; sentenced to 2½ years' imprisonment; d. in 1925 in Nabha Jail.

GURMUKH SINGH : b. Amritsar, joined Ist. Btn. German Front of the I.N.A.; died at Western Front.

GURMUKH SINGH : b.v. Bagho Majri, t. Rupar, dt. Ambala; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 25 June, 1925.

GURNAM SINGH : p. Jai Singh; b.v. & p.o. Kot Karori, t. & dt. Ferozepur; was a Drapar in Siam; contributed liberally to the I.N.A. fund; joined I.N.A.; served with Nehru Brig.; d. in action.

GURNAM SINGH : p. Majja Singh & Sant Kaur; b. 7 April, 1922, v. Ajnaud, t. Payal, dt. Ludhiana; ed. Primary; served I.A. as Hav.

No. 16525; joined I.N.A. in 1942; served as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; fought action on Imphal Front; d. in action.

GURNAM SINGH : p. Sahib Singh & Rattan Kaur; b. 1901, v. & p.o. Jassowal, t. & dt. Ludhiana; ed. literate; took part in Bhai Pheru Morcha; suffered imprisonment for 2 years and a fine of Rs. 500; offered Satyagrah on 20 June 1941; suffered imprisonment for 6 months and a fine of Rs. 100; participated in Q.I.M.; imprisoned for 1 month; remained in Multan, Ferozepur and Ludhiana jails; involved in a false murder case; hanged in Ludhiana Jail in September, 1944.

GURNAM SINGH : b.v. Chak Khurd, p.o. Kanganwal, dt. Malerkotla State; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; d. at Popa.

GURPAL SINGH : p. Uttam Singh; b.v. Sibli, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined 4th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; died on the way on 1 April, 1924.

GURNAM SINGH : b.v. Kote Karori Kalan, p.o. Daroli Bhai, dt. Ferozepur; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action near Palel.

(H)

HAFIJ : p. Ali Mohd. Sheikh; b. 1884, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

HAFIJ ABDULLA KHOJA : p. Nizam Din; b.t. Jagraon, dt. Ludhiana; was President of the Manilla Ghadr Society; accompanied by Shanti Lal, Hazara Singh and Chanan Singh; met the s.s. Korea at Manilla; received the Ghadrtes regularly at Manilla and endeavoured to increase the membership of the Society; returned to India by s.s. Kut Sang on January 28, 1915 and became the leader of the emigrants; was arrested and tried in Lahore Conspiracy Case III and was hanged.

HAFIJ ULLAH : b.v. Gulma Panda, dt. Haripur Hazara; was in I.A. in 6/1 R.R.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action at Yen. in Sept., 1944.

HAJI : b. Sarai Ghulam Rasul Abdul Ghafoor, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

HAKAM CHAND : p. Pheru Mal; b. 1886, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

HAKAM SINGH : b.v. Khaila, p.o. Mausi, dt. Patiala; joined I.N.A. as S.O. in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; died while retreating from Imphal.

- HAKIM SINGH** : p. Rupa Singh; b. 1836, v. Moura, dt. Amritsar; occ. service; served as Patwari; took part in Kuka Movement; was involved in Amritsar Butchers' Murder Case, 1871; was sentenced u/s 302 I.P.C. to be hanged; was hanged at Amritsar in 1871.
- HAKIM SINGH** : b.v. Kakon, t. & dt. Hoshiarpur; joined 4th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 3 August, 1924.
- HAKUMAT RAE** : b. Campbellpore; joined I.N.A. as Lt.; died in New Guinea.
- HAMID** : p. Ahmad Din; b. 1800, Bagh Jallianwala, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- HAMIDA** : p. Hira; b. Darwaza Bajouri, Peshawar; occ. Sweeper; was missing after firing at Peshawar; his existence was reported to be uncertain.
- HANS RAJ** : p. Rohan Singh; b. 1896; dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- HANS RAJ** : p. Sohan Singh; b. 1896, Katra Bhag Singh; Kucha Madarian, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- HANS RAJ** : b. dt. Amritsar; occ. Postal Clerk; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- HANSA RAM** : b.v. Khanpur Khorla, p.o. Bahu, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1/3 Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- HAR LAL** : b. Nabha State; was a sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt. of I.N.A.; died in action.
- HAR NARAIN** : b. Kucha Chaura Khu, Katra Dulo, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- HAR NARAIN** : b.v. & p.o. Madina, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- HAR PARSHAD** : p. Vishnu Dass; b. 1899, Katra Sufaid, Moti Mohalla, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 10 April, 1919 at Railway Bridge, Amritsar.
- HAR PHUL** : b. p.o. Kalanaur, dt. Rohtak; served 7/8 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK in Guerrilla Regt.; killed in action at Tamu.
- HARBANS SINGH** : p. Khem Singh; b.v. Sarhala Khurd, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. literate; took part in Babbar Akali movements (1922 & 1931); suffered imprisonment for 3 years (R.I.); helped organising "Jug Paltao Dal"; declared a proclaimed absconder; arrested at Amritsar; tried & was sentenced to death; hanged on 3 April, 1944.

HARBANS SINGH : b.v. Lakarpur, p.o. Manauli, dt. Ambala; was sepoy clerk in I.A. in 1/14 P.R.; joined I.N.A.; died in New Guinea.

HARBANS SINGH : b.v. Dhaipai, dt. Kapurthala; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action at Peguyema Hills on 15 June 1945.

HARBHAGWAN : p. Jairam Dass; b. 1869, Namak Mandi, Kucha Richha Ram, Amritsar, was killed in firing on 13 April 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HARBHAGWAN : b. Majith mandi, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

HARBHAGWAN : p. Kanahiya Lal; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

HARDHWARI : b.v. Selang, p.o. Kanina, Nabha State; was a sepoy in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Sepoy in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

HARDAYAL : p. Attra Mal; b. 1874, Katra Dulo, Kucha Mawa Peenja Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HARDIP SINGH : p. Lachhman Singh & Dayal Kaur; b. Rohtak; was Sepoy No. 22321 in 7/8 Pb. Regt.; and served for 3 years; joined I.N.A. in 1942 and served as sepoy in 3rd Btn. of Azad Brig.; died in action in 1944.

HARDWARI : b.v. Saling, p.o. Kanina, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

HARDWARI LAL : p. Hardewa; b.v. Dabodha Kalan, p.o. Bahadurgarh, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. as sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

HARI DASS : p. Hari Singh; b.v. & p.o. Nangal Nikku, t. Una, dt. Hoshiarpur; served I.A. as sepoy in 14th Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A. on 15.2.1942 at Singapore; fought on the Burma Front and was killed in action.

HARI DASS : b.v. Zargar Bazar, Kohat.; was Capt. in I.A. in I.M.S.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. Col. in Ist Bahadur Group; shot by Japanese on 30 April, 1945.

HARI KISHAN : p. Gurdas Mal; b.v. Gulladher, Mardan (N.W.F.P.); ed. middle; made an attempt to shoot the Governor of the Punjab on the 23rd December, 1930 at Punjab University's convocation; missed the aim and killed an A.S.I. of Police; was hanged on 9th June, 1931 in Mianwali Jail.

- HARI RAM** : p. Asa Nand; b. 1887, Chowk Passian, Kucha Harbaksh, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- HARI RAM** : p. Hardial; b. 1879, Katra Bagh Chaudhri, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- HARI SINGH** : p. Kanhaya Singh and Jiwan Kaur; b. 1897, v. Thothian, dt. Amritsar; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- HARI SINGH** : p. Mahan Singh; b.v. Sahoke, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; took part in Jaito Morcha; underwent 18 days' imprisonment in Babal Kanti Jail; participated in Bhai Pheru Morcha; d. during morcha in March, 1925.
- HARI SINGH** : p. Sewa Singh & Attar Kaur; b. 1890, v. Pindori, dt. Jullundur; joined I.A. in Palton No. 36 at the age of 16; was sent abroad to participate in the First World War; took part in Gurdwara Reform Movement; was killed at Nankana Sahib at the age of 31.
- HARI SINGH SAINI** : p. Sudha Singh; b.v. Ghug, t. Chakwal, dt. Jhelum (Pakistan); occ. Farming; joined Akali Movement; participated in Guru Ka Bagh & Jaito morchas; was killed on 13 March, 1947.
- HARI SINGH** : p. Surjan Singh; b.v. Jassowal, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; sentenced to 7 years' R.I.; died in Lahore Jail.
- HARI SINGH** : b.v. Dhamot, t. Nabha, dt. Patiala; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 11 December, 1924.
- HARI SINGH** : b.v. Kadola, dt. Jullundur; joined 12th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 11 December, 1924.
- HARI SINGH** : b.v. Mehraj, t. Nathana, dt. Ferozepur; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 21 July, 1924.
- HARI SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Dakha, dt. Ludhiana; was Hav. in 1/11 Sikh Regt. of I.A. joined I.N.A. as Captian in Ist Bahadur Group; died at Military Hospital, Multan on 22 April, 1946.
- HARI SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Dakhanur, dt. Ferozepur; served in Ist Ind. H.A. of I.A., joined Guerrilla Regt. of I.N.A. as a sepoy; was killed in action.
- HARI SINGH** : b.v. Gadhon, p.o. Sarka Ghat, dt. Kangra; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; died in Bidadhari Hospital.
- HARI SINGH** : b. Misri, p.o. Dalmia Dadri, dt. Jind State; was a sepoy in 4/1 Heavy A.A.Reg.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action at Kalewa in Sept., 1944.

- HARI SINGH** : b.v. Paprala, p.o. Rupar, dt. Ambala; was a sepoy in 5/2 P.R.of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; d. at Tamu.
- HARI SINGH** : b. Amritsar; joined 12th jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 18 March, 1925.
- HARKA SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Bamla, dt. Hissar; was a Sepoy in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action near Kalewa.
- HARN MAL** : p. Labhu Mal Sate Wala; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- HARNAM** : p. Viroo; b. 1883, Chowk Phulan, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- HARNAM DASS** : b. Nawanshahr; dt. Jullundur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- HARNAM SINGH** : p. Arura; b.v. Bhatti Ghraya, dt. Sialkot; was involved in Lahore Conspiracy Case; 1915; was sentenced to death and confiscation of property on 13 September 1915; was hanged on 16 November, 1915.
- HARNAM SINGH** : p. Bhagat Singh; b. 1902, Kucha Punjab Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- HARNAM SINGH** *alias* **PARPAL SINGH** : p. Bhagwan Singh; b.v. Bal Purian, p.o. Bal, t. Batala, dt. Gurdaspur; occ. Agriculture; took part in Jaito Morcha; suffered imprisonment for 3 years (R.I) in Nabha Bir Jail; d. due to injuries.
- HARNAM SINGH** : p. Chanda Singh; b. 1899, Katra Karam Singh, New Wara, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- HARNAM SINGH** : p. Charat Singh and Khem Kaur; b.v. Rur, dt. Sangrur; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17 January, 1872.
- HARNAM SINGH BHAI** : p. Chuhar Ram, Smt. Puro; b.v. Maher, p.o. Anandpur Sahib; dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. on 3rd August, 1924, in Nabha Bir Jail.
- HARNAM SINGH** : p. Gulab Singh; b. 1904, Bagh Jallianwala, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- HARNAM SINGH** : p. Ishar Singh Bhago; b. 1901, v. Nizampur Deva Singh Wala dt. Sheikhpura; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib 1921; was killed on 21 Feb., 1921.

HARNAM SINGH : p. Kaka Singh; b. 1887, Kucha Kuttian, Namak Mandi, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HARNAM SINGH : p. Labh Singh; b.v. Sari, dt. Hoshiarpur; was one of the most active members of the Ghadr Party in America when in India he served for 18 months in the 4th Lancers, but resigned and went to Hong Kong at the end of 1904; He served there for 3 years as a Store-keeper in the Electric Tram Company and then went to Victoria B.C. arriving there on 31 August, 1907; went to Seattle on 29th May, 1908 and began to study in the Lincoln High School; he made himself popular at the arrival of Komagata Maru; was arrested with Bhag Singh, Balwant Singh and Mewa Singh at Sumar, when attempting to smuggle through arms for the passengers; became prominent as a speaker at Ghadr recruiting meetings at California together with Barkatullah and Bhagwan Singh; was the principal person in the bomb plot which was discovered at Vancouver, but escaped prosecution as he was in the United States at the time; was also Manager of the Guru Nanak Minning and Trust Company and was an associate of Taraknath Das, Hassain Rahim; was deported from the United States of America by s.s. Manchuria on 28 September, 1914; was arrested in Burma in the summer of 1915 having come in from Siam when he gave his name as Ishar Das, son of Bhagwan Das of Nasrula, dt. Hoshiarpur; he managed to escape from Jail but was recaptured and was tried in Lahore Conspiracy Case V and was hanged.

HARNAM SINGH : p. Maghar Singh; b.v. Dadupura, dt. Amritsar; occ. Water Carrier; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha, 1922; d. 1922.

HARNAM SINGH : p. Sh. Nath Singh; b.v. Adliwala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HARNAM SINGH : p. Radha & Smt. Malan; b.v. Baghpur, dt. Hoshiarpur; Left military service and took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.

HARNAM SINGH : p. Rai Singh; v. Mandi, dt. Bhatinda; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17 January, 1872.

HARNAM SINGH : p. Surinder Singh and Uttam Kaur; b. 1840, v. Dashesian Kahna, dt. Sheikhpura; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921

- HARNAM SINGH** : p. Tehal Singh Kumhar; b.v. Gumapura, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- HARNAM SINGH** : b.v. Chak No. 42, dt. Sheikhpura; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 9 September, 1924.
- HARNAM SINGH** : b.v. Jhatthi Khara, dt. Amritsar; took part in Ghadr Movement; was a member of the Ghadr Party connected with the bridge guard raid and murders; was convicted and hanged.
- HARNAM SINGH** : b. 1889, Katra Jhanda, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on 13 April, 1919.
- HATAM ALI** : b.v. & p.o. Dharehan-Kalan, dt. Gujrat; was a sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; died in Military Hospital, Lucknow on 1 April, 1946.
- HAYAT** : p. Bidhawa; b. 1913, v. Darwaza Bajouri, dt. Peshawar; was missing after firing at Peshawar, 1930; his existence was reported to be uncertain.
- HAZARA SINGH** : p. Attar Singh; b.v. Rurki Khas, p.o. & t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; occ. Agriculture; was called by S.P. to assist the police for the arrest of Rattan Singh, a Babbar Akali; on refusal, he was shot dead on 15 July, 1932.
- HAZARA SINGH** : p. Lal Singh & Nand Kaur; b. 1901, v. Budala Nihaloana, Chak No. 64, dt. Lyallpur; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.
- HAZARA SINGH** : p. Natha Singh; b. Mandhali, t. Nawanshahr, dt. Jullundur, occ. ex-serviceman; was court martialled in 1939 for anti-Government activities; was imprisoned for 2 years; d. in 1940 in Muzafargarh Jail.
- HAZARA SINGH** : p. Raja Singh; b.v. Bhalri, p.o. Nurpur, t. Una, dt. Hoshiarpur; was arrested in 1931 at Amritsar in a Political Conspiracy; was kept in Lahore Fort and Lahore Jail; escaped from jail; was again arrested in Madras Ooty Bank Conspiracy Case and sentenced to 10 years' R.I.; was confined in Raja Mundri Jail but again escaped; was released in 1938; organised labourers at Tatanagar and was done to death while picketing.
- HAZARA SINGH** : b.v. Dhath, dt. Ludhiana; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was arrested; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- HAZARA SINGH** : b.v. Jham Gliana, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined I.N.A. as Hav.; was hanged in Red Fort, Delhi by British Govt. on 25 Oct., 1944.

HAZARA SINGH : b.v. Jagniwala, p.o. Nidola, dt. Hoshiarpur; served in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action at Yezin on 2 April, 1945.

HAZARI LAL : p. Dina Nath; Kucha Uplan, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HAZARI LAL : b.v. Dulchika, p.o. Uggoke, dt. Sialkot; was a doctor in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; died at Jetra.

HAZURA SINGH : b.v. Akkanwali, p.o. Boha, dt. Patiala; was Cadet Officer of I.N.A.; was killed in action at Imphal.

HEM RAJ : p. Khemraj Banya; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

HEM SINGH : b.v. Makowal, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; was arrested; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.

HIRA LAL : p. Balmukand; b. 1889, Kucha Kamoan, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HIRA LAL : p. Chaman Lal; b. 1864, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

HIRA NAND : p. Chaina Mal (Chemba Mal); b. 1869, Dhab Khatikan, Kucha Khatikan, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HIRA NAND : p. Maharaj Mal; b. 1874, Qila Bhangian Bazar, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HIRA NAND : p. Wazira; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

HIRA NAND : occ. Petition Writer; b.t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

HIRA SINGH : p. Buta Singh and Bhagan; b. 1880, v. Jonga Wali, dt. Gujranwala; participated in G.R.M.; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

HIRA SINGH : p. Kahan Singh and Matab Kaur; b.v. Sakraudi, dt. Patiala; was a Kuka Suba; was one of leaders of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17 January, 1872.

HIRA SINGH : p. Mana Singh and Mata Tabi; b. 1875, v. Charar, dt. Lahore; was a returned emigrant from Canada; was interned on 9 June, 1915; was involved in Lahore Supplementary Conspiracy Case, 1915; was sentenced to death and forfeiture of property on 30 March, 1916.

HIRA SINGH : p. Nihal Singh; b. 1895, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HIRA SINGH : b.v. Kuluwal, dt. Sialkot; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 24 March, 1925.

HORAM : b.v. & p.o. Jigaon, dt. Gurgaon; served I.A. in Unit No. 1/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK.; killed in action.

HOSHIAR SINGH : v. & p.o. Khanda, dt. Rohtak; was Hav. in 1/15 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as S.O. in Inft. Group.; was killed in action.

HUKAM CHAND : p. Pheru Mal; b. 1886, Kucha Joharwala, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HUKAM CHAND : p. Piara Mal; b. Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

HUKAM SINGH : p. Ganda Singh; b. 1889, t. Madoki, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

HUKAM SINGH : p. Jagat Singh; b. dt. Amritsar; occ. Carpenter; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

HUKAM SINGH : p. Kanhaya Singh; and Har Kaur; b. Hazara, dt. Jullundur; took part in C.R.M.; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

HUSAIN : p. Attar Din; b. Amritsar; was tried in Amritsar Alliance Bank Murder Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death & forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 12 June, 1919.

HUSAINA : p. Muhammad Sheikh; b. Amritsar; was tried in Amritsar Alliance Bank Murder Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death and forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 12 June, 1919.

HUSAINI : p. Kasim; b. Jahangirpura, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

HUSAIN ALI : b.v. & p.o. Choha Saidan-Shah, dt. Jhelum; was a sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK; died in Hospital in October, 1944.

HUSSI : p. Sikandar; b. Chowk Passian, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

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IBRAHIM : p. Imam Din; b. 1894, Katra Hakiman, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

ILAH BAKSH : p. Mohd. Sadiq; b. Peshawar; was student of class X of Collegiate School, Sabzimandi, Ilaqa Gunj; was volunteer of Khilafat Committee; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

IMAM DIN : p. Murad Baksh; b. 1869, Katra Khazana, Kucha Mochian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

- INAYAT ULLAH** : b.v. Talozai, p.o. Pabbi, dt. Peshawar; was NK. in Ist Motor Ambulance R.I.A.S.C.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in Ist Bahadur Group; died at Tamu in July 1944.
- IND KAUR** : w/o. Sh. Nand Singh; b.v. Handiaya, dt. Sangrur; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Malaud, 1872; was killed at Malaud.
- INDER SINGH** : p. Buta Singh; b.v. Nurpur Chathianwala, t. Nakodar, dt. Jullundur; took part in Guru Ka Bagh (1922) & Jaito (1924) morchas; was imprisoned in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in Jail on 13 oct., 1924.
- INDER SINGH** : p. Metab Singh & Achhar Kaur; b. 1897, v. Darli, dt. Jullundur; ed. literate; was killed in Nankana Sahib Morcha on 21 Feb., 1921.
- INDER SINGH** : p. Sarmukh Singh & Sukhdai; b. 1880, v. Pandori Nijjran, dt. Jullundur; took part in Gurdwara Reform Movement; was killed on 21 Feb., 1921 at Nankana Sahib.
- INDER SINGH** : b.v. Lohkey, dt. Lyallpur; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 26 Sept., 1924.
- INDER SINGH** : b.v. Begewala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- INDER SINGH** : b.v. Udbhal, p.o. Mehatpur, dt. Jullundur; was sepoy in R.I.A.S.C. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as a sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; wounded and died in Maymyo Hospital.
- INDRAJ** : b.v. Nimriati, p.o. Chhapar, Jind State; was Hav. in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in A.A. Bty.; died at Maymyo Hospital.
- IRSHAD ALI** : b.v. & p.o. Nigana, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. as sepoy; joined I.N.A. & served as sepoy in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; died in action.
- ISAO** : p. Lehna Singh; b. 1899, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- ISHAR** : p. Lehna and Indi; b.v. Shivdaspur; t. & dt. Jullundur; was a member of Ghadr Party; arrested for cutting telephone wires & tampering with railway lines; sentenced to 7 years' imprisonment on 26 May, 1915; d. in Jail.
- ISHAR SINGH** : p. Hardit Singh and Prem Kaur; b.v. Parowali, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha; d. a Martyr on 21 Feb., 1921.
- ISHAR SINGH** : p. Attar Singh and Nihal Kaur; b. 1881, V. Bohru, dt. Amritsar; participated in G.R.M.; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

- ISHAR SINGH** : p. Khazan Singh; b.v. Galwali, t. & dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh firing on 13 April, 1919.
- ISHAR SINGH** : p. Sant Singh and Hukmi; b. 1877; v. Bandala, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- ISHAR SINGH** : p. Sunder Singh; b.v. & p.o. Samalsar, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; occ. Agriculture; took part in 6th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; sentenced to 1 years' imprisonment; d. in Nabha Bir Jail due to severe police beating.
- ISHAR SINGH** : p. Wadhawa Singh and Lachhmi; b. 1888, v. Rupowali, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- ISHAR SINGH** : b.v. Ishar Kay, dt. Sheikhpura; joined 6th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 26 July, 1924.
- ISHAR SINGH** : b.v. Samalsar, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; took part in Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 10 Oct., 1924.
- ISHAR SINGH alias PURAN SINGH** : p. Sajjan Singh; b. 1888, v. Dhudike, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was a returned emigrant from Canada; was involved in Lahore Supplementary Conspiracy Case, 1915; was sentenced to death & forfeiture of property on 30 March, 1916; was executed.
- ISMAIL** : p. Miran Baksh (Mian Baksh); b. 1897, Katra Jaimal Singh, Kucha Asad Ullah, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- ISMAIL** : p. Nizam Din; b. dt. Gujranwala; was killed on 14 April, 1919 by a bomb dropped from aeroplane.

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- JAG MAL** : b.v. Kharkhari, p.o. Farukhnagar, dt. Gurgaon; was in I.A. in 4/9 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt. as L/NK; was killed in action.
- JAG RAM** : b.v. Dewa Was, p.o. Junpa, dt. Hissar; was a sepoy in Jind Infn; joined I.N.A. as NK in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- JAG RAM** : b.v. & p.o. Motta, dt. Gurgaon; was in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- JAGAN NATH** : p. Bal Kishan; b. Bazar Ghanta Ghar, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- JAGAN NATH** : p. Ramjas; b. 1894, Bazar Subanian, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

- JAGAN SINGH** : b. Hissar; was in I.A. in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 1/3 Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- JAGAT RAM** : b. Kangra; was sepoy in I.N.A. in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action.
- JAGAT SINGH** : p. Amar Singh; b.v. Domeli, t. Phagwara, dt. Kapurthala; occ. Agriculture; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail, 1925.
- JAGAT SINGH** : p. Bhago; b. 1900, v. Harike Kalan, dt. Ferozepur; occ. Shepherd; took part in Gurdwara Reform Movement; was killed on 21 Feb., 1921 at Nankana Sahib.
- JAGAT SINGH *alias* GANGA SINGH** : p. Ganesh *alias* Arur Singh; b.v. Sur Singh, dt. Lahore; was involved in Lahore Conspiracy Case, 1915; was sentenced to death & confiscation of property on 13 September, 1915; was hanged on 16 November, 1915.
- JAGAT SINGH** : p. Maghar Singh; b. 1903; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.
- JAGAT SINGH** : p. Sunder Singh; b.v. Miran Kot Khurd, p.o. Miran Kot Kalan, t. & dt. Amritsar; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in police firing, 1924.
- JAGAT SINGH** : b.v. Kundpur, p.o. Adampur, dt. Jullundur; was sepoy in I.A. in 1/15 P.R.; joined as Hav. in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action on 6 June, 1944 at Arkan.
- JAGAT SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Mirpur, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/9 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as NK.; was killed in action on Burma.
- JAGAT SINGH** : b.v. Saristapur, p.o. Manak Dheri, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined I.N.A. as a sepoy in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- JAGAT SINGH** : b.v. Tibba, p.o. Talwandi, dt. Jullundur; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- JAGDISH BRAHMIN** : b. 1889; dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- JAGDISH SINGH** : b. Sadar Bazar, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. as 2nd Lt; was killed in action.
- JAGIR SINGH** : p. Bhan Singh & Jai Kaur; b.v. Sudh Singhwala; t., & dt. Ferozepur; was Hav. No. 11943 in 6-14 Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A. in Singapore; 1942; served as Capt.; d. in action.
- JAGIR SINGH** : p. Bhola Singh; b.v. Sahuke, p.o. Banbia Bhai, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; occ. Watchman; joined I.N.A. on 9 September, 1942 as sepoy; promoted as NK. No. 835515 after three months; fought against the British forces & d. in action.

- JAGIR SINGH** : p. Chander Singh; b.v. Daudhar, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was sepoy No. 16258 in I.A.; joined I.N.A. in 1942; served in Azad Brig.; d. in action at Imphal Front in 1944.
- JAGIR SINGH** : p. Kesar Singh; b.v. Lauka, t. Patti, dt. Amritsar; was in Rangoon Police; joined I.N.A. in 1942; sent to Burma Front; d. in action in 1943.
- JAGIR SINGH** : b.v. Burj Naklianwala, p.o. Raikot, dt. Ludhiana; joined I.N.A.; d. in Shanghai.
- JAGIR SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Jhabal, dt. Amritsar; was sepoy in I.A. in 5/11 Sikh Regt.; joined I.N.A. in M. Police; was killed at Akyab Front.
- JAGIR SINGH** : b.v. Jhallian Simble, p.o. Ropar, dt. Ambala; joined I.N.A.; died in Kalewa Hospital.
- JAGIR SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Rasulpur, dt. Ludhiana; served I.N.A. on Imphal Front; d. in action.
- JAGJIT SINGH** : p. Anokh Singh; b. v. & p.o. Halwara, dt. Ludhiana; was a private employee in Malaya; joined I.N.A. as sepoy No. 15444; taken P.O.W.; kept under detention for 15 days; released in 1946, Killed on 9 March, 1956 at v. Sadhar, dt. Ludhiana.
- JAHAN DAD** : b.v. Shakar Parsian, p.o. Saidan, dt. Rawalpindi; joined I.N.A. as NK.; died at Penang on 22 January, 1943.
- JAHAL SINGH** : p. Chanda Singh and Ruko; b. 1875, v. Nizampur, dt. Amritsar; went to China and served there as a Watchman; came back to India in 1911; took part in Tarn Taran Morcha; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha, 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- JAI LAL** : p. Ganpat; b.v. Chirod, p.o. Barwa, dt. Hissar; joined I.A. on 5 April 1942; served as sepoy No. 917282; joined I.N.A. on 16 February, 1942 at Singapore; d. in action in Malaya.
- JAI LAL** : b.v. & p.o. Madina, dt. Rohtak; was a H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; died at Kalewa.
- JAI MAL** : p. Kalu Ram; b.v. Panduwan, p.o. Dadri, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in A.F.V. Btn. reported Shaheed.
- JAI NARAIN** : p. Bhagat Ram; b. 1887, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- JAI NARAIN** : b.v. Paigha, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

- JAIMAL SINGH** : p. Bhup Singh & Chander Kaur, b.v. Kothala; t. Malerkotla, dt. Sangrur; involved in Kothala incident, 1927; shot dead on 17.7.1927.
- JAIMAL SINGH** : b.v. Jabal, dt. Lyallpur; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 2.8.1924.
- JAIMAL SINGH** : b.v. Panduwan, p.o. Dalmia Dadri, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in H.K.S.A. joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; died in Burma in May, 1944.
- JAMAL KHAN** : b.v. & p.o. Hastal, dt. Jhelum; was a Sepoy in 5/11 Sikh of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; died in Burma in May, 1944.
- JALAUER SINGH** : p. Gokal Singh; b.v. Badhni Kalan, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was L/NK No. 15257 Sikh Regt.; joined I.N.A. on 15.2.1942 as L/NK.; was promoted to the rank of Hav.; sent to Burma Front; died in action on the Imphal Front.
- JAMAL-UD-DIN** : b.v. Mainwan, dt. Kapurthala; was a sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action in Imphal.
- JARNAIL SINGH** : b.v. Burj Racka, p.o. Sarhali, dt. Amritsar; was a sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as a sepoy; was killed in action.
- JARNAIL SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Baddi Tehli, dt. Hoshiarpur; was sepoy in I.A. in 1/15 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 1st Bahadur Group; was killed in action in May, 1944.
- JARNAIL SINGH alias JAIL SINGH** : p. Chanan Singh & Basant Kaur; b.v. Burj Raika, p.o. Sarhali, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; was sepoy No. 9021 in 3/8 Punjab Regt. of I.A.; left service on 30th November 1931; went to Shanghai; served as watchman; joined I.N.A., 1942; d. in action.
- JAS SINGH** : b.v. Kalauth, p.o. Kund, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in Bahawalpur Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- JASSA SINGH** : p. Kishan Singh; b.v. Chicha, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; took part in 1st Jatha to Jaito; d. in police firing, 1924.
- JAT SINGH** : b.v. Dhopai, dt. Kapurthala; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; was sepoy in I.N.A. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- JAWAHAR SINGH** : p. Partap Singh; b. 1891, Katra Darbara Singh, Qila Bhangian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- JAWAHAR SINGH** : p. Partap Singh; b. Kucha Darbara Singh, Bhangian Fort, Amritsar; was shot dead in Jallianwala Bagh, firing, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

JAWAHAR SINGH : p. Roor Singh; b.v. & p.o. Bilaspur, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was sepoy No. 8367 in 5/11 Sikh Regt.; joined I.N.A. on 1st September, 1942; served with Azad Brig.; sent to Burma Front; d. in action on 15th November, 1944.

JAWALA SINGH : p. Hira Singh & Tabi; b. 1872, Panjaura, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; died on December 6, 1922 in Attock Jail.

JAWALA SINGH : p. Kesar Singh; b. 1881; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.

JAWALA SINGH : p. Kaiser Singh; b. 1875, v. Nazampura Dewa Singh wala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.

JAWALA SINGH : b.v. Fatehpur Kothe; dt. Hoshiarpur; took active part in the Babbar Akali Movement; was killed in the Mundar encounter.

JAWALA SINGH : b.v. Nurshah, dt. Montgomery; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

JAWALA SINGH *alias* **MEHAR SINGH** : b.v. Balandi, dt. Lahore; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 13th October, 1924.

JAWAND SINGH : p. Ala Singh, b. 1896; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.

JAWAND SINGH : p. Alla Singh & Bishan Kaur; b. 1887, v. Nazampura Dewa Singh Wala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

JAWAND SINGH : p. Jawala Singh; b.v. & p.o. Bhullar, t. & dt. Amritsar; was subdr. in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; served for 3 years; taken P.O.W.; d. in Red Fort, Delhi.

JAWAND SINGH : p. Narain Singh; b.v. Nangal Kalan, dt. Hoshiarpur; went to America; took part in Ghadr Movement; returned to India to preach Ghadr in the villages; took part in Ferozepur Murder Case; was tried in Lahore Conspiracy Case V and was hanged.

JAWAND SINGH : p. Nihal Singh & Sahib Devi; b. 1879, v. Dandoi, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Guru ka Bagh and Jaito morchas; died in November, 1924 in Nabha Bir Jail.

JAWAND SINGH : b. Kucha Baghwala, Katra Ramgarhian, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

- JAWAND SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Udonangal, dt. Amritsar; was Sub. in I.A. in R.B. & S.M. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Major in Bahadur Group; died in Red Fort, Delhi.
- JETHA SINGH** : p. Bahadur Singh; b.v. & p.o. Lohke, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; occ. service; served I.A. in Risala No. 23; joined Ghadr Party in 1914; sentenced to death for Ghadr activities; hanged in Ambala Jail in 1915.
- JHANDA SINGH** : p. Jodh Singh; b. 1874, v. Malkan Haji, P.S. Saidwala, dt. Sheikhpura; occ. Commission Agent; took part in Guru Ka Bagh & Jaito morchas; was awarded imprisonment for 2 years; died in jail on 14th December, 1924.
- JHANDA SINGH** : b.v. Kiampur, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- JHERA SINGH** : p. Jaimal Singh and Jiwan Kaur; b. 1890, v. Pandori Nijran, dt. Jullundur; took part in G.R.M.; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 February, 1921.
- JHUTHAR** : b.v. Khoma Nashar, p.o. Badshahpur, dt. Gurgaon; was in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- JI NARAIN** : p. Bhagat Ram; b. 1887, Katra Pulo, Kucha Chawla, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- JIT SINGH** : p. Chandgi Ram; b.v. & p.o. Chhara, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy No. 31285 in 3/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. in 1942; d. in action.
- JIT SINGH** : p. Santokh Singh; b.v. Korewala Kalan, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was in Police service as sepoy No. 60952; d. in action at Tanjong Rambutan in 1944.
- JIT SINGH** : b.v. Alewa, p.o. Raijan, dt. Karnal; was a sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined 3rd Guerrilla Regt. of I.N.A.; killed in action.
- JIWAN SINGH** : p. Khajan Singh, b.v. Kothala, t. Malerkotla, dt. Sangrur; was a Military pensioner; took part in Parja Mandali Movement in 1927 at Kothala; was shot dead by Malerkotla Army in 1927.
- JIWAN SINGH** : p. Pahu Mal and Jawala Devi; b. 1884 v. Langianwali dt. Gujranwala; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21s February, 1921.
- JIWAN SINGH** : p. Wazir Singh Jat; b.v. Dhulesinghwala, dt. Patiala came from Manilla to join the s.s. Korea passenger at Hon Kong and sailed for India with them on the Tosa Maru; wa

accompanied by his wife who also was a revolutionary; took part in the activities of the revolutionaries in November, 1914; was one of the active participators of the Ferozshahr Murder Case; was arrested, tried and hanged.

JIWAN SINGH : b.v. Bathal Bhai Ke, dt. Amritsar; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 9. September, 1924.

JIWAN SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Mayo Path, dt. Jullundur; was Sub. Major in I.A. in R.I.A.S.C.; joined I.N.A. as Major in Ist Div. H.R.; was killed in action near Tamu.

JOGINDER SINGH : p. Devi Ditta; b. 1899; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.

JOGINDER SINGH : p. Sunder Singh; v. Dhamian Kalan, p.o. Sham Chaurasi, dt. Hoshiarpur; was Signalman No. A. 3478 in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action.

JOGINDER SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Sidhwan, dt. Jullundur; was a sepoy in Kapurthala Inf. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 2nd Guerrilla.; was killed in action.

JOGINDER SINGH : b.v. Janhal; p.o. Jandu-Singh-Ghoola; dt. Jullundur; was a Ind-Signal in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as S.O. in Inf. Group; died in hospital in Singapore.

JOND SINGH : p. Gurdit Singh; b.v. Lashkari Nangal, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; took part in Guru ka Bagh, Bhai Pheru, Babe Ki Ber & Jaito morchas; d. in police firing at Jaito in 1924.

JUR SINGH : p. Mal Singh; b. 1895, v. Mula Singh Wala, Chak No. 80, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

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KABUL SINGH : p. Uttam Singh; b.v. & p.o. Haripur; t. & dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. at Singapore and served with 6th Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action.

KABUL SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Jharsa, dt. Gurgaon; was a sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt.; of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

KADU : p. Vashno Dass Brahmin; b. 1901, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KAHAN CHAND : p. Hem Raj; b. dt. Gurdaspur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KAHAN SINGH : p. Dayal Chand, & Bhagbhari; b.v. Sangowal, dt. Ludhiana; occ. Carpenter; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla on 17th January, 1872; was blown by the cannon.

KAHAN SINGH : b.v. Sujapur, t. Jagraon, dt. Ludhiana; joined 6th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 29. March, 1925.

KAISAR SINGH : p. Pal Singh; b. 1893, v. Nazampura Dewa Singh Wala, Chak No. 38; dt. Sheikhupura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

KAKA SINGH : p. Nihala; b. 1896, Karmo Deorhi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KAKA SINGH : p. Ruru Singh; b.v. Kothala, t. Malerkotla, dt. Sangrur; took part in Political Movement in 1927 at Malerkotla; was shot dead in 17th July, 1927.

KAKU CHAND : p. Hem Raj; b. 1891, Katra Sufaid, Chuni Mohalla, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KALA SINGH : p. Gulab Singh; b. Amritsar; occ. Carpenter; was a member of the Ghadr Party; took part in Chabba dacoity; was arrested and sentenced by the Lahore Tribunal to death and forfeiture of property.

KALA SINGH : p. Gulab Singh; b. 1889, Chowk Moni, Katra Ramgarhian, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

KALA SINGH : p. Tabu Singh; b.v. Chabal Mannan, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

KALA SINGH : b. 1879, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KALA SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Tanda, dt. Gujrat; was L/NK in I.N.A.; was killed in action near Chindwin River in April, 1944.

KALI RAM : b.v. Chitya Auliya, p.o. Sonapat, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in H.K.S.R.A. in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; died near Kalewa.

KALU MAL : p. Veshno Das; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KAMIKAR SINGH : p. Basant Singh; b.v. Kaila, p.o. Halwara; dt. Ludhiana; was Hav. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. at Hong Kong; d. in action at Singapore.

KANHIYA : b.v. & p.o. Dighal, dt. Rohtak; joined I.N.A. as L/NK in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

KANHIYA LAL : p. Har Bhagwan; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KANHIYA LAL : p. Kauria; b.v. & p.o. Dighal, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. as sepoy in 4/19 Hyderabad Regt.; reported Shaheed.

KANHIYA RAM : b.v. Choke, p.o. Jatusan, dt. Gurgaon; was in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

KANHIYA SINGH : p. Sunder Singh and Attar Kaur, b. 1881 Farala. dt. Jullundur; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 February, 1921.

KANSI CHAND : p. Hem Raj; b. 1891, Katra Sufaid, Chuni Mohalla, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919. at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

KANSI RAM PANDIT : p. Ganga Ram; b. 14 Oct., 1883; v. Marauli, Kalan, Ambala; ed. Matric; went to America in 1902; joined Lala Hardayal to organise Ghadr Party; was elected secretary of Ghadr Party; reached India on Aug. 1, 1914; called a meeting at Ludhiana on Nov. 18, 1914 and Nov. 26, 1914; was arrested for assaulting police; was kept in Central Jail, Ferozepur; was sentenced to death and hanged on March, 27, 1915.

KANSI RAM : p. Mathra Dass; b.v. Talwandi Bhindran, dt. Sialkot; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KANSI RAM : b.v. & p.o. Chhara, dt. Rohtak; joined I.A. as Cook No. 44762 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. in Sept.; 1942; was killed in action on Mandley Front.

KANSI RAM : p. Moti Ram; b.v. Bahlolpur, dt. Gurdaspur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KANSI RAM : b. 1869, Katra Garbha Singh, Kucha Devi Wala, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KANWAL SINGH : p. Harphul; b.v. Mungan, p.o. Farmana, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. as sepoy in 4/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in Azad Brig.; reported Shaheed.

KANYA SINGH : b. 1872, Katra Bhag Singh, Kucha Dalgara, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on 13th April, 1919.

KAPUR SINGH : p. Ishar Singh; b. 1912, v. Mullanpur, dt. Ludhiana; ed. primary; was in Hong Kong Police as a Constable; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; d. in action on Minjong Front.

KAPUR SINGH : p. Wadhawa Singh; b.v. & p.o. Basdera, t. Una, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined 4th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; arrested at Gangsar on 18.4.1924; imprisoned in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in Jail on 3.7.1924.

KAPUR SINGH : p. Waryam Singh; b.v. & p.o. Lande, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; joined 1st Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was killed in firing at Jaito.

KAPUR SINGH : b.v. Gidpur, p.o. Ugoki, dt. Sialkot; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; died in New Guinea.

KAPUR SINGH : b. dt. Ludhiana; joined I.N.A. as Lt.; was killed in action.

KARAM CHAND alias MELA: p. Alla; b. Namak Mandi, Kucha Gandan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KARAM DIN : p. Gulab; b.v. Sohian Kalan, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

KARAM SINGH : p. Bhagwana & Shiv Dei; v. Haripur Khera, dt. Jullundur; ed. literate; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; involved in the murder of Sub. Ganda Singh of Khudial; sentenced to death; remained in Jullundur and Lahore jails; hanged on 27.2.1926.

KARAM SINGH : p. Bhana Ram; b.v. Haripur, t. & dt. Jullundur; ed. uneducated; took part in Ghadr Movement; sentenced to death in 1915; hanged in Lahore Jail, 1915.

KARAM SINGH : p. Duni; b.v. Jhingran, t. Nawanshahr, dt. Jullundur; was an active Babbar Akali; imprisoned in 1923 for 4 years u/s 124; sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment in 1925 u/s 120; remained in Lahore & Multan jails; d. in Multan Jail on 8.4.1938.

KARAM SINGH : p. Hakam Singh and Kisso Lahuki; b. 1891, v. Lahuki, dt. Amritsar; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha, 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

KARAM SINGH : p. Indar Singh; b.v. Kot Fatuhi, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 27th October, 1924.

KARAM SINGH : p. Mala Singh; b. 1888, v. Mahil Baltoha, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; resigned army service and joined L.M.; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; imprisoned in 1923 for 1½ year and again in 1927 for 12 years for his seditious activities; remained in Multan, Shahpur & Sahiwal jails; rose in revolt against British Govt. 1941; sentenced to 7 years R.I. & was confined in Kapurthala Jail; escaped from jail; his property was attached on 6.1.1943; shot dead in an encounter on 23.7.1943.

KARAM SINGH : p. Wattan Singh; b.v. & p.o. Paddi Sura Singh, dt. Hoshiarpur; served I.A. as L/NK. No. 14394 in 2nd Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action on the Burma Front.

KARAM SINGH : b.v. Baba Bakala, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; was arrested; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.

KARAM SINGH : b.v. Chak No. 50, p.o. Chak No. 51 G.B. Lyallpur; was NK. in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as S.O. in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in Bombay at I.N.A. Camp at Tanshan Khan on 6.6.1944.

KARAM SINGH BABA : popularly known as Baba Karam Singh; b. 1883, v. Dhut, Kapurthala State; went to U.S.A. as emigrant 1905; joined Ghadr Movement there; returned to India 1929 via Moscow; was arrested in 1930; remained in jail till 1938 as State prisoner; was elected President Punjab Ryasti Praja Mandal at the Ludhiana Session of the All India State People's Conference; again arrested in 1939; released 1942 but interned in home village; d. in 1944.

KARAM SINGH : b.v. Maschak, p.o. Kota Khatai, dt. Sheikhpura; was sepoy in I.A. in R.I.A.S.C.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; died in Burma in April, 1944.

KARAM SINGH : b.v. Manko, dt. Jullundur; took active part in Babbar Akali Movement; was arrested and sentenced to death.

KARAM SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Latlian, dt. Jullundur; was a sepoy in S. & M. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action.

KARAM SINGH : b.v. Rohri, dt. Bhatinda; joined 12th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 5.12.24.

KARAM SINGH : b.v. Dolpur, dt. Jullundur; took active part in Babbar Akali Movement; was killed in Bubali encounter.

KARIM : b. dt. Amritsar; occ. Watchman; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KARIM BAKSH : b. 1879, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KARIM DIN : b.v. Sohan Kalan, dt. Amritsar; occ. Blacksmith; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

KARIM SHAH : p. Daud Shah; b. Peshawar; was killed in the firing at Peshawar; 1930.

KARNAIL SINGH : p. Gainda Singh; b. 16.6.1912, v. & p.o. Mehna, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was Civ. in Malaya; donated his lorry to I.N.A. fund; joined I.N.A. on 8.8.1942; fought action at the Irrawadi River & on Popa Hill Front; taken P.O.W. in 1944; confined in Chittagong & Jigar Kacha camps; d. in Neel Ganj Camp.

KARNAIL SINGH : p. Naurang Singh; b.v. & p.o. Vein Poin, dt. Amritsar; ed. Matric; served with Singapore Store, Madan; joined I.N.A.; d. in action on the Burma Front.

KARNAIL SINGH : b.v. Jhapi, p.o. Jugarwala, dt. Ludhiana; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

KARTAR SINGH : p. Basant Singh; b.v. & p.o. Samrari, t. Phillaur, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. in Malaya in 1942 and died there.

KARTAR SINGH : p. Dal Singh; b.v. Kotla Suraj Mal, t. Nakodar, dt. Jullundur; joined 7th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 30.10.1924.

KARTAR SINGH : p. Ganda Singh; b.v. Mangat Bhim, dt. Gujrat; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

KARTAR SINGH : p. Harnam Singh; b.v. Bagrian, t. Nakodar; dt. Jullundur; occ. Agriculture; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; was hanged.

KARTAR SINGH : p. Harnam Singh; b.v. Chak Kalan, dt. Jullundur; ed. Matric; was in Military Service; subscribed to 'Kirti' Magazine and was dismissed from service; joined Congress and then Babbar Akali parties; shot dead one Anup Singh, a police tout; was sentenced to death and hanged in Jullundur Jail on 10th August, 1938.

KARTAR SINGH : p. Inder Singh; b.v. Kotla Gujran, t. & dt. Amritsar; ed. literate; joined I.A. in 1940; was taken P.O.W. by the Japanese; joined I.N.A.; fought action against the Britishers on Imphal Front; d. in action in 1944.

KARTAR SINGH : p. Nihal Singh & Jawali; b. 1899, v. Kang Ghasitpura, Chak No. 69, t. Jaranwala, dt. Lyallpur; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha and was imprisoned for 6 months in Lahore Jail; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail in Nov. 1924.

KARTAR SINGH : p. Sant Singh; b.v. Sanrari, t. Phillaur, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. in 1942; served in Malaya; fought on the Ipoh Front; d. in action on the Akayab Front.

KARTAR SINGH : p. Santa Singh, & Jawali; b.v. Bagha, p.o. Gardhiwala, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. 7th class; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. on 16th Dec., 1924 in Nabha Bir Jail.

KARTAR SINGH : b. Sheikhpura; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was hanged by the British in Sialkot Jail on 4.12.1945.

KARTAR SINGH : p. Sher Singh; b.v. Puraniwala, p.o. Kokri Kalan, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was in Sarawak Police; joined I.N.A. in 1943; served with Gandhi Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action on the Manipur Front.

KARTAR SINGH : b.v. Bamarpur, p.o. Berkhurd, dt. Ludhiana; was sepoy in I.A. in Bengal S. & M.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in Ist Engr. Coy; was killed in action.

KARTAR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Bilaspur, dt. Ludhiana; was a sepoy in 5/8 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action.

KARTAR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Buttar, dt. Ferozepur; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 1/3 Guerrilla Regt.; died in Nilganj.

KARTAR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Dhaban Singh, Chak, 18, dt. Sheikhpura; was sepoy in I.A. in Bombay S. & M.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Ist Engr. Coy; was killed in action.

KARTAR SINGH : b.v. Bilaspur, dt. Patiala; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

KARTAR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Naushera Dhalla, dt. Amritsar; was a sepoy in 4 M.T. Coy. of I.N.A.; was killed in bombardment in Rangoon.

KARTAR SINGH : b. dt. Sheikhpura; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Ist Engr. Coy.; was hanged by the British Govt. in Sialkot Jail on 4 Dec., 1945.

KARTAR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Ucha Khatra, dt. Amritsar; joined I.N.A. as a sepoy; was killed in action.

KARTAR SINGH SARABHA : p. Mangal Singh; b. 1896, v. Sarabha, dt. Ludhiana; worked at the Ghadr Press at Yugantar Ashram at San Francisco; was one of the leaders of the conspiracy to overthrow the British Govt. in India; visited Meerut, Agra, Banaras, Kanpur, Allahabad, etc. to seduce soldiers; was tried in the Ist Lahore Conspiracy Case; was sentenced to death & confiscation of property on 13.9.1915; the Governor-General-in-Council declined to interfere in the death sentence passed; was hanged on 16.11.1916.

KASAM ALI : p. Farid Khan; b.v. Patan, p.o. Jhumpa; dt. Hissar; served I.N.A. as NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

KASHMIRA SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Raiwind, dt. Lahore; joined I.N.A. as L/NK; died in New Guinea.

KASHMIR SINGH : b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

KASHMIRU SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Raiwind, dt. Lahore, joined I.N.A. as L/NK.; died in New-Guinea.

KAUR SINGH : b.v. Makarne Kalan, t. Rupar, dt. Ambala; was a sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action.

KEDARA : p. Bakhtawar; b.v. Egna, p.o. Jind, dt. Sangrur; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt. reported Shaheed.

KEHAR SINGH : p. Bhan Singh; b.v. Her, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

KEHAR SINGH : p. Dasondha Singh & Dharam Kaur; b. 1890, v. Bihla, t. Barnala, dt. Sangrur; occ. Agriculture; could not tolerate the insulting words of an English man against India; shot him dead and himself jumped into the sea and drowned.

KEHAR SINGH : p. Gopal Singh; b. 1899, Katra Ramgarhia, Kucha Pashorian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

KEHAR SINGH : p. Jiwan Singh and Harnam Kaur; b.v. Jarag, t. Payal, dt. Patiala; served I.A.; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha; was killed on 21 Feb., 1921.

KEHAR SINGH : p. Nihal Singh & Chand Kaur; b. 1892, v. Marhanan, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; ed. Literate; occ. Agriculture; was a M.G.P. in U.S.A.; came to India; was involved in Lahore Conspiracy Case, 1916; was sentenced to life imprisonment; d. in Andamans in 1920.

KEHAR SINGH : p. Vir Singh; b.v. Sultanwind, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

KEHAR SINGH : b. 1853, v. Sarhali, dt. Amritsar; was convicted u/ss 121, 121 A, 122 I.P.C.; was tried in the First Lahore Conspiracy Case; sentenced to life imprisonment and confiscation of property.

KEHAR SINGH : b.v. Hailron, p.o. Bhurawal, dt. Hoshiarpur; was a sepoy in 1/13 F.F. Rifles of the I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

KEHAR SINGH : b.v. Mughal Khatrian, p.o. Sagri, dt. Rawalpindi; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

KEHRU SINGH : p. Asa; b.v. Warpal, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

KESAR SINGH : p. Bhup Singh; b. 1875; v. Thatgahar, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was convicted u/ss 121, 121 A, 124 A & 131 I.P.C.; was tried in the First Lahore Conspiracy Case; was sentenced to death and forfeiture of property.

KESAR SINGH : p. Chanda Singh; b. Raja Sansi, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

- KESAR SINGH** : p. Dhian Singh; b.v. Gill, dt. Bhatinda; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon after summary trial at Malerkotla on 17.1.1872.
- KESAR SINGH** : p. Khazan Singh & Tabbi; b.v. Tara Garh, t. Batala, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Guru Ka Bagh and Jaito morchas; d. in Nabha Bir Jail in Nov. 1926.
- KESAR SINGH** : p. Mihan Singh and Bhagan; b. 1875, v. Bharoki, dt. Gujranwala; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nanakana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- KESAR SINGH** : p. Pal Singh and Lachhi; b. 1803, v. Nizampur Dewa Singh Wala, dt. Sheikhpura; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nanakana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- KESAR SINGH** : p. Sobha Singh; b. 1908, Lyallpur; ed. literate; participated in Jaito Morcha; d. of Lathi-charge on 31.5.1924.
- KESAV SINGH** : p. Gopal Singh; b. 1904, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- KESRA SINGH** : p. Lakha Singh; b.v. Hussainabad, t. Nakodar, dt. Jullundur; was Money-lender in Malaya; joined I.N.A.; d. in action on the Manipur Front.
- KESRA SINGH** : b.v. Saifabad, dt. Jullundur; was sepoy in I.A. in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action near Haka.
- KHAIR DIN** : p. Mangtu; b. 1894, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- KHALAS KHAN** : b.v. Basina, p.o. Nurpur, dt. Jhelum; joined I.N.A. as a sepoy; died in Hospital in Oct., 1944.
- KHAN** : b. Mohalla Namak Mandi, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- KHAN BAS** : b. dt. Campbellpore; served in 4/14 Sikh Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A., as a sepoy; was killed in France.
- KHAN MOHD** : b.v. & p.o., Nurpur, dt. Jhelum; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action on 11 Jan., 1945 in Rangoon.
- KHARAK SINGH** : p. Jit Singh; b. 1878, v. Gera, p.o. Datarpur, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. on 13.10.1924 in Nabha Bir Jail.
- KHAZAN RAM** : b.v. Bhotala, p.o. Titaon, dt. Gurgaon; was in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

KHAZAN SINGH : b.v. Matindo, p.o. Kharkada, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla. Regt.; was killed in action.

KHER SINGH : p. Sham Singh; b. 1879, v. Har Bhakna, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

KHIALI RAM : b.v. Har, p.o. Hamirpur, dt. Kangra; was Hav.; in I.A. in 2/17 Dogra Regt.; joined I.N.A. as 2nd/Lt. in 1st Bahadur Group; was killed in action near Imphal in April, 1944.

KHOSLA, N.N. : b. Lahore; was Capt. in I.A. in R.I.A.C.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. Col. in H.Q. No.1 Div.; was killed in action in 1944 in Mandalay.

KHUDA BAKSH : p. Wasao Shah (Vasu Shah); b. 1879, Kucha Qazian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

KHUDA BUX : b.v. Tajek, p.o. Rangoo, dt. Campbellpore; was Hav./ Clerk in I.A. in 5/11 Sikh Regt.; joined I.N.A. as S.O.; died at Tamu in August, 1944.

KHUSHAL SINGH : b. Budh Singh and Jassi; b. 1880, v. Nazampura Dewa Singh Wala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing in 21 Feb., 1921.

KHUSHAL SINGH : p. Harbans Singh and Parmeshwari; b.v. Panchhata, t. Phagwara, dt. Kapurthala; took part in Guru Ka Bagh and Jaito morchas; confined in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in Jail.

KHUSHAL SINGH : p. Jiwan Singh; b. Fatehpur, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

KHUSHAL SINGH : p. Suchet Singh; b.v. 1894, Padri, dt. Amritsar; joined the revolutionaries of the Ghadr Party and took part in the Chabha dacoity and was sentenced by the Lahore Tribunal to death and forfeiture of property.

KHUSHI RAM : b.v. & p.o. Gochhi, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. as sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action.

KHUSHI MOHD. : b.v. Bhundri, p.o. Sowaddi, dt. Ludhiana; was sepoy in I.A. in Shanghai Police; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in S.S. Group; was killed in Burma Front.

KHUSHI RAM : p. Nika Mal; b. 1891, Bazar Jamadar, Kucha Gangadhar, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

KIRPA RAM : p. Ganda Ram; b.v. Kot Karam Chand, dt. Gurdaspur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

- KIRPAL SINGH** : p. Partap Singh; b. 1899, Qila Bhangian, Kucha Darbara Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- KISHAN CHAND** : p. Amir Chand; b. 1881, Bazar Ram Garhian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- KISHAN DAS** : b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- KISHAN DASS** : b.v. Hamirpur, dt. Kangra; was cook in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy/cook; was killed in action.
- KISHAN LAL** : p. Sham Dass; b. 1859, Bagh Jallianwala, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- KISHAN SINGH** : p. Arjan Singh; b.v. Badhni Kalan, (Patti Kaon Ke), t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was in Malaya Police; joined I.N.A. in 1942 at Singapore; d. in action on the Burma Front in 1944.
- KISHAN SINGH BARRING** : p. Fateh Singh; v. Barring, dt. Jullundur; joined I.A.; preached mutiny in army; was court marshalled and dismissed from service; took part in Akali Movement in 1920 and became General Secratery of S.A.D.; joined Babbar Akali Movement in 1921; formed Chakarvati Jatha and preached sedition; arranged a big conference of the Sikhs in Nov., 1921 in Rurka Kalan, dt. Jullundur; was elected Jathedar of the Babbar Akali Dal in 1922; was arrested on Feb. 28, 1923; have a written statement of 125 pages; was sentenced to death on Feb. 27, 1926; hanged on Feb. 28, 1928 at the age of 38 years only.
- KISHAN SINGH** : p. Khazan Singh; b.v. & p.o. Gilwali, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- KISHAN SINGH** : p. Sunder Singh and Nihal Kaur; b. 1901, v. Rutoka, dt. Amritsar; took part in Nanakana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- KOHLI, MATHRA SINGH** : p. Hari Singh Kohli; b. 18th March 1883, v. Dhudial, t. Chakwal, dt. Jhelum; was an active M.G.P.; was awarded death sentence u/s 302 in 2nd Lahore Conspiracy Case; was executed on 23.3.1917.
- KULANG** : b. Mohalla Gunj, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- KUNDAN LAL** : b.v. Koharar, p.o. Nahar, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in 4/1 H.A.A. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed near Kalewa.

KURARA RAM : b.v. Kakrala, p.o. Kanina, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in 1st Bahawalpur Inf.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

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LABH SINGH : p. Chhaju Ram; b. 1905, Kucha Mehar Baksh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

LABHU : p. Chandu; b. Kasur, dt. Lahore; was tried in Kasur Riot Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death and forfeiture of property by Marital Law Commission on 30 April, 1919.

LABHU : p. Hira Nand; b. 1899, Namak Mandi, Kucha Zargarani, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 10 April, 1919 at Railway Bridge, Amritsar.

LABHU : b. 1894, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

LABH RAM : p. Chhaju Ram; b. 1895, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

LACHHMAN KAUR : b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

LACHHMAN SINGH : p. Deva Singh and Jai Kaur; b. Bela Jhangar Singh, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined 4th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Jail on 10.10.24.

LACHHMAN SINGH : p. Dayal Singh; b.v. Chabba, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

LACHHMAN SINGH : p. Harya Singh; b. 1891, v. Muradpura, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

LACHHMAN SINGH : p. Jawala Singh; b.v. Bhadhal, p.o. Dhilwan, t. & dt. Kapurthala; was Civ. in Singapore; joined I.N.A. in 1943 as NK. No. 47651 at Ipoh; served in 7th Brig. as Chitra, Upper Mandlay and Manipur State; d. in action near Brahmaputra River.

LACHHMAN SINGH : p. Mehar Singh & Har Kaur; b. 1885, v. Dharuwal, dt. Gurdaspur; ed. literate; attended the session of Sikh League, Lahore; organised political Diwan at Dharuwal; led Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib & was killed on 21 Feb., 1921 in firing.

LACHHMAN SINGH : p. Nanak Singh and Ganga; b. 1867, v. Bura Dala, dt. Gurdaspur; joined I.A.; took part in Akali Movement; took

part in Nanakana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

LACHHMAN SINGH : p. Parbha Singh; b.v. Muradpur, dt. Amritsar was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

LACHHMAN SINGH : p. Ram Singh; b.v. & p.o. Selbrah, dt. Bhatinda; was watchman; joined I.N.A. and served in Azad Brig. for 3½ years; d. in action.

LACHMAN SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Nurpur, dt. Kangra; was sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action.

LACHHMAN SINGH : b.v. Malkhana, dt. Kapurthala; joined I.N.A.; d. of injuries in Hospital.

LAHHI RAM : b.v. Khoka, p.o. Hansi, dt. Hissar; joined I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; d. near Imphal.

LAHHI SINGH : p. Man Chand; b.v. Khokha, t. Hansi dt. Hissar; was Gunner No. 50540 in H.K.S.R.A. joined I.N.A. at Singapore; d. in action at Arakan Hills.

LAKHA SINGH : p. Mehtab Singh; b.v. Bora, p.o. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Jaito Morcha; was beaten to death in Karkhas, Nabha,

LAL CHAND : p. Dhan Singh; b. Sirsa Kheri, dt. Sangrur; served I.A. in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

LAL SINGH : p. Dyal Singh; b. v. Sahabena, p.s. Sahnewal, dt. Ludhiana; used to be in the 14th Sikhs army; took part in Ghadr Movement; was arrested in connection with the Ferozeshahr Murder Case; was arrested and hanged.

LAL SINGH : b.v. Gurdaspur; joined I.A. in 2/17 Dogra Regt.; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

LAL SINGH : p. Mihan Singh; b.v. Bhure, p.s. Taran Taran, dt. Amritsar; was a member of the Ghadr Party; took part in the Jhar Sahib meeting and other activities of the revolutionaries in the Punjab and was sentenced to death.

LAL SINGH : p. Pala Singh; b. 1874, Katra Karam Singh, Kucha Nadian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

LAL SINGH : b.v. Ghungrana, p.o. Kugrana, dt. Ludhiana; joined I.A. as sepoy No. 16039; served I.N.A. in Subhash Brig.; d. in action on Burma Front.

- LAL SINGH** : b.v. Mungli, p.o. Sahnewal, dt. Ludhiana; joined I.A. as sepoy No. 21806 in Bengal Engr. Crops.; served I.N.A. for 3 years; d. in India in 1947.
- LALE** : p. Sher Dil; b. Mohalla Mochipura, Peshawar; was a volunteer of Khilafat Committee; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- LALL KHAN** : b.v. Maghal, p.o. Dalwal, dt. Jhelum; was sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- LALL SINGH** : p. Natha Singh & Bishan Kaur; b. 6 Oct., 1910, v. Nathowal, t. Jagraon, dt. Ludhiana; ed. literate; joined I.A. in 1928; was promoted to the rank of Subdr.; sent to Malaya; taken P.O.W. by the Japanese; joined I.N.A. & served as Lt.; d. in action on the Imphal Front.
- LALL SINGH** : b.v. Ladhke, p.o. Narang, dt. Sheikhpura; joined I.N.A. as Lt.; was killed in action on 3.5.1944.
- LALL SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Nathowal, dt. Ludhiana; was Jern. in I.A.; joined as Lt. in I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- LALL SINGH** : b.v. Sialkot; was Lt. in I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- LALU** : p. Sita Arora; b. 1897, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- LATURIA** : p. Jolla Ram alias Joti Ram; b.v. Ubhak, Tapppa Kothera, p.o. Kother, t. Hamirpura, dt. Kangra; served as sepoy No. 7550 in 16th Pb. Regt. for 10 years; taken P.O.W. in Libya during World War II; taken to Germany; joined I.N.A. in 1943; served for 2 years; taken P.O.W. by the Allies; taken to England; d. in Hospital due to wounds.
- LEHNA SINGH** : p. Maja Singh; b.v. & p.o. Khant, t. Ropar, dt. Ambala; took part in Guru ka Bagh Morcha; was lathi-charged & suffered 6 months R.I. in Rawalpindi Jail; participated in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail in 1924.
- LEHNA SINGH** : p. Matab Singh; b.v. Sakroudi, dt. Sangrur; was a Kuka Suba; led the Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Maler-kotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17 Jan., 1872.
- LEHNA SINGH** : p. Mustada Singh; b. 1845, v. Punnoo, dt. Gurdaspur; occ. Carpenter; was a Kuka; was involved in Amritsar Butchers' Murder Case, 1871; was sentenced u/s 302 I.P.C. to be hanged; was hanged on 3.11.1871.
- LEHAR SINGH** : p. Rao; b.v. Sihore Balla, p.o. Bhatone, t. Dehra, dt. Kangra; served as sepoy No. 9476 in I.A. for 12 years; was sent to Singapore; joined I.N.A. at Singapore; d. in action.

LELU RAM : b. dt. Hissar; was L/NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt., of I.N.A.; d. in action.

LOK RAM : p. Jug Ram; b.v. Dhani Bhakran, p.o. Jhampa Kalan, dt. Hissar; joined I.A. on 8.6.1941; served as Gnr. No. 50723 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. on 15.2.1942; d. in action in Mandlay.

LOK RAM : p. Mohar Singh; b. 1906, v. Sagban, t. Bhiwani, dt. Hissar; was sepoy No. 8366 in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. in 1924; served in Malaya; and Burma; d. in action, 1945.

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MADAN LAL : p. Mani Ram; b. Bazar Ghantaghar, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MADAN LAL : b.v. Tehi. p.o. Talaganj, dt. Campbellpore; was NK. in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK.; was killed in action.

MADAN MOHAN : p. Mani Ram Dr.; b. Amritsar; was a child; killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MADHO : p. Raja; b. 1897, v. Narowal, dt. Sialkot; occ. Barber; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MADHO : b. 1889, v. Narowal, dt. Sialkot; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MADHO SINGH : b. Gurgaon; was NK. in I.A. in 1/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 1/1 Regt.; was killed in action.

MAGE RAM : b.v. Katesva, p.o. Kanarior, dt. Rohtak; was in 7/8 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

MAGHAR SINGH : p. Inder Singh; b.v. & p.o. Bhai Rupa, dt. Bhatinda; was sepoy in 1/8 Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A. and served in Gandhi Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action in Burma.

MAGHAR SINGH : p. Prem Singh; b.v. Jawanwala, t. Faridkot, dt. Bathinda; occ. Agriculture; took part in Bhai Pheru Morcha; was beaten to death, 1924.

MAGHAR SINGH : b. dt. Kapurthala; was Capt. in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as Major in Inf. Group; was tortured to death in Red Fort, Delhi.

MAGHAR SINGH : b.v. Lohgarh, dt. Amritsar; helped I.N.A. with a contribution of Rs. 25000/- in Malaya; reported missing; probably murdered by the British agents.

MAHAIN SINGH *alias* **SURMUKH SINGH** : p. Ala Singh & Chandi; b. 1875, v. Ratoke, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; ed. knows Punjabi; took part in Gangsar Morcha in 1925; d. in Nabha Bir Jail after serving a term of 10 months.

- MAHAN SINGH** : p. Hakam Singh; b.v. Radawa Msandan, t. & dt. Amritsar; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; sentenced to death in 1931; was hanged in 1931.
- MAHBOOB SHAH** : p. Ahmad Shah Sayyid; b. 1889, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on 13th April, 1919.
- MAHI** : p. Lehna; b. 1884, Bagh Jallianwala Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MAHNA SINGH** : b.v. Tur, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; was arrested; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- MAHNI** : p. Amir Baksh; b. Amritsar; was tried in Amritsar Rigo Bridge Murder Case; was sentenced u/ss. 121 & 302 I.P.C. to death & forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 27th May, 1919.
- MAJNU HUSSAIN** : b.v. & p.o. Asharjai, dt. Kohat; was a sepoy in I.N.A.; d. in Hospital.
- MAKHAN** : b.v. Jate, p.o. Khegra, dt. Karnal; was sweeper in I.A. in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy/Spt. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- MAKHAN SINGH** : b. Kangra; was in I.A. in 2/12 F.F. Regt.; joined I.N.A. in 2nd Inf. Bn.; was killed in action.
- MAKHAN SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Grawara, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in hospital.
- MALANG SHAH** : p. Mohammad Shah; b. Mohalla Kakran, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- MALIK SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Hassan-Abdal, dt. Campbellpore; was Hav./Clerk in I.A. in I.A.M.C. 10 Fd. Hyd. Section; joined I.N.A. as S.P. in HQ. No. 1 Div.; was killed in action.
- MAM CHAND** : p. Sheo Karan; b.v. Rampura Bagarianwala, p.o. Bhattu Kalan, t. Sirsa, dt. Hissar; was serving as Gunner No. 50816 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action on Manipur Front.
- MAM RAJ** : b.v. Munjiri, p.o. Tigaon, dt. Rohtak; was L/NK. in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- MAMAN RAM** : b.v. & p.o. Mahadevpur, dt. Gurgaon; was in I.A. in Bahawalpur Inf. as sepoy; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- MAN BAHADUR** : b.v. Joturani; p.o. Dharamsala, dt. Kangra; was NK in 2/1 Rifles; joined I.N.A. as S.O. (Gurkha) in the 1st Bahadur Group; was killed in action.

- MAN SINGH** : p. Bakhshish Singh and Ind Kaur; b., 20th Nov., 1893; Chak No. 361, G.B. dt. Lyallpur; joined L.M. in 1924; took part in Jaito Morcha; was shot dead in 1924 in Police firing.
- MAN SINGH** : p. Ram Singh; b. Nabha, dt. Patiala; joined C.D.M. in 1936; was president D.C.C., Karnal; was Secretary Akali Jatha from 1923-26; was Secretary, Riyasti Praja Mandal from 1926-1928; took part in Riyasti Praja Mandal Conference in 1928 at Simla; joined Congress at Karnal in 1936; offered I.S. in 1941 and underwent 9 months' imprisonment in Mulan Jail; d. in 1943 in Multan Jail due to forced-feeding by jail authorities.
- MANA** : p. Pir Baksh; b. Dhobi, Katra Ramgarhian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MANAK CHAND** : p. Attavo Mal; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MANGAL DASS** : p. Dialu; b.v. Chabal Kalan, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MANGAL RAM** : p. Ghai Ram; b. 1891, Katra Ramgarhian, Kucha Karam Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MANGAL SINGH** : p. Biru and Attri; b.v. Bainchan, p.o. Tanda, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 15th May, 1925.
- MANGAL SINGH** : Issar Singh; b.v. Lohka, t. Tarn Taran; dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MANGAL SINGH** : p. Jowahir Singh; b. Chak No. 64, t. Jaranwala, dt. Lyallpur; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was imprisoned on 13th April 1924 for 8 months (R.I.) in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in jail due to police torture.
- MANGAL SINGH** : p. Kanhnia Mal; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MANGAL SINGH** : p. Kapur Singh; b.v. Fatuwal, p.o. Khalchian, t. & dt. Amritsar; occ. business; joined I.N.A. in 1940 in Borneo; served at Seleta training centre, Singapore; d. in action on Burma Front.
- MANGAL SINGH** : p. adopted son of Lachhman Singh; b. 1904, v. Rata, dt. Gurdaspur; ed. Literate; joined I.A.; was court martialled & sentenced to 1 year's imprisonment for wearing 'Kirpan' but released after 6 months; was conferred upon the title of 'Kirpan

Bahadur' by S.G.P.C.; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha and was killed on 21 Feb., 1921.

MANGAL SINGH : p. Puran; b.v. Kanoh, p.o. Kirmana, t. Fatehabad, dt. Hissar; served as Gnr. No. 50132 in H.K.S.R.A. for 1 year; joined I.N.A. on 16 Feb., 1942 at Singapore; wounded in action; kept in Lucknow Hospital; was brought home by his father; succumbed to his injuries;

MANGAL SINGH : p. Rattan Singh; b. 1903; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.

MANGAL SINGH : b.v. Janecha, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined 12th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 15th May, 1925.

MANGAL SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Dahmia, dt. Gurgaon; was a sepoy in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

MANGAL SINGH : b.v. Nangar, p.o. Mohindergarh, dt. Patiala; was a sepoy in 1st Bahawalpur Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in Mandalay Hospital.

MANGAL SINGH : b.v. Thatha, p.o. Sarhali Kalan, dt. Amritsar; was a sepoy in I.A.O.C. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

MANGAL SINGH SADH : b.v. Dhattal, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MANGAT SINGH : b.v. Katesrra, p.o. Kamon, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 5/2 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK; in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action near Kalewa in July, 1944.

MANGE RAM : p. Bhichha Ram; b.v. Jorasi, p.o. Samalkha, dt. Karnal; served I.A. as sepoy in 4th M.R.C.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

MANGE RAM : b.v. Balahina, p.o. Behur, dt. Rohtak; served in 44 I.B.T. Coy. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action.

MANI LAL : p. Devi Dass; b. 1889, Namak Mandi, Kucha Gandan, Amritsar; killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MANI RAM : p. Ghania Lal; b. 1879, Katra Khazanan, Bazar Chaudhrian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MANI RAM : p. Nar Singh Das; b. 1891, Kucha Ardasian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MANON : p. Pir Bux Saka; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

- MANSA SINGH** : p. Bela Singh; b.v. Johal, t. & dt. Jullundur; occ. Agriculture; was an active Babbar Akali; sentenced to life imprisonment; d. in Gujrat Jail, 1944.
- MANSA SINGH** : p. Gujar Singh; b.v. Sarsini, p.o. Lalru, t. Rajpura, dt. Patiala; occ. Agriculture; was awarded imprisonment for 2 years (R.I.) in Bhai Pheru Morcha in 1924; d. in jail due to inhuman treatment by Multan Jail authorities.
- MASDA KHAN** : b.v. Dhaki Nalbandi, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- MASSA SINGH** : b.v. Desarpur, dt. Kapurthala; joined Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- MASSA SINGH** : b.v. Dhepar, p.o. Adampur Doaba, dt. Jullundur; was Hav. in I.A. in 15 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as 2nd/Lt. in 1st Bahadur Group; was killed in bombing at Tanshan Kan Camp on 6th April, 1944.
- MATHU** : p. Gobind Lal; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MATHU** : p. Jit Singh; b. 1897, v. Jethowal, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MATHU RAM** : b. dt. Rohtak; was Hav. in I.A. in 1/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as S.O. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- MAYA SINGH** : b. Kapurthala; was S.O. in I.N.A.; d. in action.
- MEHANGA SINGH** : p. Jhanda Singh and Bhago; b.v. Lahuka Chak No. 75, dt. Lyallpur; took part in G.R.M.; took part in Nanakana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 February, 1921.
- MEHAR CHAND** : p. Har Sahai; Kucha Ardasian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MEHAR CHAND** : b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MEHAR SINGH** : p. Amar Singh; b.v. Lasana Chack, dt. Jullundur; was a member of the Shahidi Jatha No. 7 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death on February 25, 1925.
- MEHAR SINGH** : p. Daulat Singh; b.v. Kharaudi, p.o. Hakumatpur, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined C.D.M. in 1932; suffered 1 year imprisonment in Multan Jail in 1933; participated in Q.I.M., 1942 at Ahmedabad; sent to jail and died there.
- MEHAR SINGH** : p. Jita Singh; b.v. Doudar, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; served in 5/11 Sikh Regt.; taken P.O.W. by the Japanese; joined I.N.A.; served in Azad Brig.; fought on Burma Front; d. in action on Imphal Front.

MEHAR SINGH : p. Nanda; b.v. Barona, p.o. Kharkhoda, dt. Rohtak; served in 2/9 Jat Regt. under Regt. No. 12067; joined I.N.A.; d. in action.

MEHAR SINGH : b.v. Mahaman Singhwala, dt. Ludhiana; was Hav. in I.N.A.; was killed in action by bombardment.

MEHAR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Rajiana, dt. Ferozepur; was sepoy in I.A. in 5/11 Sikh Regt.; was sepoy in I.N.A.; d. in February, 1945.

MEHARBAN KHAN : b.v. & p.o. Ramba, dt. Karnal; was speoy in I.A. in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; was killed in bombardment in Kalewa in October, 1944.

MEHBUB SHAH : p. Mir-ul-Samad; b. 1889, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MEHMA SINGH : b.v. Manoke, dt. Ferozepur; joined 12th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 14th March, 1925.

MEHNDA : b. Namak Mandi, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

MEHNGA SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Sarwan, dt. Jullundur; was sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action.

MEHRU MAL : p. Ram Sahai; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MEHTAB SHAH : p. Ahmad Shah Sayed; b. 1889, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MEHTAB SINGH : b. Kangra; joined I.N.A. in 2nd Inf. Bn.; was killed in action.

MELA : b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MELA RAM : p. Mathra Dass; b. Chowk Passian, Amritsar, was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MELA RAM : b.v. & p.o. Chanari, dt. Kangra; was in 3/16 P.R. in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Bn. German Front; was killed in action in France.

MEWA SINGH : p. Hakam Singh; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MEWA SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Lasuri, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. as S.O. in 2nd Guerrilla Unit; was killed in action.

MEWA SINGH : b.v. Lopoki, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; went to Canada; took part in Ghadr Movement; killed Mr. Hopinson, an English Officer; sentenced to death; was hanged on Oct. 29, 1941.

MIAN DAUD : b.v. Mohalla Hajar Khawani, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

MIAN MOHAMMAD : p. Nur Mohammad; b. Chowk Nasir Khan, Peshawar; was missing after firing at Peshawar, 1930.

MILKHA SINGH : p. Bhan Singh; b.v. Bangsipura, p.o. Sidhwan Bet, t. Jagraon, dt. Ludhiana; joined 13th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was imprisoned in Januray, 1925; d. in Nabha Bir Jail in the same year due to police beating.

MILKHA SINGH : p. Rattan Singh & Bishan Kaur; b. 1900, v. Jaman, t. & dt. Lahore; ed. illiterate; occ. Agriculture; took part in Jaito Morcha, 1924; was detained in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in jail.

MILKHA SINGH : b.v. Nurpur, p.o. Nakodar, dt. Jullundur; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

MILKHAN SINGH : p. Risal Singh; b.v. & p.o. Gharonda, dt. Karnal; joined L.M. in 1919; suffered imprisonment for 3 months & 6 months respectively during 1921 & 1925 in Karnal Jail; sentenced to 1 year's imprisonment in 1932; d. in Multan Jail, 1932.

MIR GHULAM SHAH : p. Mohammad Nawab Shah; b. Peshawar; was a volunteer of the Khilafat Committee; was killed in the firing at Peshawar, 1930.

MIR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Sampla, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

MIRAJ DIN : Ladha Kharasi; b. 1899, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MIRAJ DIN : Nabi Bux Kharari; b. 1901, dt. Amritsar; was wounded in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar; d. on 21st April, 1919.

MIRAN BAKASH : p. Nikka; b. 1889, Katra Ramgarhian, Bazar Kumahar, Amritsar; was wounded in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar; d. on 21st April, 1919.

MOHAMMAD ABBAS : b.v. & p.o. Karor, dt. Rawalpindi; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

MOHAMMAD AFSAR : b.v. Raman, p.o. Daultala, dt. Rawalpindi; was Hav./Clerk. in I.A. in 5/11 Sikh Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in GQ No. 1 Div.; was killed in Burma Front.

MOHAMMAD AFZAL : b. dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

MOHAMMAD AKBAR : b.v. & p.o. Basarat, dt. Jhelum; was a sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in hospital in July, 1944.

MOHAMMAD ALI : b.v. & p.o. Sampala, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. near Chindwin River.

MOHAMMAD ALIM : p. Fazal Nur; b.v. Sarai Abdul Latif, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

MOHAMMAD ANWAR : b.v. Nurpur, dt. Jhelum; was Hav. in I.A. in 5/11 Sikh Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Lt.; in 2nd Bahadur Group; was killed in Arakan in January, 1945.

MOHAMMAD ASHRAF : b. Mohalla Namak Mandi, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

MOHAMMAD BAKSH : b. 1883, Katra Kanihyan, Kucha Pandtan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MOHAMMAD BENARES : b.v. & p.o. Basali, dt. Rawalpindi; was Hav. in I.A. in 1/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

MOHAMMAD BUR : b.v. Khai, p.o. Bhamn, dt. Jhelum; was a sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK.; d. in July, 1944.

MOHAMMAD DIN : b.v. Kala Kalan, p.o. Budhna, dt. Sialkot; was sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action.

MOHAMMAD DIN : b. Mohalla Dachhi, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

MOHAMMAD DIN ZANGAR : b. 1899, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MOHAMMAD IBRAHIM : p. Sikandar Ali, Sheikh; b. 1895, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MOHAMMAD ISMAIL : p. Miran Baksh; b. 1884, Katra Jaimal Singh, Kucha Mohd. Ullah, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

MOHAMMAD KHAN : b.v. Sethi, p.o. Nurmpur, dt. Jhelum; was a sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK.; d. in July, 1944.

MOHAMMAD RAMZAN : p. Rahim Butt; b. 1895, Garbha Singh, Kucha Faqir Mohd.; Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

MOHAMMAD SADIQ : p. Murad Baksh; b. 1894, Qila Bhangian, Bazar Tokrian, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

MOHAMMAD SAID : p. Fazal; v. Dabgiri, dt. Peshawar; was a volunteer of Khilafat Committee; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

- MOHAMMAD SHAFI** : p. Abdul Rahim; b. 1902, Katra Mitt Singh, Kucha Umar Sheikh, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 10th April, 1919 at Railway Bridge, Amritsar.
- MOHAMMAD SHAFI** : b.v. Haraf Wala Nai Abadi, dt. Kapurthala; joined I.N.A.; d. at Yezin.
- MOHAMMAD SHAFI** : b.v. Mohuwal, p.o. Nakodar, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed at the Imphal Front.
- MOHAMMAD SHAFI** : b.v. & p.o. Patti, dt. Lahore; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.
- MOHAMMAD SHAH** : p. Zorghon Shah; b. 1900, v. Chamni, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- MOHAMMAD UMAR KHAN** : p. Nazar Mohd.; b.v. & p.o. Nigana, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. in 4/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- MOHAMMAD YANIL** : b.v. & p.o. Golrisari, dt. Rawalpindi; was a sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in Hospital in July, 1944.
- MOHAMMAD YAQUB** : b.v. Kasir, p.o. Mansehra, dt. Hazara; was sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- MOHAMMAD YUSAF** : b.v. & p.o. Ibrahim Zair, dt. Kohat; was sepoy in 5/14 Bh. Regt.; was sepoy in I.N.A. in 1st Bahadur Group; d. at Imphal Front.
- MOHAMMAD ZAMAN** : b. dt. Jhelum; was U/Off. in German Front of I.N.A.; d. in bombardment in Germany.
- MOHAN LAL** : p. Bhana Mal (Bhana Ram); b. 1871, Kucha Jattan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MOHAN LAL** : p. Daya Ram; b. 1877, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MOHAN LAL** : p. Mani Ram; b. 1907, Katra Ahluwalian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MOHAN LAL** : p. Ram Dass; b. 1859, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MOHAN LAL** : p. Ishar Singh & Atam Kaur; b. 1899, v. Jaggarwal, dt. Gurdaspur; participated in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; was arrested for 7 months and kept in Cambellpore Jail; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 1 to Jaito Morcha; was shot dead on February 21, 1924 at the age of 25.
- MOHAN SINGH** : b.v. Dhaipai, dt. Kapurthala; was Jem. in I.A. in Kapurthala Inf.; joined as Lt. in I.N.A. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

MOHAN SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Mahant Dharamsala, dt. Kangara; was in 7/8 Regt.; in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 10-Regt.; was killed in action at Yozin on 3rd April, 1945.

MOHAN SINGH : b.v. Palasur Chak 287, p.o. Janiwali, dt. Lyallpur; was in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Inf.; was killed in France.

MOHAR SINGH : b.v. Jaswa, p.o. Sabhawas, dt. Rohtak; was Hav. in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

MOHAR SINGH : b.v. Loke, dt. Ferozepur; served in 6/14 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; d. in Burma.

MOHINDER SINGH : p. Basant Singh; b. 1910, v. Dhut Khurd, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. literate; went to Malaya in 1932; joined I.N.A.; served as Secretary in Propaganda Branch; came to India for propaganda in 1944; arrested in 1945; brought to Red Fort, Delhi; tortured to death.

MOHINDER SINGH : p. Jagat Singh; b.v. Wadala Khurd, p.o. & dt. Kapurthala; served as sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. at Singapore; served in Gandhi Brig. and Subash Brig.; took part in Dohazari Operation; d. in action in Assam.

MOHINDER SINGH : v. Pandeni Ganga Singh, dt. Hoshiarpur; took active part in Babbar Akali Movement; was killed in the Bubeli encounter.

MOHINDER SINGH : b.v. Sidhpur, dt. Kapurthala; joined Jagat Jit Inf. as sepoy; served I.N.A. on Kohima Front; d. in action.

MOHKAM SINGH : p. Jiwa Singh & Jamna Devi; b.v. Adwal; dt. Campbellpore; occ. Teacher; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; was arrested and beaten; was kept in Campbellpore Jail; participated in Jaito Morcha; d. on the way to Jaito at the age of 33.

MOLAR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Kanwali, dt. Gurgaon; served in 4/19 Hyd. Regt., of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; killed in action.

MOOL CHAND : p. Sanaulia Ram; b.v. & p.o. Hodel, dt. Gurgaon; occ. Service; took part in Salt Satyagrah in 1930 and picketing movement in 1931; underwent imprisonment for 9 months in the former and 6 months in the latter; remained in Montgomery and Multan jails; threw a bomb on an English Officer in 1936 and absconded; d. 1945 while preparing a bomb.

- MOOL SINGH** : p. Kahn Singh; b. 1889, Katra Ramgarhian, Nadilian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MOTA SINGH** : p. Hari Singh and Thakar Kaur; b. 30th December, 1902, v. Baheru Chak No. 18, dt. Sheikhpura; occ. Cloth Merchant; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha and was killed on 21 February, 1921.
- MOTA SINGH** : p. Inder Singh; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib and was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.
- MOTA SINGH** : p. Ishar Singh; b.v. Ruriwala, t. Patti, dt. Amritsar; occ. Service; was in I.A. in 23rd Cav. Stationed at Mian Mir; Court-martialled in 1915 in Lahore Conspiracy Case; sentenced to death; hanged in Ambala Jail, 1915.
- MOTI RAM** : p. Mela Ram; b. 1877, Guru Mahal, Kucha Ram Ganeshan, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- MOTI RAM** : p. Wazir Chand; b.v. Jijaiti, dt. Hoshiarpur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MOTI RAM** : b. 1879, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MUHAMMAD IBRAHIM** : p. Imam Din; b. 1879, Chowk Hakiman, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- MUHAMMAD SHAFI** : p. Muhammad Ju; was tried in Amritsar Rigo Bridge Murder Case; was sentenced u/ss 121 and 302 I.P.C. to death and forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 27th May, 1919.
- MUKHTIAR SINGH** : p. Hari Singh; b.v. & p.o. Bhai Rupa, dt. Bhatinda; served as sepoy in 1/8 Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served in Gandhi Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action on Burma Front.
- MUKHUL** : p. Phul-Badshah; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MUL SINGH** : p. Kahan Singh Ramgarhia; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MUL SINGH** : p. Mansa Singh; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MUL SINGH** : p. Natha Singh & Gujari; b. Kang Ghasitpur, Chak No. 69, t. Jaranwala, dt. Lyallpur; served in Risala No. 25 of I.A. for 15 years; resigned from his job when heard the atrocities committed on Akalis at Guru Ka Bagh; took part in Bhai Pheru Morcha; was sentenced to 2½ years R.I.; d. in the jail on June 27, 1925 at the age of 40.

MUL SINGH : b.v. Sayyed, dt. Rawalpindi; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; was arrested and kept in Ambala Jail; d. on 15th December, 1923.

MULA SINGH : p. Hira Singh & Malan; b. 1895, v. Bhasin, dt. Lahore; took part in Jaito Morcha; was a member of Shahidi Jatha No. 6; was arrested and tortured to death in Nabha Bir Jail in 1925.

MULA SINGH : p. Jiwan Singh and Gulab Kaur; b. 1880, v. Wala Sahib, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nanakana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 February, 1921.

MULA SINGH : b.v. Bharai, dt. Lahore; joined 10th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 4th June, 1925.

MULKH RAJ : p. Jihar Nand (Jai Chand); b. 1896, Katra Bhag Singh, Kucha Madarian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MULKH RAJ : p. Kirpa Ram; b. 1890, Guru Mahal, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MULKH RAJ : p. Nand Lal; b. Churasti Attari, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MULLAN : p. Rahim Bux Kashmiri, b. 1879, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MULLAN : b. Kucha Charat Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MUMTAJ ALI : b.v. & p.o. Babli, dt. Hissar; was sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

MUNI LAL : p. Devi Das Brahmin; b. 1889, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MUNI LAL : p. Kanhaiya Lal; b. 1879, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MUNI LAL : p. Ram Rakha; b. Kucha Nain Sukh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MUNI LAL : p. Ram Sahai; b. Kucha Uplan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

MUNSHA SINGH : p. Mai Sukh; v. Naina, p.o. & dt. Hissar; was serving as Gunner No. 50432 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action on Popa Hill Front.

MUNSHA SINGH : b.v. Kanhana, p.o. Talwandi, dt. Jullundur; was in I.A. in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

MUNSHA SINGH : b.v. Johal, dt. Jullundur; took active part in Babbar Akali Movement; was arrested and tortured to death in jail.

- MUNSHI** : b. 1894, Amritsar; occ. Shopkeeper; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MUNSHI RAM** : p. Pohlo Ram; b.v. Basara, dt. Hoshiarpur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MUNSHI RAM** : b.v. Chambeli, p.o. Bhareri, dt. Kangra; joined I.N.A. as NK.; was killed in action.
- MUNSHI RAM** : b.v. Nimke, p.o. Tigaon, dt. Gurgaon; was in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- MURLI** : p. Lakhu; b. 1849, Katra Ahluwalian, Kucha Lalanwala, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- MURLI MAL** : p. Nathu Mal; b. 1907, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MUSA** : p. Jamal Din; b. 1903, Katra Khazana, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- MUSA** : p. Rahim Gul Kochi; b. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- MUSTANA** : b. dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- MUSTQIM** : p. Fazal; b. Achaini Payan, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- MUSTQIM** : p. Mohammad; b. Chana, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- MUSTQIM** : b. Mohalla Kakran, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- MUTTU RAM** : b.v. Katesra, p.o. Kalanaur; dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

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- NAINA** : p. Kunun Mehra; b.v. Vanchari, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NASIB SINGH** : b.v. Chak No. 92, p.o. Chak No. 91, dt. Lyallpur; was Jem. in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as Lt.; was killed in action.
- NABI BAKHSH** : b.v. Mainwan, dt. Kapurthala; was NK. in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as S.O. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action near Imphal.
- NACHHATTAR SINGH** : b.v. Galalikhurd, p.o. Sherpur Kalan, dt. Ludhiana; was a sepoy in I.A. in Bengala Sappers and Miners; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 15 Coy. 3rd Bn. Inf. Regt.; was killed in action.

NAGINDER SINGH : b. Ludhiana; was in I.A. in Bengal S. & M.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 15 Coy. 3rd Bn. Inf. Regt.; was killed in action.

NAGINDER SINGH : b.v. Ramgarh, p.o. Sidhwan, dt. Ludhiana; was sepoy in I.A. in 8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 1st Bahadur Group; was hanged on 7th July, 1943 by the British Govt. in India.

NANAK CHAND : p. Chhota Mal; b. Katra Sant Singh, Kucha Gusaian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NANAK CHAND : p. Raja Singh; b. Kot Sadiqi, dt. Campbellpore; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NANAK SINGH : p. Sant Singh & Nihal Devi, b. v. Balakar, dt. Jhelum; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha and other G.R. Movements; joined 3rd Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. on 11th June, 1925, in Nabha Bir Jail.

NANAK SINGH : p. Sarmukh Singh; b.v. & p.o. Parao Mehna, t. Moga. dt. Ferozepur; was in Malaya; joined I.N.A.; served as NK.; fought on the Burma Front; d. in action.

NANAK SINGH : b.v. Balakpur, dt. Jhelum; joined the 3rd Shahidi Jatha of Jaito Morcha; was imprisoned in Nabha Bir Jail where he died on 11th June, 1925.

NANAK SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Mina, dt. Ferozepur; was L/NK. in I.N.A.; was killed in firing.

NAND : p. Karam Chand; b. Kucha Kakran, Namak Mandi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NAND : p. Melu Ram; b.v. Basir, dt. Hoshiarpur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NAND LAL : p. Sahib Dayal; b. 1907, Namak Mandi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NAND SINGH : p. Bhagwan Singh and Nihal Kaur; b. 1888, v. Jothian, dt. Amritsar; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 February, 1921.

NAND SINGH : p. Ganda Singh & Tabo; b. 1893, v. Bhagowal, dt. Gurdaspur; joined 10th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. on 26th May, 1925 in Nabha Bir Jail.

NAND SINGH : p. Ganga Singh; b. 1895; v. Guryal, dt. Jullundur; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha and was imprisoned for 6 months; joined Babbar Akali Movement and murdered one Subedar Ganda Singh; was sentenced to death and hanged on 27th February, 1924 in Lahore Jail.

- NAND SINGH** : p. Punjab Singh; b.v. Burj Rani Ka, t. Patti, dt. Amritsar; occ. Ex-Serviceman; was a member of Revolutionary Party; was imprisoned for life in 1915; sent to Nicobar Island where he died.
- NAND SINGH** : p. Panjab Singh; b. Chak No. 55 Rukh Burj, t. Jaranwala, dt. Lyallpur; served I.A. in Rissala No. 19; worked in his Risala against the British Govt.; sentenced to deportation for life; remained in Andaman Jail; d. in jail.
- NAND SINGH** : p. Prem Singh and Ind Kaur; b.v. Bilaspur, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was sepoy No. 8455 in 5/11 Sikh Regt.; joined I.N.A. on 15th February, 1942 in Singapore; served with Azad Brig.; fought on the Burma Front; d. in action at Imphal Front in November 1944.
- NAND SINGH** : p. Sajjan Singh; b.v. Sadda Singhwala, p.o. Mansa, dt. Bhatinda; was sepoy No. 23383 in F.F.R.; joined I.N.A. in 1942 at Singapore; taken P.O.W.; d. while under detention.
- NAND SINGH** : b.v. Bhagowal, t. Batala, dt. Gurdaspur; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 10 of Jaito Morcha; d. in the Nabha Bir Jail on 26th June, 1925.
- NANHAR SINGH** : p. Asha Ram, Smt. Puran Devi; b. 1913, v. Chindalia, t. Narnaul, dt. Mohendargarh; was in 2/9 Jat Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. 1942; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action on the Irravadi River.
- NANKU** : b.v. Kot, dt. Hazara; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on 13th April, 1919.
- NARAIN SINGH** : p. Charat Singh, Khem Kaur; b.v. Rur, dt. Sangrur; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17th January, 1872.
- NARAIN SINGH** : p. Dayal Singh; b. 1898, Qila Bhangian, Kucha, Sudan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NARAIN SINGH** : p. Dayal Singh & Man Kaur; b.v. Kohar, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Jaito Morcha; was imprisoned in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in jail.
- NARAIN SINGH** : p. Kanun; b.v. Wanchari, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NARAIN SINGH** : p. Jawahar Singh and Chandi; b. 1875, Lahoka, dt. Amritsar; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21st February, 1921.
- NARAIN SINGH** : p. Natha Singh and Duli; b. 1880, v. Daulatpur, dt. Jullundur; joined I.A.; resigned the service and went to Canada; joined Ghadr Movement; returned to India and formed

cooperative society in his village; organised conferences in Jullundur and Hoshiarpur; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha in 1921; joined Babbar Akali Movement; prize of Rs. 3000/- was initiated for his arrest; was killed in an encounter with the police on September 30, 1923.

NARAIN SINGH : p. Pahu Singh & Bhan Kaur; b. 1891, v. Nizampur, Deva Singh, dt. Sheikhpura; occ. Farmer; took part in Gurdwara Reform Movement; was killed on 21st February, 1921 at Nankana Sahib.

NARAIN SINGH : b.v. Chattiwind, dt. Amritsar; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; was arrested and tortured to death.

NARANG SINGH : b.v. Khariankhu-Kran, dt. Bhawalpur; joined I.N.A.; killed in action.

NARANJAN SINGH : b.v. Barwala, dt. Lahore; joined 3rd Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 22nd February, 1925.

NARANJAN SINGH : b.v. Shahbazpur, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was arrested; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.

NARANJAN SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Makhan Weridi, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action near Kalewa;

NARANJAN SINGH : b.v. Wadala, dt. Kapurthala; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

NASIB SINGH : b.v. Atta, p.o. Barra Pind, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in the time of general retreat.

NASIB SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Buchiwal, dt. Hoshiarpur; was a sepoy in 2/17 Dogra Regt.; of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in M.P.; d. in action in Burma.

NASIB SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Mahilpur, dt. Hoshiarpur; was a sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as Lt.; d. at Kalewa.

NATH RAM : p. Sundar Dass; b. Kasur, dt. Lahore; was tried in Kasur Supplementary Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death & forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 28th May, 1919.

NATHA SINGH : p. Bhajan Singh and Mata Roori, b.v. Amargarh, t. Faridkot; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 11 of Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.

NATHA SINGH : p. Chet Singh; b. 1899, v. Jhetuwal, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NATHA SINGH : p. Hamir Singh & Attar Kaur; b. Barnala, dt. Sangrur; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17th January, 1872.

NATHA SINGH : p. Jagat Singh; b. Sialkot, dt. Gujranwala; ed. literate; joined I.N.A. in Singapore in 1943; served as Lt. No. 40919 in Gandhi Bridg.; fought action on Burma Front; d. in action in 1945.

NATHA SINGH : p. Jawala Singh; b.v. Jagatpur, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NATHA SINGH : p. Punjab Singh and Khemi; b.v. Dhariwal Bate, teh. Kapurthala; joined Jatha No. 4 to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.

NATHA SINGH : b.v. Alipur, p.o. Sohna, dt. Gurgaon; joined I.N.A. & served as NK.; d. in action.

NATHA SINGH : b.v. Kotla Rai Kai, dt. Ferozepur; joined 12th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 19th January, 1925.

NATHAN SINGH : p. Piran Singh; b. 1917, v. Alipur, t. & dt. Gurgaon; ed. literate; served I.A. as sepoy No. 19219 in 1/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. in 1943; fought action in Singapore, Rangoon, & Kohima fronts; d. in action in April, 1944.

NATHI SINGH : b. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in 1/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

NATHU : p. Gulab; b. 1901, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NATHU : p. Jawahar; b. 1839, Jallianwala, Kucha Baghwala, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NATHU : b. Katra Garbha Singh, Kucha Deviwalla, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NATHU MAL : p. Mula Mal; b. Karmo Deorhi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

NATHU RAM : b.v. Manjeri, p.o. Tigaon, dt. Gurgaon; was L/NK. in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

NATHU SINGH : b.v. Jawa, p.o. Jhoju, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in bombardment at Phyinmana in February, 1945.

- NAUBAT RAM** : p. Udmi Ram; b.v. Khatiwas, p.o. Charkhi Dadri, dt. Mohindergarh; was cook in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; served with Nehru Brig.; d. in action.
- NAUNIHAL SINGH (KISHAN SINGH)** : p. Khushal Singh and Jeuni; b.v. Khuharka, dt. Amritsar; joined Jatha No. 3 of Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- NAURANG SINGH** : p. Partap Singh, & Khem Kaur, b.v. Naushehra Majja Singh, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Jaito Morcha; was confined in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in jail.
- NAZAR SINGH** : b.v. Jalwandi, dt. Kapurthala; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- NEKI RAM** : b.v. Kirohli, p.o. Kharkhanda; dt. Rohtak; was Jem. in 2/9 Jat Regt. I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- NEKI RAM** : b.v. & p.o. Palva, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in Hy.A.A. Regt.; of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in A/T.K. Coy; was killed in action in Burma.
- NIDHAN SINGH** : p. Teja Singh; b.v. Jaisinghwala, p.s. Bagapurana, dt. Ferozepur; took part in Ghadr Movement; imported fire arms from Colombo; was interned and tortured to death.
- NIDHAN SINGH** : p. Sunder Singh; b.v. Choga, p.s. Dharmkot, dt. Ferozepur; was president of the Khalsa Diwan Society at Stockton; was elected member of the Central Committee, Hong Kong which was chosen to carry on the Ghadr Movement; reached India by s.s. Mishima Maru; was arrested and sent for trial in the Lahore Conspiracy Case; sentenced to death and forfeiture of property.
- NIHAL CHAND** : p. Tek Chand; b. 1889, Lohgarh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NIHAL RAM** : b.v. Matan, dt. Rohtak; was in 2/9 Jat Regt.; of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action.
- NIHAL SINGH** : p. Gulab Singh; b.v. Bhawanipur, dt. Hoshiarpur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NIHAL SINGH** : p. Harnam Singh; b. 1884, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NIHAL SINGH** : b. Daman Heri, t. Rajpura, dt. Patiala; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- NIHAL SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Gokalpur, dt. Gurgaon; was in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined as L/NK. in I.N.A. in Intelligence Group; was killed in action.

- NIHAL SINGH** : b.v. Narsinghpur, dt. Gurgaon; served I.A. as Hav. for 1 year; served I.N.A.; d. in action.
- NIKA** : p. Kohi; b. 1893, Kucha Badrao, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NIKA RAM** : b.v. & p.o. Alampur, dt. Kangra; was Jem. in I.A. in 5/2 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in Bahadur Group; was killed in action.
- NIKAWAL** : p. Dunni Chand Jairam Dass; b. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NIKU** : p. Girdha (Girdhari); b. 1905, Kucha Kamoan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NIKU MAL** : p. Charan Dass; b. 1891, Kucha Kamoan, Namak Mandi, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NIRANJAN SINGH** : p. Chanan Singh; b.v. Kubba Rajgarh, t. & dt. Bhatinda; was Watchman in Seremban; joined I.N.A. at Kuala Lumpur; served with Gandhi Brig.; d. in action on the Imphal Front.
- NIRANJAN SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Makhan Weridi, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action near Kalewa.
- NIRVER SINGH** : b.v. Bucheche Nangal, dt. Gurdaspur; joined 10th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 24th February, 1925.
- NOOR HUSSAIN** : b.v. Kani, p.o. Bhukhas Sharaf, dt. Campbellpore; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; d. in November, 1944 at Singapore.
- NUR MOHAMMAD** : p. Buta; b. 1859, Ramgarhian, Kucha Sukh Dyal, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NUR MOHAMMAD** : p. Jhandu (Jhanda); b. 1889, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NUR MOHAMMAD** : b. 1897, dt. Amritsar; occ. Weaver; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- NUR MOHAMMAD** : b.v. Kanwal, p.o. Lillay, dt. Jhelum; was a sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; d. in Hospital in Oct., 1944.

(P)

- PAHELWAN GUL** : b. Mohalla Kakran, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- PAHLAD SINGH** : p. Mauji Ram; b.v. & p.o. Baroda, t. Gohana, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy No. 11991 in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action.

- PAKHAR SINGH** : b.v. Tabban, dt. Kapurthala; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action.
- PAKHAR SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Samrai, dt. Jullundur; was a sepoy in I.N.A., died in action.
- PAL SINGH** : p. Hukam Singh; b. 1894; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.
- PAL SINGH** : p. Hukam Singh and Attar Kaur; b. July, 1898, v. Boharu Chak No. 18, dt. Sheikhpura; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha; died as a martyr on 21 Feb., 1921.
- PAL SINGH** : p. Uttam Singh; b.v. & p.o. Simbli, dt. Hoshiarpur; occ. Agriculture; joined 5th Jatha from Anandpur Sahib to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. on his way to Jaito, 1924.
- PALA** : p. Gurditta; b. 1879, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- PALA** : p. Lok Nath; b. 1899, Kucha Beli Ram, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919, at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- PALA DALAL** : p. Nanak Chand; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- PALA SINGH** : p. Jaimal Singh; b.v. Sherpur Khurd, t. Jagraon, dt. Ludhiana; occ. service; was an oversear in Burma; had contacts with revolutionary party; sentenced to death; hanged in Mandlay Jail on 16th November, 1916.
- PUNJAB SINGH** : p. Mian Singh; b. 1870, v. Nazampura Dewa Singh-wala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- PUNJAB SINGH** : p. Pahu Singh & Bhan Kaur; b. 1870, v. Nizampur, dt. Amritsar, took part in Gurdwara Reform Movement; was killed on 21 February, 1921 at Nankana Sahib.
- PANNA LAL** : p. Ram Rakha; b. 1901, Katra Beli Ram, Kucha Nainsukh, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- PARBHATI** : p. Kanhi Ram; b.v. Misri, p.o. Dadri, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in 1st Ind. H.A.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- PARBHU** : p. Har Naranin; b.v. Palri, p.o. Chandani, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in 1st Ind. H.A.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- PARBHU SINGH** : b.v. Palri Kalan, p.o. Khera, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/1 Heavy A.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action at Yeu.

- PARMANAND** : p. Dev Raj; b. 1895, Namak Mandi, Tabela Lachhman Dass, Amritsar; was wounded in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar; d. 20th April, 1919.
- PARMANAND** : p. Maghi Mal (Mega Mal); b. 1869, Katra Khazana, Kucha Chaudhrian, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- PARS RAM** : b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- PARSA SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Sandaur, dt. Ludhiana; was a sepoy in I.N.A.; d. at Penang.
- PARTAB SINGH** : p. Tehl Singh; b. dt. Hoshiarpur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- PARTAP** : b. 1839, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- PARTAP CHAND** : b.v. & p.o. Kasiala, dt. Jhelum; was N/Sep. in I.A. in I.A.M.C.; joined I.N.A. as N/Sep. in Ist Bahadur Group; d. at Tamu.
- PARTAP SINGH** : p. Chet Singh; b.v. Ishar Ke, dt. Sheikhpura; ed. Gyani; joined 8th Shahidi Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; was confined in Nabha Bir Jail; d. 26th July, 1924.
- PARTAP SINGH** : p. Kapur Singh; b. 22nd March, 1898, v. Akalgarh, dt. Gujranwala; occ. Service; served Jathas en route Attock Jail & sacrificed his life on 1st November, 1922.
- PARTAP SINGH** : p. Sarup Singh & Prem Kaur; b. 22nd March, 1898, v. Akalgarh, dt. Gujranwala; joined I.A.; resigned his post as a protest against the Nankana Sahib Tragedy; got martyrdom in an attempt to stop the train carrying the Akalis to Hassan Abdal station.
- PARTAP SINGH** : b.v. Shabilpur, dt. Sialkot; took active part in Babbar Akali Movement; was arrested and tortured to death in jail.
- PEERA RAM** : p. Kor Singh; b.v. Bela Jajowal, p.o. Banah, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined I.N.A.; served in Gandhi Brig. under Regtl. No. 20945; d. in action on Imphal Front.
- PHUL SINGH** : p. Kurra Ram; b.v. Deala, p.o. Rajond, dt. Karnal; served I.A. as sepoy in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. & served as sepoy; reported Shaheed.
- PHULA** : p. Mathra Dass; b. 1899; Kucha Rajpura, Chowk Passian, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- PHUMAN** : b. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

PHUMAN SINGH : p. Hamir Singh & Tab Kaur; b.v. Wander, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; joined L.M. on 22th February, 1922; took part in Jaito Morcha; shot dead on 21 February, 1924.

PHUMAN SINGH : p. Sarup Singh; b.v. & p.o. Andlu, dt. Ludhiana; ed. literate; joined I.A. in 1913; pensioned in 1916; took part in Jaito Morcha; underwent 2 years' imprisonment in Nabha Bir Jail; murdered a soldier in 1933; sentenced to death in 1934; confined in Lyallpur Jail; hanged on 4th July, 1934.

PHUMAN SINGH : p. Vir Singh & Jeoni; b. 28th Feb., 1879, v. & p.o. Samalsar, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; joined the 1st Shahidi Jatha of 500 men to Jaito Morcha; shot dead on 21 Feb., 1924 at Tibi Sahib.

PIARA SINGH : p. Ram Rakha; b. 1918, v. Mukhomayra, dt. Hoshiarpur; was sepoy No. 9083 in 3rd Dogra Regt.; joined I.N.A. at Singapore, 1942; d. in action, 1945.

PIARA SINGH : p. Ram Singh; b.v. Arianwala, p.o. & dt. Kapurthala; was serving as sepoy No. 3296 in Jagatjit inf. Kapurthala; joined I.N.A.; d. in action.

PIARA SINGH : b.v. Nankana Sahib, dt. Sheikhpura; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 3th Sept., 1924.

PIARE LAL : b.v. & p.o. Dhakla, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in R.I.A.S.C. supplies I.A.; joined as Hav. in Bahadur Group of I.N.A.; was killed in action.

PIAYA SWAMY : b.v. Kota, dt. Gurgaon; joined I.N.A. in Intelligent group; was killed in action.

PIRBHU SINGH : b.v. Tikli, dt. Gurgaon; was in I.A. in 44 I.B.T. Coy; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

PIRTHI SINGH : p. Munsha Singh; v. Barmajra, p.o. Daun, dt. Ambala; served as sepoy No. 17759 in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in Nehru Brig.; d. in action.

PIRTHI SINGH : p. Thakur Munshi Ram & Amar Devi; b. 20th April, 1914, v. & p.o. Pandrana, t. Garshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. literate; served I.A.; was captured by the Japanese; joined I.N.A. on 1st March, 1942; was killed in action on 25th August, 1943.

POLHO : b.v. Nadeni, t. Jind State; was a sepoy in 3rd Cavalry in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; killed in action.

PRABH DAYAL : p. Ram Rattan; b. 1874, Kucha Gandan, Namak Mandi, Amritsar; was wounded in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919; d. 25th April, 1919.

- PRABH DAYAL** : p. Sita Ram; b. 1900, Chawal Mandi, Kucha Granthian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- PRABH DAYAL** : p. Tirath Ram; b. dt. Amritsar; occ. Pleader; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- PRABHU RAM** : b.v. Dharar, p.o. Bharesi, dt. Kangra; was sepoy in I.A. in 18/17 Dogra Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; d. at Imphal Front.
- PRABHU RAM** : b.v. Nempara, dt. Gurgaon; was a sepoy in 3/3 Guerrilla Regt. of I.N.A.; d. in action.
- PRABHU SINGH** : b.v. Lahanwana, dt. Gurgaon; was L/NK. in I.A. in 4/1 Heavy A.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action near Imphal.
- PRABHU SINGH** : b.v. Pandwan, p.o. Dalmia Dadri, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in 2nd H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- PREM SINGH** : p. Natha Singh; b.v. Kaler Mangat, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- PREM SINGH** : p. Suba Singh; b.v. & p.o. Malahu, t. Palampur, dt. Kangra; joined I.A. in 1938; served under Regtl. No. 8097; joined I.N.A. at Singapore; d. in action.
- PREM SINGH** : p. Thakur Singh & Har Kaur; b.v. Dhilwan, dt. Kapurthala; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; was severely beaten; participated in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death; d. March 13, 1925 at the age of 45 years.
- PREM SINGH** : v. Kheri Khummar, p.o. Thajjar, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; killed in action.
- PRITAM SINGH** : p. Man Singh; b.v. Parao Mehna, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; joined I.N.A. in Malaya; d. in Burma Front.
- PRITAM SINGH** : p. Maya Singh; b.v. Ratia, dt. Hissar; took part in C.D.M. of 1929-30; sentenced to 1 year imprisonment; detained in Attock Jail; went to Siam during World War II; joined I.N.A.; d. in action at Manipur.
- PRITAM SINGH** : p. Nagina Singh; b.v. Babak, t. Dasuya, dt. Hoshiarpur; was served as sepoy No. 15490 in 2nd Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action in Burma.
- PRITAM SINGH** : p. Takhat Singh; b. Ferozepur; took part in Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail in 1924.
- PRITAM SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Heran, dt. Ludhiana; was in Singapore Malaya Police service; joined I.N.A.; was court-martialled and shot by the British India Government.

PRITAM SINGH : b.v. Hoshiarpur, dt. Ambala; was policeman in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in Bidadari Hospital.

PRITAM SINGH : b.v. Kaurianwala Chak, dt. Ferozepur; was a sepoy in 5/11 Sikh Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in July, 1944.

PRITAM SINGH : b.v. Kherakat, p.o. Tarsikka, dt. Amritsar; was in I.A. in 8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in Burma in April, 1944.

PRITAM SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Mahra, dt. Ferozepur; was constable in Singapore Police; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed.

PUNJAB SINGH : p. Phul Singh; b. 1871; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed in Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.

PUNJAB SINGH : b.v. Mehma Sarja, dt. Bhatinda; joined 12th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 20th January, 1925.

PUNNU RAM : b.v. Nikkian, p.o. Mirpur, dt. Lyallpur; was sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in bombardment at Rangoon Hospital.

PUNU RAM : b. Kangra; was in I.N.A.; was killed in action.

PURAN CHAND : p. Natha Singh; b. Katra Garbha Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

PURAN SINGH : p. Sewa Singh & Basant Kaur; b.v. Dhaulpur, p.o. Batala, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Jaito Morcha; imprisoned for 7 years; d. in Rawalpindi Jail in November, 1925.

PURAN SINGH : p. Teku Ram; b.v. & p.o. Chhappar, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

PURAN SINGH : b.v. Kasochal, dt. Kapurthala; was sepoy in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in Singapore Hospital.

(Q)

QAMAR GUL : p. Khan Gul; b. Mohalla Gulabakhana, Peshawar; occ. Coachman; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

(R)

RAFI MOHAMMAD : b.v. & p.o. Baliah, dt. Hissar; was a sepoy in 4/9 Jat Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

RAGHBIR SINGH : b.v. Jahar, p.o. Nahar, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in Ist Bahawalpur Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Ist Bahadur Regt.; d. at Tamu.

RAGHBIR SINGH : b.v. Kot Jhanda Singh, dt. Sialkot; joined I.N.A. as Hav.; was killed in action.

RAGHBIR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Mandothi, dt. Rohtak; was a sepoy in 3rd Cavalry of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Reinf. Group; d. in Japanese Hospital at Singapore.

RAGHBIR SINGH : b.v. Rawalpindi; was U.D.C. in I.A. in I.A.C.C.; joined I.N.A. as Capt. in 1st Bahadur Group; was killed in action.

RAGHUBIR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Suklu, dt. Rawalpindi; was in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

RAI SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Dighal, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

RAJE RAM : p. Khubi & Kesar; b.v. & p.o. Chuli Bagrian, t. Fatehabad, dt. Hissar; was Gnr No. 50526 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. on 16th February, 1942 at Singapore; served in Malaya, Thailand and Burma; d. in action.

RAKHA MAL : p. Gujar Mal; b. 1883, Lohgarh, Kucha Tiwarian, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

RAKHA MAL : b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

RAKHA SINGH : b.v. Majri, p.o. Ropar, dt. Ambala; was sepoy in I.A. in 3/16 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Gandhi Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

RALA : p. Megh Nath; b. 1899, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

RAM CHAND : p. Jamiat Ram; b. Kucha Pipalwala, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

RAM CHAND : p. Locha Ram; b. 1890, Katra Praja, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

RAM CHAND : p. Phangan; b. Amritsar; was tried in Amritsar Alliance Bank Murder Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death & forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 12th June, 1919.

RAM CHAND : p. Sarn Dass Kangar; b. 1885, v. Sathiala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

RAM CHAND : p. Saran Pal; b. 1885, Katra Ramgarhian, Kucha Chhan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

- RAM CHANDER** : p. Bujan; b.v. Misri, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- RAM CHANDER** : b.v. Rata Kalan, p.o. Ateu Mandi, dt. Mahendargarh; was Gnr. in I.A. in 4/1st Heavy A.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; d. of wounds sustained in Burma Operation.
- RAM DASS** : p. Ganga Dass Kamboh; b. 1898, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- RAM DASS** : p. Jamiat Singh; b. 1891, Bagh Singh Kucha Pipalwala, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- RAM DATT** : b.v. Khidra, p.o. Biyanari, dt. Kangra; was sepoy in I.A. in 5/2 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Inf.; was killed in action.
- RAM DHAN** : p. Kirpa Ram; b.v. Balota, dt. Gurdaspur; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- RAM GOPAL** : p. Sain Dass; b. 1887, Katra Sufaid, Chuni Mohalla, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- RAM GOPAL** : b. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- RAM KARAN** : p. Ramji Lal; b.v. Bhurawas, p.o. Salhawas, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. as sepoy in 4/9 Jat Rgt.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 5th Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- RAM KARAN** : b. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- RAM KARAN** : p.v. & p.o. Kumarya, dt. Hissar; was sepoy in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action at Tamu.
- RAM KISHAN** *alias* **RAM SARAN**: p. Kaka; b. Kucha Bagh Chowdhary, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- RAM KUMAR** : p. Ratti Ram & Sariya Devi; b.v. & p.o. Chuli Bagarian, t. Fatehbad, dt. Hissar; was Gnr. No. 50688 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action on Imphal Front.
- RAM LABHAYA** : p. Chhaju Ram; b. 1902, Amritsar; ed. Middle; attended meeting at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919; was killed in firing having received 9 bullets.
- RAM LAL** : p. Arjan Singh; b.v. & p.o. Chuli Bajigarian, t. Fatehbad, dt. Hissar; was sepoy No. 14823 in Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. on 16th February, 1942; served in Malaya, Burma and Thailand; d. in action.

- RAM LAL** : p. Moti Ram; b. 1897, Katra Ramgarhian, Chowk Moni, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- RAM LAL** : b. 1894, Amritsar; was wounded very seriously in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919; d. on 15th April, 1919.
- RAM LAL** : b. 1895, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- RAM NATH** : p. Ganga Dass; b. 1898, Katra Dulo Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- RAM NATH** : p. Lakhu; b. 1882, Katra Ahluwalia, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- RAM NATH** : p. Phagu Mal; b. 1884, Katra Dulo, Kucha Babian, Amritsar; was wounded in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar; d. on 17th April, 1919.
- RAM PAL** : b.v. Rithod, p.o. Sahana, dt. Gurgaon; was in 7/8 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action at Imphal.
- RAMPAT SINGH** : b.v. Sunari Kalan, dt. Rohtak; was Hav. in I.A. in 2/9 Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Capt. in 6th Bn. Azad Regt.; was killed in action.
- RAM PHAL SINGH** : p. Lahta Singh; b.v. Dhumspur, p.o. Badshahpur, dt. Gurgaon; served I.A. for 6 years; joined I.N.A. as Hav.; served in Signal Coy. of Azad Brig.; killed in action on Imphal Front.
- RAM RAKHA** : b. Hoshiarpur; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action.
- RAM SARAN** : p. Kaka Ram; b. 1891, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- RAM SARAN DASS** : p. Sant Ram; b. 1888, Kapurthala; was tried in the First Lahore Conspiracy Case; was sentenced to death.
- RAM SARUP** : b.v. Daroli Nangal, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- RAM SARUP** : b.v. & p.o. Khanda, dt. Rohtak; was Gnr. in I.A. in 2nd H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- RAM SARUP** : b.v. Nindana, p.o. Meham, dt. Rohtak; was Cook in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

- RAM SARUP** : b.v. Sunari Kalan, dt. Rohtak; joined I.A. as sepoy No. 8935 in 2/9 Jat Regt.; served I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action in Burma Front.
- RAM SINGH** : p. Bishan Singh; b.v. Siri Har Gobindpur, t. Batala, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Jaito Morcha; shot dead in firing at Jaito.
- RAM SINGH** : p. Jawahar Singh Ramgarhia; b. 1898, dt. Amritsar was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- RAM SINGH** : p. Jhanda Singh; b. 1890, v. Nazampura Deva Singh Wala; Chak NO. 38; dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- RAM SINGH** : p. Jiwan; b.v. & p.o. Dhumai, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; occ. Agriculture; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- RAM SINGH** : p. Jiwan Singh; b.v. Tuleta, dt. Jullundur; joined Ghadr Party in U.S.A.; fired at Police Kotwal; d. a martyr in 1916.
- RAM SINGH** : Mam Chand; b.v. & p.o. Kakrauli, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as NK. in Java; reported Shaheed.
- RAM SINGH** : p. Nihal Singh and Mala; b.v. Gaddivind, dt. Amritsar; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- RAM SINGH** : p. Sukh Ram; b.v. Gurana, p.o. Barwala, dt. Hissar; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 4th Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- RAM SINGH** : b.v. Bandala, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was arrested; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- RAM SINGH** : b.v. Gadauli, dt. Amritsar; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 7th October, 1924.
- RAM SINGH** : b. Hissar; was Hav. in I.A. in Jat Regt.; was Hav. in I.N.A. in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in action.
- RAM SINGH** : b.v. Jhalian, p.o. Rupar, dt. Ambala; was a sepoy in 5/2 P.R. Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in a hospital at Burma Front.
- RAM SINGH** : b.v. Kahin, dt. Lahore; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 8 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death on October 20, 1924 in Nabha Bir Jail.
- RAM SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Madina, dt. Rohtak; was Gunner in No. 2 H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- RAMEL CHAND** : p. Pawa Ram; b.v. & p.o. Bharmar, dt. Kangra; joined I.A. in 2/12 F.F. Rifles; served I.N.A.; d. in action.
- RAMZAN** : b. Namak Mandi, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

- RAMZAN BATT** : p. Rahim Batt; b. 1879, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- RAN SINGH** : p. Bhola Singh; b. 1864, v. & p.o. Madpur, t. Samrala, dt. Ludhiana; ed. knows Punjabi; occ. Agriculture; took part in Guru Ka Bagh and Jaito morchas; d. in Nabha Bir Jail due to police atrocities.
- RAN SINGH** : p. Harde Ram; b.v. Kharman, p.o. Bahadurgarh, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy No. 12432 in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. served with Azad Brig.; d. in action on the Kohima Front.
- RAN SINGH** : b.v. Kair, p.o. Bahadurgarh, dt. Rohtak; was Gnr. in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action near Imphal in 1944.
- RANDHIR SINGH** : b. Rohtak; was Hav. in I.A. in 9th Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as 2nd/Lt. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- RANG ELAHI** : b.v. & p.o. Dhurkna, dt. Jhelum; served in H.K.S.R.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 1st Bahadur Group; d. in Burma.
- RANGA SINGH** : p. Gurdit Singh; b. 1885, v. Khurdpur, dt. Jullundur; joined Ghadr Party in U.S.A. and came back to India in 1914; tried for stirring uprising in the Punjab; killed a police guard; arrested, tried and sentenced to death; hanged on 16th June, 1915.
- RANGA SINGH** *alias* **RODA SINGH** : p. Gurdit Singh; b. 1885, v. Khurdpur, dt. Jullundur; served I.A. in 30th Cav.; went to San Francisco; returned to India by s.s. Australien Ship on 21st December, 1914; was involved in Lahore Supplementary Conspiracy Case, 1915; was sentenced to death & forfeiture of property on 30th March, 1916.
- RANJIT SINGH** : p. Budhi Singh; b.v. & p.o. Narty, t. & dt. Kangra; was sepoy no. 7812 in 3/17 Dogra Regt.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action.
- RANJIT SINGH** : p. Sunder Singh & Basant Kaur; b. 24th June, 1924, v. & p.o. Gujjarwal, dt. Ludhiana; serving I.A. as fitter in W/S; joined I.N.A. at Singapore, 1942; served as sepoy in Gandhi Brig.; fought action on Arakan Front; d. in action.
- RANJIT SINGH** : b.v. Baroda, p.o. Narwana, dt. Sangrur; was L/Nk. in I.A. in 45 I.B.T. Coy.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in Azad Trg. School; d. in Rangoon in air raid.
- RANJODH SINGH** : b. Bhaglewala, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 20th September, 1924.
- RASAN SINGH** : b.v. Khera, dt. Kapurthala; was Hav. in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as S.O. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

- RASHAUR SINGH** : b. dt. Kapurthala; was S.O. in I.N.A.; d. in Hospital.
- RASULA** : p. Chandu; b.v. Chabal Kalan, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- RATI RAM** : b.v. Gola Paner, p.o. Nalagarh, dt. Shimla; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- RATI RAM** : b.v. & p.o. Rithal, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 2nd H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- RATIA** : p. Mam Chand; b.v. & p.o. Balambha, dt. Rohtak; occ. Agriculture; served in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served for 1 year; d. in action.
- RATTAN SINGH** : p. Budh Singh; b. 1843, v. Nai Wala, dt. Patiala; was a Deputy Kuka Suba; was involved in Amritsar (1870) & Raikot (1871) Butchers' Murder cases; was sentenced u/s 109 & 302 I.P.C. to be hanged on 26th October, 1871; was confined in Ludhiana Jail; was hanged at Ludhiana on 26th November, 1871.
- RATTAN SINGH** : p. Hira Singh; b. in v. Achalwali, t. Shikargarh, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Shahidi Jatha No. 10 in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on October 1, 1925.
- RATTAN SINGH** : p. Waryam Singh; b.v. Jindowal, p.o. Banga, dt. Jullundur; served as sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action in Malaya.
- RATTAN SINGH** : b.v. Andoro, p.o., Homail, dt. Hoshiarpur; was a sepoy in 2/12 F.F. Regt.; of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 5th Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- RATTAN SINGH** : b.v. Kair, p.o. Bahadurgarh, dt. Rohtak; was Gnr. in I.A. in 2 H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK.; was killed in action.
- RATTAN SINGH** : b.v. Landa, dt. Ferozepur; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 13th March, 1925.
- RATTAN SINGH** : b.v. Majra, t. Naraingarh, dt. Ambala; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 14 December, 1924.
- RATTAN SINGH** : b.v. Rakkar, dt. Jullundur, took part in Babbar Akali movement and d. in an encounter with the police.
- RATTAN SINGH** : b.v. Muradpur, t. & dt. Patiala; joined 12th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 8th April, 1925.
- RATTI RAM** : p. Tokha Ram; b.v. & p.o. Bohar, t. & dt. Rohtak; offered I.S. in 1941 and suffered 1 year's imprisonment in Lahore Jail, participated in Q.I.M.; was awarded 1 year's imprisonment; d. in Lahore Jail while undergoing the sentence.

- RAUNAQ SINGH** : p. Rodha Singh & Smt Malan, b. 1902, v. Sheikhan Kalan, dt. Ferozepur; took part in Daskak Morcha; d. in Campbellpore Jail on 30th May, 1932.
- RAWEL SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Jhinger, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined I.N.A. as Lt.; was killed in action.
- REHMAT** : p. Nawab Din; b. 1898, Bagh Jallianwala Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- RICHPAL SINGH** : p. Data Ram; b.v. Dewawas, p.o. Jhunpa, dt. Hissar; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy; reported Shaheed.
- RICHPAL RAM** : p. Ganga Ram; b.v. Isharwari, p.o. Jhunpa, dt. Hissar; served I.A. under Regtl. No. 13442 in 4/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served in Azad Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- RICHPAL SINGH** : b.v. Dewawas, p.o. Jhunpa, dt. Hissar; was sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Azad Regt.; was killed in action.
- RICHPAL SINGH** : b.v. Jonawas, p.o. Nandrapur, dt. Gurgaon; was Gunner Naik in 4/1st Hvy. A.A. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- RISAL SINGH** : p. Bhagwan Singh; b.v. & p.o. Bhaproda, t. Jhajjar, dt. Rohtak; occ. Agriculture; was sepoy No. 6618 in 5/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; wounded in action; d. in Insoon Base Hospital.
- RISAL SINGH** : p. Parbhu Singh; b.v. Bhatol Jatan, p.o. Hansi, dt. Hissar; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy; reported Shaheed.
- RUKAN DIN** : p. Ilahi Baksh; b.v. Thanda, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- RUP SINGH** : b.v. Bariwala Chowk, Ladraul Simla; was L/NK in I.A. in 2/17 Dogra Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action in Imphal Operation.
- RUR SINGH** : p. Jawahar Singh & Inder Kaur; b.v. Wahila, Chak No. 259 Rakh Branch, p.o. Dichkot, dt. Lyallpur; took part in Jaito Morcha; was tortured to death in Nabha Bir Jail.
- RUR SINGH** : p. Samman Singh; b. 1875, v. Talwandi Dusangh, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was involved in Lahore Supplementary Conspiracy Case, 1915; was sentenced to death & forfeiture of property on 30th March, 1916.
- RUR SINGH** : p. Veer Singh; b. Chak No. 158 G.B.; t. Toba Tek Singh, dt. Layallpur; occ. Agriculture; took part in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- RUR SINGH** : b.v. Alamwala, p.o. Bagha Purana; d. Ferozepur; was a Constable in Shanghai police; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in I.I.L. Shanghai; d. at Shanghai.

RURA : p. Ganga Ram; b. 1877, Kucha Beli Ram, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

RURA RAM : p. Kaka Ram; b. 1877, Kucha Beli Ram, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

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SADA RAM : b.v. Khoma Neshar; p.o. Farukh Nagar, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

SADA SINGH : b.v. Pandori Nijran, dt. Jullundur; took active part in Babbar Akali Movement; was arrested and tortured to death.

SADHU RAM : b. Sri Hargobindpur, dt. Gurdaspur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

SADHU SINGH : p. Jawala Singh; & Chandi; b. 6th July, 1921, v. Sunderanwala, t. & dt. Kapurthala; served as sepoy in Bahawalpur Infantry; was sent to Singapore; joined I.N.A. in Singapore; fought action at Ipoh, Pegu & Rangoon; d. in action.

SADHU SINGH : p. Kartar Singh; b.v. Dhandal, t. & dt. Kapurthala; served in Kapurthala Jagat Jit Infantry; was sent in Singapore; taken P.O.W. by Japanese; joined I.N.A.; d. in action.

SADHU SINGH : p. Naurang Singh & Bachan Kaur; b.v. Dadehar, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; joined I.A. Rasalla No. 21; was released from the Army as a reserve; during the Second World War he rejoined the Army in 1939; was greatly influenced by 'Kirti' Newspaper and the All India Congress Programme; refused to go abroad to participate in the Second World War and took part in the Mutiny at Bombay; was arrested and kept in Bombay Jail; was sent to Sikendrabad Jail; Court martialled and was hanged on 6th September, 1940 at Sikendrabad.

SADHU SINGH : b.v. Ajhla, dt. Kapurthala; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.

SADHU SINGH : b.v. Sri Govindpur, dt. Gurdaspur; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

SAFADAR : p. Jamal; b. Mohalla Kachori, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

SAHI RAM : b.v. Dhakli, p.o. Kosli, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

SAHIB DAYAL : p. Sulakhan Mal; b. 1869, Kucha Kalhan, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

SAHIB SINGH : p. Dayal Singh; b. 1832, v. Banghwalipur, dt. Amritsar; ed. Literate; occ. Carpenter, was a Kuka Suba; was sent with presents by Baba Ram Singh to Nepal Govt.; was arrested after Maloud & Malerkotla disturbances, 1872; was detained under Regulation III of 1818; was confined in Allahabad Fort, Aden & Hazaribagh jails; d. in jail on 10th June, 1879.

SAJAWAL KHAN : b.v. Dhon Majra, p.o. Sihala, dt. Rawalpindi; was a sepoy in 1st Inf. Btn. of I.N.A.; killed in action.

SAJJAN SINGH : p. Kora Singh; b.v. Khokhrana, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was a passenger of Tosha Maru ship; reached Calcutta in 1914; arrested and kept in jail for sometime; hanged in 1915 for being a revolutionary.

SAJJAN SINGH : p. Mota Singh & Gujri; b. 1906, v. Valtoha, t. Patti, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; took part in C.D.M.; was sentenced to 6 months' R.I.; remained in Attock Jail; killed an Englishman, 1931; hanged in Lahore Jail in April, 1932.

SAJJAN SINGH : p. Thulia Singh; b.v. Sahosa, t. Kharar, dt. Ambala; took part in Bhai Pheru Morcha and was killed.

SAJJAN SINGH : b.v. Khokhrana, p.s. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; was a member of the Ghadr Party which left San Francisco by s.s. Korea on August 29, 1914; took leading part in the revolutionary activities in the Punjab; murdered a head constable in Lahore who attempted to arrest him; was arrested and hanged.

SALIG RAM : p. Jawala Singh; b. 1859, Jallianwala Dharamsala K. Mana Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

SAMPURAN CHAND : b.v. Khanpur, p.o. Kharar, dt. Ambala; was Hav. in I.A. in R.I.A.C.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 1st Inf. Group; was killed in action near Palel.

SAMPURAN SINGH : p. Kesar Singh; b.v. Thathian Mahantan, dt. Amritsar; took part in Jaito Morcha and suffered 1 year's R.I.; participated in Kissan Morcha; imprisoned for 9 months (R.I.) remained in Nabha and Rawalpindi jails; d. in jail.

SAMPURAN SINGH : b.v. Chachowali, dt. Amritsar; took part in Key and Guru Ka Bagh morchas; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 9 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured; d. 1925.

- SAMPURAN SINGH** : b.v. Jatuali, p.o. Kila Raipur, dt. Ludhiana; was Nk. in I.A. in 3/16 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as Hav./ clerk; was killed in action.
- SAMUND SINGH** : p. Buta Singh & Lachman Kaur ; b.v. Pheruman, dt. Amritsar; joined the Sahidi Jatha No. 14 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death; d. September 2, 1925.
- SANGAT SINGH** : b.v. Chak No. 38, p.o. Pattoki, dt. Lahore; was Hav. in I.A. in 5/2 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. in Ist Bahadur Group; was killed in Burma.
- SANSAR CHAND** : p. Puran Chand; b.v. Rehana Jattan, t. Phagwara, dt. Kapurthala; took part in a procession at Delhi during Q.I.M. and was shot dead on 21st March, 1942.
- SANSAR SINGH** : b.v. Harsaridari, p.o. Jawali, dt. Kangra; was in I.A. in Bombay S. & M.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in Ist Engr. Coy; was killed in bombardment.
- SANT** : p. Uttam; b.v. Shivdaspur; p.o. Kartarpur, t. & dt. Jullundur; an active M.G.P.; imprisoned on 26 May 1915 for 7 years (R.I.) u/s 126 cr. P.C.; d. in Multan Jail in 1921.
- SANT RAM** : p. Hari Ram; b. 1904, Thara Sahib, Katra Hari Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SANT RAM** : p. Shiv Ram Dass; b. 1899, v. Varpal, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SANT SINGH** : p. Achhar Singh; b.v. Gadli, t. & dt. Amritsar; took part in Jaito Morcha; 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- SANT SINGH** : p. Bachan Singh and Nihal Kaur; b. 1901, v. Hudiana, dt. Lahore; ed. upto 8th Class; occ. Agriculture; took part in Gurdwara Hotian, Key, Guru Ka Bagh, Kirpan and Jaito morchas; was a member of the Shahidi Jatha No. 12 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death in Nabha Bir Jail; d. 1925.
- SANT SINGH** : p. Jhanda; b. Mistri Bazar, v. Raja Sansi, dt. Amritsar; killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SANTA** : p. Hari Ram; b.v. Varpar, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SANTA SINGH** : p. Buddha Singh; b. 1880, v. Majitha, dt. Amritsar; joined Army; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; was a member of the Shahidi Jatha No. 3 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and kept in Nabha Bir Jail; d. November 13, 1925.
- SANTA SINGH** : p. Fateh Singh; b.v. Chaheru, dt. Kapurthala; was a Civ. in Singapore; joined I.N.A. in Singapore; served as motor driver; d. in action.

- SANTA SINGH** : p. Harnam Singh & Bishan Kaur; b. 1894, v. Kothala, t. Malerkotla, dt. Sangrur; imprisoned in 1925 for 9 months; wounded seriously in Kothala incident on 17th July, 1927; d. in Malerkotla Jail in November, 1927.
- SANTA SINGH** : p. Mohar Singh; b. 1886, v. Fatehgarh Churian dt. Amritsar; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 February, 1921.
- SANTA SINGH** : p. Nand Singh & Prem Kaur; b. 1840, v. Daroli, dt. Jullundur took part in G.R.M.; participated in Baba-Di-Ber Morcha; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 February, 1921.
- SANTA SINGH** : p. Shan Singh & Chand Kaur, v. Chara, dt. Lahore; occ. Agriculture; took part in Jaito Morcha (twice); d. May 2, 1925.
- SANTA SINGH** : p. Sobha Singh; b.v. Harion Khurd, t. & p.o. Samrala; dt. Ludhiana; hanged on 27th February, 1926 for his Babbar Akali activities.
- SANTA SINGH** : p. Waryam Singh & Partapi; b. November, 1893, v. Chitti, dt. Jullundur; ed. Matric; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; imprisoned for 2½ years in Lahore Jail; participated in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Jail on 14th June, 1925.
- SANTA SINGH** : b.v. Bullohi Chowk No. 30, Pattoki, dt. Lahore; was sepoy in 3/16 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 4 Guerrilla Regt.; d. in Burma Front.
- SANTA SINGH** : b.v. Chehru, p.o. Phagwara, dt. Jullundur; was a Sepoy; d. in motor accident while performing duties of the I.N.A.
- SANTA SINGH** : b.v. Choti Harion, dt. Ludhiana; was a clerk in Battalion No. 54 of I.A.; met Jathedar Kisan Singh Babbar; resigned from his job and joined the Chakarvarti Jatha of the Babbars; took an active part in the Babbar Akali Movement; was arrested on June 20, 1923; was convicted and sentenced to death; was hanged on February 27, 1926.
- SANTA SINGH** : b.v. Karhian, p.o. Tanda, dt. Hoshiarpur; was sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- SANTA SINGH** : b.v. Sadh, p.o. Sharakpur, dt. Sheikhpura; was sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- SARBAN SINGH** : p. Mangal Ram, b.v. Makaran, t. Kharar, dt. Ambala; served I.N.A.; fought action against British forces; d. in action.
- SARDA** : p. Pirandali; b. Daroya Pajori, Peshawar; occ. Sweeper; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

SARDAR SINGH : p. Gopal Singh & Maya Wanti; b. December, 1892; Balaksar, dt. Jhelum; took part in Guru ka Bagh and Jaito morchas; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 6th August, 1924.

SARDAR SINGH : p. Gurmukh Singh & Har Kaur; b. dt. Sialkot; joined I.A. in December 1936; served I.A. as Fitter under Regtl. No. Mt./503460 in 31 ordinance workshop; joined I.N.A. in Malaya in 1942; taken P.O.W. on 8th February, 1944; court-martialled & sentenced u/s 411 Army Act to death; hanged on 23th March, 1945.

SARDARA SINGH : p. Bur Singh; b.v. & p.o. Mari-Mustfa, dt. Ferozepur; served as tailor sepoy No. 8447 in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; served for about 1 year; d. in action on Burma Front on Ist March, 1944.

SARDARA SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Bharwal, dt. Gujrat; was sepoy in IInd Signals, of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in Ist Div. Sig.; d. in action.

SARDARA SINGH : b.v. Kanji, Majra, p.o. Mullanpur Garib Das, dt. Ambala; was sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action.

SARDARA SINGH : p. Buta Singh; b.v. Raipur Pir Bux, t. & dt. Kapurthala; served as sepoy in Jagat Jit Inf. Kapurthala; joined I.N.A. at Singapore; d. in action in Malaya.

SARDARA SINGH : p. Ishar Singh; b. v. & p.o. Jhingan, t. Nawanshahr, dt. Jullundur; lived in Singapore, joined I.N.A. in 1942; served as NK; d. in service in 1945.

SARDARA SINGH : p. Jawala Singh & Ralli; b. 4th November 1910, Mandi, t. Phillaur, dt. Jullundur; ed. literate; joined I.N.A.; d. in action on Burma Front.

SARDARA SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Bhopalwala, dt. Sialkot; was sepoy in I.A. in 3/16 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as S.S.; was hanged by the British at Calcutta on 23rd March, 1945.

SARDARA SINGH : b.v. Mandi Moron, p.o. Apra, dt. Jullundur; was a sepoy in 3/16 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3/3 Guerrilla Regt.; d. in Burma Front.

SARGAND ALI : b.v. & p.o. Asizai, dt. Rohtak; was speoy in I.A. in 5/14 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action.

SARJIT SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Julana, t. Jind, dt. Sangrur; served I.A. as sepoy in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. & served as sepoy; d. in action.

SARMUKH SINGH : p. Bhagwan Singh & Bishan Kaur; b. 1906, v. Chak No. 251 Bundala Rakh, dt. Lyallpur; occ. Agriculture; ed. literate; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 6 to Jaito Morcha; was tortured to death in Nabha Bir Jail in 1924.

SARMUKH SINGH : b.v. Jang Badala, dt. Lyallpur; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Jail on 30th September, 1924.

SAROOP SINGH : b.v. Tiba, p.o. Talwandi Chaudhrian, dt. Jullundur; was in Kapurthala Inf. joined I.N.A. as 2/Lt. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt; was killed in action.

SARUP SINGH : p. Har Dhan; b.v. & p.o. Kakrauli; dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 4th Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

SARUP SINGH : p. Pirthi Singh; b.v. Rewari Khera, p.o. Jhajjar, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. as sepoy in 4/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. and served as sepoy; reported Shaheed.

SARUP RAM : p. Ram Lal; b.v. & p.o. Rasulpore, t. Jagraon, dt. Ludhiana; served as watchman; joined I.N.A. in 1942; d. in action in 1944.

SATNAM SINGH (Choudhry) : p. Partap Singh & Narain Devi; b. 1850, v. Sarinh, t. Nakodar, dt. Jullundur; took part in Guru Ka Bagh and Jaito morchas; d. on 4th January, 1925 in Nabha Bir Jail.

SAUDAGAR SINGH : p. Banta Singh; b.v. Ugoki, dt. Ferozepur; was a member of the Shahidi Jatha No. 6 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death in Nabha Bir Jail; d. January 18, 1925.

SAUDAGAR SINGH : b.v. Kala Chak No. 68, dt. Lyallpur; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 5 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death in Nabha Bir Jail; d. August 24, 1925.

SAUDAGAR SINGH : b.v. & p.o. Mikhowali, dt. Sheikhpura; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

SAUDAGAR SINGH : b.v. Gahlian Khurd, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; took part in Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 13th October, 1924.

SAWARAN SINGH : p. Basant Singh; b. 15th July, 1909, v. Chabbewal, dt. Hoshiarpur; ed. Middle; served I.A. for 5 years; went to Thailand & started cloth shop; joined I.N.A., 1942; served in Burma; d. in action.

SAWARAN SINGH : b.v. Badialan, dt. Hoshiarpur; was Nk. in 5/8 P.R. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as NK. in Ist Bahadur Group; killed in action.

SAWARAN SINGH : b.v. Chabbewal, p.o. Bagikalan, dt. Hoshiarpur; was a sepoy in S. & M. of I.A.; joined I.N.A.; d. in Malaya in action.

SEWA SINGH : p. Isher Singh; b. 1897, v. Nazampur Mula Singhwala, Chak No. 80, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

- SEWA SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Govindgarh, Chak No. 12; Sheikhpura; was in I.A. in R.B.S. & M.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Engr. Coy.; was killed in action.
- SEWA SINGH** : b. 1893; v. Bapla, Malerkotla State; joined Akali movement 1923; arrested 1927 in Kothala Conspiracy Case; released in 1930; became active Praja Mandal worker and remained outside State for about ten years; joined Communist Party 1943; d. in jail.
- SHAH AFJAL** : b.v. Nahaqi, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- SHAHIDBAZ** : p. Shahbaz; b. Kochi Umer Khel, Sarai Ibrahim, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- SHAJI KANJAR** : b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SHAMA SINGH** : p. Pala Singh and Man Kaur; b. 1869, v. Bandala, dt. Amritsar; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 February, 1921.
- SHAMS-UD-DIN** : p. Sikandar Ali Mian; b. Karmon Deorhi, Kucha Mian Asad Ullah Wakil, Amritsar; attended meeting at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919; was killed in firing.
- SHANKAR SINGH** : b.v. Kudhar, p.o. Ulli, dt. Kangra; was sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- SHANKAR SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Panchhta, dt. Jullundur; joined I.N.A. as Capt. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; joined Kapurthala Inf.; was killed in action.
- SHARAF DIN** : p. Jamal Din; b. 1900, Katra Bagian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at the Railway Bridge, Amritsar on 10th April, 1919.
- SHARAF DIN** : p. Sadar Din; b. 1899, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- SHEJAN** : b. Namak Mandi, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- SHEOLAL** : b.v. Jaitpur, p.o. Subana, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. as sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. & served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. in action.
- SHEOTAJ SINGH** : b.v. Asiya-ki-Panchar, p.o. Nandrampur, dt. Gurgaon; joined I.A. in 45 M.T. Coy.; joined I.N.A. as L/NK. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- SHER** : b. Sarai Karam Chand, Namak Mandi, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- SHER BAZ** : b. Sarai Ghani, Namak Mandi, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

- SHER DIL** : p. Kazim; b. Mohalla Kakran, Peshawar; was crushed under armoured car at Peshawar, in 1930.
- SHER SINGH** : p. Hari Singh; b. Qila Bhangian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SHER SINGH** : p. Hira Singh; b. 1902, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SHER SINGH** : p. Lehna Singh; b.v. Deewa, dt. Ludhiana; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17 Jan., 1872.
- SHER SINGH** : p. Udmi Ram; b.v. & p.o. Chhappar, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in 7/6 R.R.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 4th Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- SHER SINGH** : b.v. Bem Pui, dt. Amritsar; left Victoria by s.s. Canada Maru on Sept. 1, 1914; advocated mutiny among his co-travellers; was elected a member of the Central Managing Committee which was to direct the campaign in India; on arrival in India he was arrested and interned; was convicted by the Lahore Tribunal and sentenced to transportation for life and forfeiture of property.
- SHIAM SINGH PARDHAN** : b.v. Pansion lines, p.o. Dharam Sala, dt. Kangra; joined and served I.A. for 5½ years; served I.N.A. as Capt. in Malaya; d. in Malaya.
- SHIHAN SINGH** : b.v. Chaba, t. Taran Taran, dt. Amritsar; took part in Akali movement and N.C.M.; was arrested and tortured to death in 1922.
- SHIB LAL** : b.v. & p.o. Mandothi, dt. Rohtak; was NK. in I.A. in 4/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as Lt. In 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; d. at Mandlay.
- SHIB DIYAL** : p. Sulukhan Mal Kamboh; b. 1869, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SHIV SINGH** : b. v. Rajpur Rahota, p. o. Urmur, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined I.N.A. as L./NK. in I Engr. Coy.; was killed in action.
- SHRI RAM** : p. Jisukh, & Manbhar; b. 1917, v. Rampura, p.o. Shikohpur, t. & dt. Gurgaon; joined in 10th Btn. of Hyderabad Regt.; captured by the Japanese in 1942; joined I.N.A.; d. in action on 15 Nov., 1945.
- SIMRU** : b.v. Gurgaon; joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- SIRI CHAND** : b.v. & p.o. Jhajjar, dt. Rohtak; was in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- SIRI RAM** : b.v. Rampura, p.o. & dt. Gurgaon; served in I.N.A. as sepoy; d. in action.

- SIS RAM** : p. Bhai Ram, & Gumano; b.v. Bajitpur Saholi, dt. Rohtak; served I.A. as sepoy No. 10954 for 11 years; joined I.N.A. on 15 Feb., 1942; d. in action.
- SITA RAM** : p. Gobind Ram; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SOBHA CHAND** : b.v. Dhansari, p.o. Badhra, dt. Mahendargarh; was Nk. in I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action at Mandlay.
- SOBHA RAM** : b. Katra Ramgarhian, Chowk Pragdas, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SOBHA SINGH** : p. Garib Ram; b.v. Dhansri, p.o. Badhra; dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as Hav. in Ist Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- SOBHA SINGH** : p. Kharak Singh; b. 1869, Katra Ramgarhian, Kucha Nadhalian, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- SOBHA SINGH** : p. Rania, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; took part in Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 4 Sept., 1924.
- SOBHA SINGH** : p. Sant Singh; b. 1859, Katra Ramgarhian, Kucha Sangalwala, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- SOBHA SINGH** : b.v. Mallah, dt. Ludhiana; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 4 Jan., 1925.
- SOBHA SINGH** : b. 1864, dt. Amritsar; occ. Carpenter; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SOHAIL SINGH** : p. Nathi; b.v. Lehra, dt. Ludhiana; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17 Jan., 1872.
- SOHAN LAL** : p. Daya Ram; b. 1877, Chowk Phulan, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- SOHAN LAL** : p. Wasu Mal; b. 1910, Katra Ahluwalian, Amritsar; was wounded in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919; d. 20 April, 1919.
- SOHAN LAL PATHAK** : p. Chanda Ram; b. 7th Jan., 1883, Patti, Amritsar; ed. literate; occ. teacher; left service in 1908; left for the U.S.A. in 1914; joined Ghadr Party; came to Burma as the leader of revolutionary party and organised Indians over there; arrested in Aug.; 1915 and sentenced to death; hanged on 10th Feb., 1916 in Mandlay (Burma) Jail.
- SOHAN SINGH** : p. Chanda Singh; b.v. Kharota, dt. Rawalpindi; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

SOHAN SINGH : p. Karam Singh; b.v. Bhagva Kalan; dt. Amritsar; was one of the leaders of the Ghadr Party in America; was a close companion of Har Dayal; was a representative of Board Villa at a meeting of the principal members of the Ghadr Party in America; was later President of the Committee meeting of different centres for the advancement of the 'Cause'; was President of Hindi Sabha, America, which was founded by Har Dayal to advance the Ghadr Movement; brought 10 Pistols in a box to Gurdit Singh of the Kamagata Maru at Kobe, arrived in India by s.s. Maru in Oct. 1914; was arrested and sent for trial in Lahore Conspiracy Case and sentenced to death.

SOHAN SINGH : p. Kesar Singh and Jiwan Kaur; b. 1891, v. Kolakaka, dt. Gujranwala; joined I.A.; took part in G.R.M.; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha in 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

SOHAN SINGH : p. Labh Singh & Lachhami; b. 1899, v. Sahensara, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; joined I.A. at the age of 22; resigned from the service at the time of participation in the Guru ka Bagh and Jaito morchas; was lathi charged and arrested in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in jail at the age of 25.

SOHAN SINGH : p. Mahna Singh; b.v. Lalu Ghuman, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

SOHAN SINGH : p. Mihaan Singh; b.v. Chandowal Kalan, dt. Sialkot; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; suffered R.I. for 9 months; joined the Shahidi Jatha No. 8 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death at the age of 35.

SOHAN SINGH : p. Nihal Singh; b. 20.Dec.1913, v. Saidowal, t. & dt. Kapurthala; was NK. No. 3037 in I.A.; captured by the Japanese in Singapore; joined I.N.A. in March, 1942; d. in Borneo, 1943.

SOHAN SINGH : p. Sher Singh and Gaibo; b. 1890, v. Dhingnial, dt. Jullundur; joined I.A. at the age of 16 years; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

SOHAN SINGH : b.v. Baharepore, dt. Kapurthala; was in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

SOHAN SINGH : b.v. Jandowal, dt. Sialkot; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 24 March, 1925.

SOHAN SINGH : b.v. Kot Karor Kalan, p.o. Daroli Bhai, dt. Ferozepur; was a sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; of I.N.A.; killed in action at Palel.

- SOHAN SINGH** : b.v. & p.o. Manakla, dt. Lahore; was in I.A. in Bombay S. & M.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Engr. Coy.; was killed in action.
- SOHAN SINGH** : b.v. Sahensara, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; was arrested; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- SOHAN SINGH** : b.v. Surjanwas, p. o. Mohindergarh, was L/NK. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt of I.A.; was Hav. in 3rd Guerrilla Regt. of I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- SOHNA** : p. Chuni Lal; b. Kasur, dt. Lahore; was tried in Kasur Riot Case; was sentenced u/s 121 I.P.C. to death & forfeiture of property by Martial Law Commission on 30th April, 1919.
- SOJHA SINGH** : p. Sahib Singh Arora; b. 1897, dt. Amritsar; was killed in Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- SOMA SINGH** : p. Pala Singh & Man Kaur; b. 1896, v. Badala, dt. Amritsar; joined I.A. in Palton No. 92 during First World War; took part in Gurdwara Reform Movement; was killed at Nankana Sahib firing on 21 February 1921.
- SUBE SINGH** : p. Harphul Singh; b. v. & p.o. Nahri, t. Sonapat, dt. Rohtak; joined I.A. in 1939; served as Gnr. No 50340 in H.K.S.R.A.; sent abroad in 1940; captured by the Japanese; joined I.N.A. on 1.Sept., 1942; served with Gandhi Brig.; d. in action in 1944.
- SUBE SINGH** : b. v. Rasoi, p.o. Kheri Mahri, dt. Rohtak, joined I.A. as sepoy in 2/Jat Regt.; was in I.N.A. as sepoy in Intelligence group; was killed in action.
- SUBH RAM** : b. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in Ist H.A.A. Regt.; joined I.N.A.; was killed.
- SUCHA SINGH** : p. Ram Singh; b. v. Padewal, t. Una, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 4 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death on July 2, 1924.
- SUCHA SINGH** : p. Sunder Singh & Mahan Kaur; b. 11th Feb., 1893, v. & p.o. Lalton Kalan, t. & dt. Ludhiana; ed. Lyallpur Khalsa College, Lyallpur; served as S.H.O. in Pb. Police; resigned service and joined L.M. in 1924; took part in Jaito Morcha, 1924; shot dead in the Morcha on 21 Feb., 1924.
- SUCHA SINGH** : p. Wadhawa Singh & Mai Bholi; b. 1912, v. Sidhupur, t. Nakodar, dt. Jullundur; was a Civ. in Malaya; joined I.N.A.; d. in action at Pamera in Burma in 1945.
- SUCHA SINGH** : b. v. Manewal, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined 4th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 2nd July, 1924.

SUCHA SINGH : b. v. Sital, dt. Lyallpur; was Havaladar in police; resigned from his service and joined the Akali movement; joined Shahidi Jatha No.1 in Jaito Morcha; was shot dead by the Nabha police.

SUDARSHAN SINGH : p. Mit Singh; b. 1898; v. Nazampura Dewa Singh Wala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

SUDHA SINGH : p. Khizan Singh & Sobhi; b. 13.June.1881, v. Mahesari, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; ed. literatre; served I.A. for 5 years; took part in Guru Ka Bagh and Jaito morchas; tortured by police; suffered imprisonment for 7 months in all; remained in Attock and Multan jails;caned by police in Attock Jail; involved in a false dacoity case; confined in Patiala Jail; died in jail.

SUJAN SINGH : p. Dalla Singh; b. v. Phalera, dt. Sangrur; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17 Jan.,1872.

SUJAN SINGH : p. Sahib Singh; b. 1897, Namak Mandi, Kucha Gandan, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April,1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

SUKH DEV : p. Ram Lal and Ralli Devi; b. June, 1906, dt. Lyallpur; remained the student of National College, Lahore; became the leader of the revolutionary party of Punjab; was a close companion of Shahid Bhagat Singh, Chander Shekhar, Raj Guru and Dutt; was arrested and sentenced to death; was hanged on March 23,1941 along with Shaheed Bhagat Singh and Raj Guru.

SUKH RAM : p. Gopala Ram; b. v. Jole Lambri, t. Hamirpur, dt. Kangra; joined I.A. in 1939; joined I.N.A. in 1942; d. in action.

SUKHA SINGH : b. v. Jaman, dt. Lahore; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 21 Sept. 1924.

SUKHI RAM : b. v. Chandhera, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

SUJAN SINGH : b. v. Ishrana, p.o. Kamna; dt. Mahendargarh; joined I.A. as sepoy No. 8521; served I.N.A.; d. in action on 9 Sept., 1942 at Singapore.

SULTAN SINGH : p. Jag Ram; b. v. Hasas Khurd, p. o. Badhra, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in 2/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 1st Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

SULTAN SINGH : p. Kale Ram; b. v. Misri, p.o. Dadri, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. in Ist Ind. H.A.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.

- SULTAN SINGH** : p. Kanihaya; b. 1897, v. & p.o. Chhara, dt. Rohtak; served as sepoy No. 13964 in 309 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action at Singapore.
- SULTAN SINGH** : p. Net Ram; b. v. Palri, p.o. Chandani, dt. Mahendargarh; served I.A. under Regt. No. 12692 in 4/9 Hyderabad Regt.; joined I.N.A. served as sepoy in 2/3 Guerrilla Regt.; reported Shaheed.
- SULTAN SINGH** : b. v. Bhok, dt. Rohtak; joined I.A. in 2 H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- SULTAN SINGH** : b. v. Saiga, p.o. Narnaul, dt. Mahendargarh; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- SUNDAR SINGH** : p. Karam Singh; b. 12.Jan.1890, V. Chak No. 260, t. & dt. Lyallpur; ed. literate; took part in Babbar Akali Movement, 1923; sentenced to death; confined in Jullundur & Lahore jails; hanged in Dec., 1927.
- SUNDAR SINGH** : p. Nath Singh; b. 1889, Katra Garbha Singh, Kucha Deviwalla, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13 April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- SUNDAR SINGH** : p. Nathal Singh; v. Cheeda, t. Moga, dt. Ferozepur; occ. Agriculture; took part in Jaito Morcha, 1924; killed in firing.
- SUNDAR SINGH** : b. 1900, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- SUNDAR SINGH** : b. v. Gareru, p.o. Darkata, dt. Kangra; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.
- SUNDER** : p. Natha Singh Arora; b. 1894, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- SUNDER SINGH** : p. Bishan Singh & Inder Kaur; b. 1869, v. Dudial, dt. Jullundur; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- SUNDER SINGH** : p. Chanda Singh and Hukami; b. 1881, v. Nazampura Dewa Singh Wala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- SUNDAR SINGH** : p. Gyan Singh; b. 1904, Chowk Keseran, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SUNDAR SINGH** : p. Hira Singh; b. v. Butala, dt. Amritsar; joined 3rd Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; lathi-charged by police and killed, 1924.
- SUNDAR SINGH** : p. Jagat Singh; b. v. Bham, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha and was killed on Feb., 21, 1921 at the age of 30 years.

SUNDER SINGH : p. Jawala Singh; b. v. Chabal Kalan, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

SUNDER SINGH : p. Khushal Singh; b. v. Mananwala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

SUNDER SINGH : p. Natha Singh; b. v. Makhsuspur, dt. Hoshirpur; joined Akali movement in 1920; participated in Nankana Sahib Morcha; became a Babbar Akali; sentenced to death on 28 Feb., 1925.

SUNDER SINGH : p. Nathu; b. v. Khutra Kalan, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

SUNDER SINGH : p. Nihal Singh, b. 1874; dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

SUNDER SINGH : b. v. & p.o. Dhaban Singh, dt. Sheikhpura; was sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Engr. Coy.; was killed in air raid at Sitang in Aug., 1944.

SUNDER SINGH : b. v. Kuhara, p.o. Variwala, dt. Gurdaspur; was member of the Shahidi Jatha No. 2 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death on Oct. 5, 1924.

SUNDER SINGH : b. v. Hayatpur, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; was arrested and tortured to death.

SUNDER SINGH : b. 1889, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

SUNEHARI SINGH : b. Gurgaon; joined I.A. as sepoy in 7/8 P. R.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

SURAIN SINGH : p. Bur Singh; b. 1870, v. Gillwali, dt. Amritsar; was convicted u/s 121, 121A 396 I.P.C.; was tried in the First Lahore Conspiracy Case; was sentenced to death and confiscation of property; was hanged on 16 Nov., 1915.

SURAIN SINGH : p. Ishar Singh; b. v. Gillwali, dt. Amritsar was involved in First Lahore Conspiracy Case, 1915; was sentenced to death and confiscation of property, 1915; was hanged on 16 Nov., 1915.

SURAIN SINGH : p. Jhanda Singh; b. v. Dhillwan, dt. Kapurthala; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 7 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.

SURAIN SINGH : p. Jiwan Singh & Bholi; b. 1899, v. Lakhiwali, Faridkot state; took part in Jaito Morcha; was shot dead.

SURAIN SINGH : p. Kharak Singh; b. v. Mianpur, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

SURAIN SINGH : p. Mit Singh & Chand Kaur; b. 1898,, v. Amritsar; participated in Nankana Sahib Morcha, 1921; killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

SURAIN SINGH : p. Natha Singh; b. v. Shēhbazpur, t. Patti, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; served I.A.; absconded from army and joined L.M. in 1915; property was confiscated; sentenced to transportation for life; confined in Andamans Jail; d. in jail.

SURAIN SINGH : p. Ram Singh and Hukam Kaur; b. 1895, v. Nazampur Mula Singh Wala, Chak No. 80, dt. Sheikhupura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

SURAIN SINGH : p. Suchet Singh & Bishan Kaur; b. 1882, v. Bhasin, dt. Lahore; served in police for 12 years in Hong Kong; resigned the job and took part in Nankana Sahib & Key morchas; was arrested for two months; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 3 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death in Nabha Bir Jail, 1926.

SURAIN SINGH : b. v. & p.o. Thatian, dt. Gurdaspur; joined I.N.A. as L/NK.; died in Kalewa in August, 1944.

SURRAIN SINGH : p. Mit Singh and Chand Kaur; b. 1898, v. Nizampur Dewa Singh Wala, dt. Sheikhupura; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

SURAJ BHAN : b. v. & p.o. Jatusana, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt; was killed in action.

SURAJ MAL : b. v. & p.o. Dighal, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action in Burma in May, 1944.

SURAM CHAND : b. v. & p.o. Binewal, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

SURAM SINGH : b. v. Baliwal, p.o. Debhar, dt. Hoshiarpur; was sepoy in I.A. in 2/17 Dogra Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in G.M.P.; was killed in action at Burma in June, 1944.

SURAT SINGH : b. dt. Amritsar; was a Sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action at Tamu.

SURI, JAGDEV SINGH : b. v. & p.o. Daultola, dt. Rawalpindi; was U.D.C. in I.A. in 206 S.P.C., R.I.A.S.C.; joined as Lt. in I.N.A.; d. in Burma in July, 1944.

- SURJA RAM** : p. Udmi Ram; b. v. Isharwal, p.o. Jhumpa, dt. Hissar; served I.A. as sepoy No. 12912 in 209 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. & served in Azad Brig.; reported Shaheed.
- SURJAN DASS** : p. Buta Ram; b. v. Fatehgarh, dt. Hoshiarpur; was member of Revolutionary Party in Philipines; came to India, 1914; joined Ghadr Yugantar Ashram; killed four Govt. officials; tried & was sentenced to death; hanged in Ferozepur Jail in 1917.
- SURJAN SINGH** : p. Arur Singh; b. v. Kotha Pardhan Singh, t. Daska, dt. Sialkot; attended Jallianwala Bagh meeting on 13 April, 1919 and was shot dead.
- SURJAN SINGH** : p. Daya Singh; b. t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- SURJAN SINGH** : b. v. Hayatpur, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Babbar Akali Movement; was arrested and tortured to death in jail.
- SURTA SINGH** : p. Inder Singh; b. v. & p.o. Lohar ke Kalan; dt. Amritsar; served as Hav. Clerk in I.A.; joined I.N.A.; served as Lt.;d. in action.
- SURTA SINGH** : p. Puran Singh; b. v. & p.o. Dunna, Ropar, dt. Ambala; served as sepoy No. 18184 in I.A.; joined I.N.A. in 1942; served in Subhash Brig.; d. in action on Burma Front.
- SYED MOHAMMAD** : b. Pindi Gheb, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar; 1930.

(T)

- TAJ DIN HAFIZ** : p. Ali Mohd.; b. 1884, Bagian Masjid Badar-ud-Din, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- TAJ MOHAMMAD** : b. v. Gojar Garh's Nurakhel, dt. Mardan; was Hav. in I.A. in 5/14 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as 2/Lt. in Ist Bahadur Group; died at Lucknow in Dec., 1946.
- TALOK NATH** : p. Harjas Mal; b. 1894, Katra Bagh Singh, Kucha Dalgaran, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- TARA CHAND** : p. Bahadur Mal; b. 1856, Katra Khazanan, Kucha Bagh Singh Chaudhrian, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- TARA CHAND** : b. dt. Amritsar : occ, Woodseller; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

- TARA SINGH** : p. Bal Singh; b. v. Pula, p.o. Singhpura, t. Patti, dt. Amritsar; joined I.N.A. in 1942; fought action in Malaya; d. in action in 1943.
- TARA SINGH** : p. Bhagat Singh Shaheed; b. 1882, v. Tarda Khurd, dt. Amritsar; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; was lathi charged; d. on 3rd Sept., 1922 due to injuries.
- TARA SINGH** : p. Chanda Singh; b. v. Musa, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- TARA SINGH** : p. Dal Singh & Jawali; b. 1900, v. Arora, t & dt. Lahore; occ. Agriculture; joined 5th Shahidi Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was confined in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in jail in Feb. 1925.
- TARA SINGH** : p. Harnam Singh & Bhag Kaur; b. v. Chabil Kalan, Faridkot State; served in I.A.; was dismissed from service; took part in Kirpan & Bhai Pheru morchas; was arrested and kept in the Central Jail Multan; d. in jail at the age of 25 years.
- TARA SINGH** : p. Sewa Singh & Basant Kaur; b. v. Padday, t. & dt. Amritsar; served I.N.A. in Gandhi Regt., d. in action.
- TARA SINGH** : p. Sham Singh & Ralli; b. v. dt. Amritsar; took part in Ghadr Movement; was arrested and convicted in First Lahore Conspiracy Case 1915 and sentenced to death; was hanged in Ambala Jail.
- TARA SINGH** : b. v. Chak Bilgan, t. Nawanshahr, dt. Jullundur; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 9 June, 1925.
- TARA SINGH** : b. v. Chira, dt. Lahore; joined 12th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 15 May, 1925.
- TARA SINGH** : b. v. Kanaur, dt. Patiala; took part in Bhai Pheru Morcha; d. March 12, 1924.
- TARA SINGH** : b. Sialkot, joined I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- TARLOK SINGH** : p. Kehar Singh; b. v. Ram Tirath Kaler, t. Ajnala, dt. Amritsar; beaten severely in 1924 during Jaito Morcha; took part in Bhai Pheru Morcha; imprisoned in 1924 for 2 $\frac{1}{3}$ years (R.I.) in Multan Jail; d. in jail.
- TARN** : p. Jawala Singh; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- TARU** : p. Assa Singh; b. v. Varpal, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- TARU SINGH** : b. v. Mahowal, dt. Sheikhpura; joined 8th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 4 Oct., 1924.
- TEGH ALI** : b. dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.

TEHAL SINGH : p. Chanda Singh; b. 1875, v. Nazampura Dewa Singh Wala, Chak No. 38, dt. Sheikhpura; was killed in Nankana Sahib firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

TEJA SINGH : p. Dal Singh; b. v. Nipal, t. & dt. Lahore; took part in Jaito Morcha, 1924; kept in Nabha Bir Jail for 2 years and died there..

TEJA SINGH : p. Mihan Singh & Prem Kaur; b. 1896, v. Thothian, dt. Amritsar; participated in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.

TEJA SINGH : p. Ram Singh; b. v. Adda Dakha, p.o. Mandi Mullanpur, dt. Ludhiana; occ. Agriculture; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha; imprisoned for 1 year (R.I.) in Lahore Jail; participated in Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail in 1924.

TEJA SINGH : b. v. & p.o. Nushehra Pannuan, dt. Amritsar; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.

TEJA SINGH : b. v. Tibban, dt. Kapurthala; was in Kapurthala Inf.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action in Burma.

TEJA SINGH SAMUNDARI : p. Deva Singh; b. Feb.20,1881, v. Buraj Raika, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar, ed. knew Punjabi, Urdu, Persian and English; served in I.A.; resigned his job and joined Akali Movement; was the first Sikh member of the Congress High Command; was arrested and kept in Dehra Gazi Khan and Lahore jails; resorted to hunger strike against the atrocities of the British Govt. and died in the Central Jail of Lahore on 17th July, 1926.

TEK RAM : p. Molu Ram; b. v. Dighana, p.o. Jalwana, dt. Sangrur; served I.A. in 4/9 Jat Regt.; joined I.N.A. & served as sepoy; reported Shaheed on 30th Nov., 1948.

TEK RAM : b. v. Kirsola, p.o. Julana, dt. Sangrur; served I.A. as sepoy in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. & served as sepoy; died in action.

THAKAR : p. Prabh Dayal; b. 1894, Qila Bhangian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

THAKUR DAS : b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.

THAKAR DASS : p. Dina Nath; b. 1884, Katra Khazanan, Kucha Ranjha, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

THAKAR DASS : p. Gopal Dass; b. 1884, Katra Khazana, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

- THAKAR DASS** : p. Malawa Ram (Mela Ram); b. 1884, Chowk Phulan, Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- THAKAR SINGH** : p. Inder Singh and Attar Kaur; b. 1890, v. Manak Ghuman, dt. Jullundur; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- THAKAR SINGH** : p. Jowand Singh; b. v. Mahman, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- THAKAR SINGH** : p. Mula Singh; b. v. Rahon Nangal, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13 April, 1919.
- THAKAR SINGH** : p. Ram Singh; b. v. Harkhowal, t. & dt. Hoshiarpur; was M.G.P.; came to India from America; arrested and imprisoned for 6 months; took part in Jaito Morcha; confined in jail for 1 year; d. in jail in 1925.
- THAKUR SINGH** : b. v. & p.o. Chhajalwaddi, dt. Amritsar; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action.
- THAKUR SINGH** : b. v. & p.o. Dhaba Singh Chak No. 13, dt. Sheikhpura; joined I.A. as sepoy in R.B.S. & M.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Engr. Coy.; was killed in action.
- THAKUR SINGH** : b. v. & p.o. Gandiwind, dt. Amritsar; was sepoy in I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was killed in action in Burma.
- THAKAR SINGH** : b. Sheikhpura; joined 12th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 10th March, 1925.
- THALA SINGH** : b. v. Mathri Buldwara, p.o. Mandi, Mandi State; was Hav. in I.N.A.; died in Bidadhari Hospital on 21 May, 1944.
- THAPA MAN BAHADUR** : b. v. Teturani, p.o. Dharamsala, dt. Kangra; was NK. in I.A. in 2/1 Gurkha Rifles; joined I.N.A. as S.O. in 1st Bahadur Group; was killed in action.
- TIRLOK CHAND** : p. Balmukand; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- TOTA SINGH** : dt. Peshawar; took part in Babbar Akali Movement and was arrested; convicted and sentenced to five years' imprisonment on 18th May, 1922; d. in jail.
- TRILOK DASS** : p. Harjan Mal; b. 1894, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- TULJA RAM** : b. v. Chhohhi, p.o. Dighal, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in 2/9 Jat Regt. of I.A.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

(U)

UDE CHAND : b. Kangra; was in I.A. in 6/14 P.R.; joined I.N.A. in 2nd Inf.; was killed in action.

UDHAM SINGH : p. Jawala Singh & Basant Kaur; b. 1899, v. Bhar Singh Pura, dt. Jullundur; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 5 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and kept in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in jail at the age of 26 years.

UDHAM SINGH : p. Kharak Singh & Chando; b. v. Bahalu, t. Una, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined Shahidi Jatha No.8 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested & kept in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in jail on 21st.Oct.,1924.

UDHAM SINGH : p. Mangal Singh; b. v. & p.o. Bhathal Bhaike, dt. Amritsar; occ. Agriculture; took part in Guru Ka Bagh Morcha, 1922; suffered 8½ months' imprisonment in Campbellpore Jail; participated in 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha, 1924; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.

UDHAM SINGH : p. Tehal Singh *alias* Chuhan Ram & Harnam Kaur *alias* Naraini; b. 26 Dec., 1924; p.o. Sunam, dt. Patiala; went to America and associated with the Ghadr Party; came to India and was arrested and kept in jail for 4 years; went to England in 1933 and on 13th March.,1940 he killed Sir Michael O'Dwyer, an ex-Governor of Punjab; was arrested and sentenced to death; was hanged on 31 July, 1940.

UDMI RAM : p. Sheo Nath; b. v. Hindwan, p.o. & dt Hissar; joined I.A. on 15th July, 1940; served as Gnr. No. 7413 in H.K.S.R.A.; joined I.N.A. on 15th Feb., 1942; served in Gandhi Brig. in Singapore and Mandlay; d. at Chittagong.

UDMI RAM : b. v. Sheikhpura, p.o. Hansi, dt. Hissar; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

UDMI RAM : b. v. & p.o. Sikandrabad, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 7/8 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as Sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.

UJAGAR SINGH : p. Achhar Singh; b. Bazipur, dt. Ambala; was a Bullock Cart driver; joined I.N.A. in 1943 in Singapore; d. in action.

UJAGAR SINGH : p. Amar Singh; b. v. Thakkar, t. Dasuya, dt. Hoshiarpur; served as sepoy No. 16472 in 1/14 Pb. Regt.; joined I.N.A. in 1942; d. in action on Pota Hill Front.

UJAGAR SINGH : p. Budha Singh; b. v. t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.

- UJAGAR SINGH** : p. Ganda Singh; b. 1879, v. Bhagowal, dt. Gurdaspur; took part in Guru ka Bagh (1922) & Jaito (1924) morchas; was confined in Nabha Bir Jail; d. in jail in Sept., 1924.
- UJAGAR SINGH** : p. Jagat Singh & Dayal Kaur; b. 10th June, 1902, v. Bandala, Chak No. 64, dt. Lyallpur; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- UJAGAR SINGH** : p. Kartar Singh; b. v. Badal, p.o. Kurali, t. Kharar, dt. Ambala; served I.A. as sepoy No. 17625 in F. F. Regt.; joined I.N.A.; d. in action.
- UJAGAR SINGH** : p. Mangal Singh & Chand Kaur; b. v. Napal; dt. Lahore; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 8 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and tortured to death in Nabha Bir Jail.
- UJAGAR SINGH** : p. Wadhawa Singh; b. v. Dhand, t. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- UJAGAR SINGH** : b. v. & p.o. Nangal, dt. Hoshiarpur; was L/NK. in I.A. in 5/2 P.R.; joined I.N.A. as Hav. in 2nd Guerrilla Regt.; died at Kalewa in July, 1944.
- UJAGAR SINGH** : b. v. Abuwal; p.o. Beniwal, dt. Hoshiarpur; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; d. in Singapore hospital.
- UJAGAR SINGH** : b. v. Burji Chand Singh, p.o. Begowal, dt. Sialkot; was NK. in I.N.A.; was killed at Kalewa in August, 1944.
- UJAGAR SINGH** : b. v. Dhaliwal, dt. Kapurthala; was a sepoy in I.N.A.; was killed in action.
- UJAGAR SINGH** : b. v. Thapi, p.o. Tugarwala, dt. Rohtak; was sepoy in I.A. in 4/19 Hyd. Regt.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt.; was killed in action.
- UMAR BAKSH** : p. Ida. 1859, Katra Karam Singh, Kucha Maqsood, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- UMAR DIN** : p. Mohd. Din; b. 1894, Katra Ramgarhian, Amritsar; was killed in firing at the Railway Bridge, Amritsar on 10th April, 1919.
- UMAR KHAN** : p. Gul Mohammad Khan; b. Sarai Ibrahim, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- UMAR KHEL** : b. Sarai Karam Chand, Namak Mandi, Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- UMRAO SINGH** : b. v. Dongar, dt. Gurgaon; was sepoy in 3rd Guerrilla Regt. of I.N.A.; killed in action.

- UTTAM SINGH** : p. Bhagga, & Peshman; b. v. Rurka, dt. Ludhiana; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17th Jan., 1872.
- UTTAM SINGH** : p. Dasondha Singh & Rup Kaur; b. 1895, v. Bela Chagar Singh, p.o. Bhalan, dt. Hoshiarpur; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 4 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested and kept in Nabha Bir Jail; d. on 8th July, 1924 in jail.
- UTTAM SINGH** : p. Deva Singh & Raj Kaur; b. v. Kohar, dt. Gurdaspur; joined Shahidi Jatha No. 2 in Jaito Morcha; was arrested; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on Sept. 9, 1924.
- UTTAM SINGH** *alias* **RAGHU SINGH** *alias* **ROSHA** : p. Jit Singh; b. 1883, v. Hans, dt. Ludhiana; was a returned emigrant from Victoria; was involved in Lahore Supplementary Conspiracy Case, 1915; was sentenced to death on 30th March, 1916; was executed.

(V)

- VASU MAL** : p. Sh. Nar Singh Dass; b. 1877, Katra Sufaid, Moti Mohalla, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- VASU MAL** : p. Sukhi Mal (Shadi), b. 1874, Karmo Deorhi, Amritsar; was wounded in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919; d. 19th April, 1919.
- VESHNU DASS** : p. Mahraj Mal; b. dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- VIR SINGH KAMBOH** : b. v. Devidasspura, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- VIROO** : p. Gou (Gola); b. 1869, Kucha Zargaran, Namak Mandi, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- VIROO** : p. Mian; b. v. Makhan Vindi, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- VIROO** : p. Nathu; b. v. Varpal Bhiram, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- VISHNU DASS** : p. Chuni Lall; b. Tarn Taran, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.
- VISHNU DASS** : p. Damodar Dass; b. 1864, Kucha Bagh Singh, Amritsar; was killed in firing on 13th April, 1919 at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar.

(W)

- WADHAWA SINGH** : p. Saran Singh; b. joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.
- WADHAWA SINGH** : p. Surain Singh and Daya Kaur; b. v. Ruriwala, t. Patti, dt. Amritsar; was in Military service; involved in Lahore Conspiracy Case, 1914-15; sentenced to death and was hanged in Ambala Jail.
- WADHAWA SINGH** : b. v. Khara, dt. Amritsar; joined 9th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; was arrested; d. in Nabha Bir Jail.
- WADHAWA SINGH** : b. v. Leel, dt. Lyallpur; joined 5th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 17th July, 1924.
- WALIGE** : b. dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- WALI MOHAMMAD** : p. Juma; b. Hoti Mardan, dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- WARIS** : p. Alli Kassai; b. 1879, dt. Amritsar; was killed in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919.
- WARIS** : p. Chiragh Din (Chiragu); b. 1889, Lahori Gate, Amritsar; was wounded in firing at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919; d. 20th April, 1919.
- WARYAM SINGH** : p. Bhag Singh & Chand Kaur; b. 1881; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.
- WARYAM SINGH** : p. Bhagwan Singh & Chand Kaur; b. 1891; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.
- WARYAM SINGH** : p. Bulaka Singh & Nand Kaur; b. 1884, v. Madhala Chathian, dt. Gujranwala; joined Shahidi Jatha to Nankana Sahib; was killed at Nankana Sahib on 21 Feb., 1921.
- WARYAM SINGH** : p. Buta Singh and Mehtab Kaur; b. 1893 v. Haripur, dt. Jullundur; joined I.A.; took part in Akali Movement; took part in Nankana Sahib Morcha 1921; was killed in firing on 21 Feb., 1921.
- WARYAM SINGH** : p. Dula Singh & Hukami; b. 31 July, 1881, v. Sutowal, dt. Amritsar; occ. Farmer : served I.A. in Palton No 8; took part in Gurdwara Reform Movement; was killed on 21 Feb., 1921 at Nankana Sahib.
- WARYAM SINGH** : p. Hamir Singh; b. v. Mehraj, dt. Bhatinda; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon after summary trial at Malerkotla on 17th Jan., 1872.

- WARYAM SINGH** : p. Hamir Singh & Attar Kaur; b. Barnala, dt. Sangrur; joined Jatha of Kukas which attacked Maloud & Malerkotla, 1872; was blown by cannon at Malerkotla on 17th Jan., 1872.
- WARYAM SINGH** : p. Mangal Singh; b. v. Chharian, t. Samrala, dt. Ludhiana; served I.A. as Hav. No. 10857; joined I.N.A.; d. in action.
- WARYAM SINGH** : p. Narain Singh; b. v. Kot Fatuhi, t. Garhshankar, dt. Hoshiarpur; took part in Babbar Akali Movement, 1923; suffered imprisonment; d. in Lahore Jail on 29 Dec., 1924.
- WARYAM SINGH** : b. v. Bohla, dt. Patiala; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 1st April, 1925.
- WARYAM SINGH** : b. v. Boparai Kalan, dt. Ludhiana; joined 11th Jatha to Jaito Morcha; d. in Nabha Bir Jail on 27th March, 1925.
- WARYAM SINGH** : b. v. Dhunga, dt. Hoshiarpur; participated in Babbar Akali Movement; was seriously injured in the Munder incident and died in Lyallpur.
- WARYAM SINGH** : b. v. & p.o. Nahar Singh, Chak No. 13, dt. Sheikhpura; was in I.A. in R.B.S. & M.; joined I.N.A. as sepoy in 1st Engr. Coy.; d. at Haka in Aug., 1944.
- WASU MAL** : p. Sukhi Mal; b. Amritsar; attended meeting at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on 13th April, 1919; was wounded in firing; d. after 4 days.

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- ZAIDULLA** : b. dt. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- ZIARAT GUL** : p. Said Gul; b. Peshawar; was killed in firing at Peshawar, 1930.
- ZAHRU AHMED** : b. v. Jahur Mukhlial, p.o. Sangla Hill, dt. Sheikhpura; joined I.N.A. as sepoy; was hanged on 23rd Aug., 1943.
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